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**Leland School District**

Audited Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

**Fortenberry & Ballard, PC**  
Certified Public Accountants

**Leland School District  
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## FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORT

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE BASIC FINANCIAL  
STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Superintendent and School Board  
Leland School District

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Leland School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Leland School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

**Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

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## **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Leland School District, as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Position Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions on pages 8 to 19 and 59 to 63, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Leland School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds, and the other information section, which includes the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures

applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information mentioned above is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The other information section, which includes the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 24, 2018, on our consideration of the Leland School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Leland School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Leland School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC*

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC  
January 24, 2018

Certified Public Accountants

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**Leland School District**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The following discussion and analysis of Leland School District's financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2017. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole. Readers are encouraged to review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- Total net position for 2017 decreased \$791,829, including a prior period adjustment of \$32,213, which represents a 10% decrease from fiscal year 2016. Total net position for 2016 decreased \$916,808, including a prior period adjustment of \$7,663, which represents a 14% decrease from fiscal year 2015.
- General revenues amounted to \$6,883,042 and \$6,887,520, or 74% and 73% of all revenues for fiscal years 2017 and 2016, respectively. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$2,368,806, or 26% of total revenues for 2017, and \$2,531,191, or 27% of total revenues for 2016.
- The District had \$10,075,890 and \$10,343,182 in expenses for fiscal years 2017 and 2016; only \$2,368,806 for 2017 and \$2,531,191 for 2016 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges for services, grants and contributions. General revenues of \$6,883,042 for 2017 and \$6,887,520 for 2016 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among the major funds, the General Fund had \$6,685,286 in revenues and \$6,546,479 in expenditures for 2017, and \$6,699,925 in revenues and \$6,833,174 in expenditures for 2016. The General Fund's fund balance decreased by \$154,385, from 2016 to 2017, and decreased by \$661,109, including a prior period adjustment of \$42,197, from 2015 to 2016.
- Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$19,051, including a prior period adjustment of \$32,213, for 2017, and decreased by \$169,715, including a prior period adjustment of \$3,740, for 2016. The decrease for 2017 was due primarily to the recording of depreciation expense during the year.
- Long-term debt decreased by \$108,657 for 2017 and decreased by \$1,209,603 for 2016. This decrease for 2017 was due primarily to principal payments on outstanding long-term debt. The liability for compensated absences decreased by \$18,885 for 2017 and decreased by \$5,051 for 2016.

**Leland School District**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

## **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information, supplementary information, and other information.

### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances. These statements consist of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the differences between them reported as "net position." Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, and interest on long-term liabilities.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental funds** - Most of the District's general activities are reported in its governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The approach focuses on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as

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Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

balances of spendable resources available at year end. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, the reader may gain a better understanding of the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. The governmental funds Balance Sheet is reconciled to the Statement of Net Position, and the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is reconciled to the Statement of Activities to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains individual governmental funds in accordance with the *Financial Accounting Manual for Mississippi Public School Districts*. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds Balance Sheet and in the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for all major funds. All non-major funds are combined and presented in these reports as other governmental funds.

**Fiduciary funds** - Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs. These funds are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. The school district is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose.

### **Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The financial statements include two schedules that reconcile the amounts reported on the governmental funds financial statements (modified accrual basis of accounting) with government-wide financial statements (accrual basis of accounting). The following summarizes the major differences between the two statements:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Capital outlay spending results in capital assets on government-wide financial statements, but is reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Bond and note proceeds result in liabilities on government-wide financial statements, but are recorded as other financing sources on the governmental funds financial statements.

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A net pension liability results in a liability on the government-wide financial statements but is not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Certain other outflows represent either increases or decreases in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements, but are reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

**Notes to the financial statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

**Required Supplementary Information**

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents budgetary comparison schedules, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and Schedule of District Contributions as required supplementary information. The District adopts an annual operating budget for all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund and each additional major special revenue fund as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

**Supplementary Information**

Additionally, a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and a Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for governmental funds can be found in this report.

**Other Information**

Although not a required part of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Mississippi Department of Education.

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

**Net Position**

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. Liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$8,349,313 as of June 30, 2017.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The District's financial position is a product of several financial transactions including the net result of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 presents a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.

**Table 1**  
**Condensed Statement of Net Position**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Current assets	\$ 2,576,145	2,600,223	(1)%
Restricted assets	561,290	427,843	31%
Capital assets, net	<u>2,639,332</u>	<u>2,658,383</u>	(1)%
<b>Total assets</b>	<u>5,776,767</u>	<u>5,686,449</u>	2%
 <b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>	 <u>2,933,213</u>	 <u>2,382,911</u>	 23%
 Current liabilities	 236,924	 84,188	 181%
Long-term debt outstanding	2,085,232	2,212,774	(6)%
Net pension liability	<u>14,155,851</u>	<u>13,002,367</u>	9%
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>16,478,007</u>	<u>15,299,329</u>	8%
 <b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>	 <u>581,286</u>	 <u>327,515</u>	 77%
 <b>Net position:</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	591,432	501,826	18%
Restricted	785,500	674,482	16%
Unrestricted	<u>(9,726,245)</u>	<u>(8,733,792)</u>	(11)%
<b>Total net position (deficit)</b>	<u>\$ (8,349,313)</u>	<u>(7,557,484)</u>	(10)%

**Leland School District**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Additional information on unrestricted net position:

In connection with the application of standards on accounting and financial reporting for pensions, management presents the following additional information:

Total unrestricted net position (deficit)	\$ (9,726,245)
Less unrestricted deficit in net position resulting from recognition of the net pension liability, including the deferred outflows and deferred inflows related to pensions	<u>11,803,924</u>
Unrestricted net position, exclusive of the net pension liability effect	<u><u>\$ 2,077,679</u></u>

The following are significant current year transactions that have had an impact on the Statement of Net Position:

- Decrease in net capital assets in the amount of \$19,051.
- The principal retirement of \$277,657 of long-term debt.

**Changes in net position**

The District's total revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016 were \$9,251,848 and \$9,418,711, respectively. The total cost of all programs and services was \$10,075,890 for 2017 and \$10,343,182 for 2016.

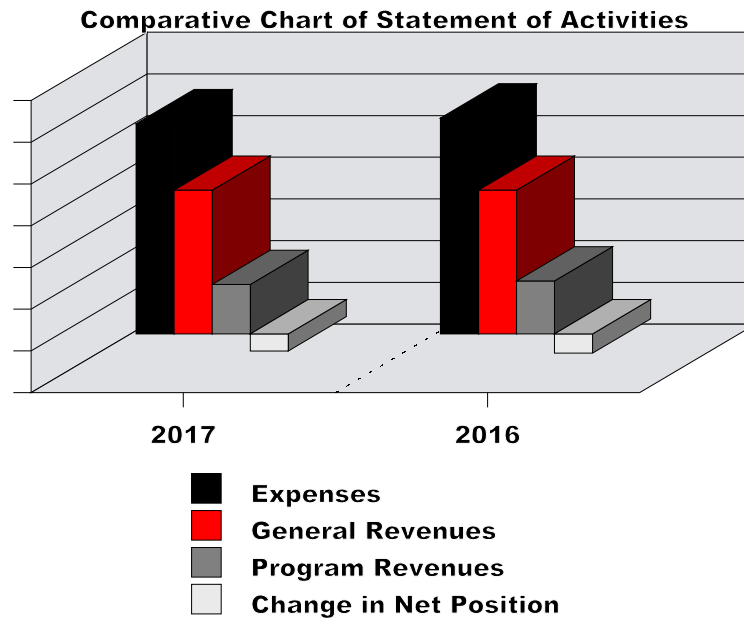
Table 2 presents a summary of the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.

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**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

**Table 2**  
**Changes in Net Position**

	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2017</u>	<u>Year Ended June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 168,001	155,905	8%
Operating grants and contributions	2,200,805	2,375,286	(7)%
General revenues:			
Property and gaming taxes	2,340,874	2,164,778	8%
Grants and contributions not restricted	4,177,012	4,365,576	(4)%
Unrestricted investment earnings	7,599	21,426	(65)%
Sixteenth section resources	311,459	316,094	(1)%
Other	46,098	19,646	135%
<b>Total revenues</b>	<u>9,251,848</u>	<u>9,418,711</u>	(2)%
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Instruction	3,915,424	4,729,019	(17)%
Support services	3,833,111	3,522,053	9%
Non-instructional	635,029	695,606	(9)%
Sixteenth section	43,806	54,182	(19)%
Pension expense	1,615,502	1,308,477	23%
Interest on long-term liabilities	33,018	33,845	(2)%
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>10,075,890</u>	<u>10,343,182</u>	(3)%
<b>Increase (Decrease) in net position</b>	<u>(824,042)</u>	<u>(924,471)</u>	11%
<b>Net Position (Deficit), July 1, as previously reported</b>	(7,557,484)	(6,640,676)	(14)%
<b>Prior Period Adjustment</b>	<u>32,213</u>	<u>7,663</u>	320%
<b>Net Position (Deficit), July 1, as restated</b>	<u>(7,525,271)</u>	<u>(6,633,013)</u>	(13)%
<b>Net Position (Deficit), June 30</b>	<u><u>\$ (8,349,313)</u></u>	<u><u>(7,557,484)</u></u>	(10)%

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**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
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**Governmental activities**

The following table presents the cost of six major District functional activities: instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, and interest on long-term liabilities. The table also shows each functional activity's net cost (total cost less charges for services generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost presents the financial burden that was placed on the State and District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

**Table 3**  
**Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

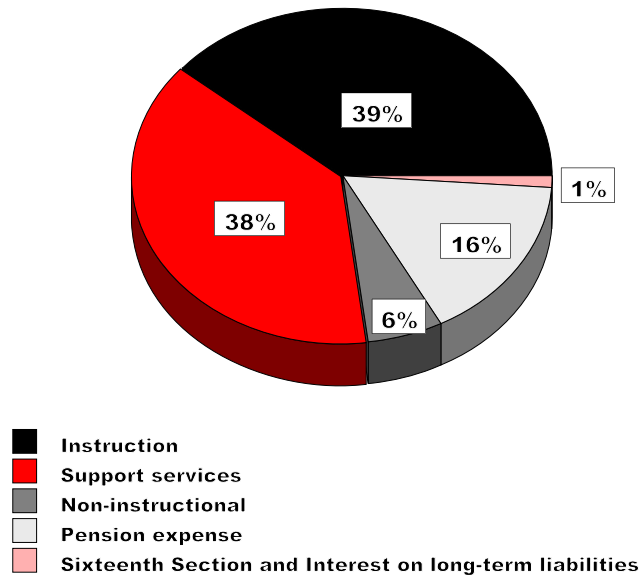
	<u><b>Total Expenses</b></u>		
	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>Percentage Change</b>
Instruction	\$ 3,915,424	4,729,019	(17)%
Support services	3,833,111	3,522,053	9%
Non-instructional	635,029	695,606	(9)%
Sixteenth section	43,806	54,182	(19)%
Pension expense	1,615,502	1,308,477	23%
Interest on long-term liabilities	33,018	33,845	(2)%
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 10,075,890</b>	<b>10,343,182</b>	<b>(3)%</b>

**Leland School District**  
**Management's Discussion and Analysis**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

**Net (Expense) Revenue**

	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>Percentage Change</b>
Instruction	\$ (2,975,544)	(3,865,225)	23%
Support services	(3,028,008)	(2,596,524)	(17)%
Non-instructional	(11,206)	46,262	(124)%
Sixteenth section	(43,806)	(54,182)	19%
Pension expense	(1,615,502)	(1,308,477)	(23)%
Interest on long-term liabilities	(33,018)	(33,845)	2%
<b>Total net (expense) revenue</b>	<b>\$ (7,707,084)</b>	<b>(7,811,991)</b>	<b>1%</b>

**Chart of Expenses as per Statement of Activities**



- Net cost of governmental activities (\$7,707,084 for 2017 and \$7,811,991 for 2016) was financed by general revenue, which is primarily made up of property taxes (\$2,340,874 for 2017 and \$2,164,778 for 2016) and state and federal revenues of (\$4,177,012 for 2017 and \$4,365,576 for 2016). In addition, there was \$311,459 and \$316,094 in Sixteenth Section sources for 2017 and 2016, respectively.
- Investment earnings amounted to \$7,599 for 2017 and \$21,426 for 2016.

**Leland School District**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

**FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS**

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

**Governmental funds.** The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on current inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,913,414, a decrease of \$43,778, which includes a decrease in inventory of \$310. \$2,037,509, or 70% of the fund balance is unassigned, which represents the residual classification for the General Fund's fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The remaining fund balance of \$875,905 or 30% is either nonspendable, restricted or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending except only for the purposes to which it is restricted or assigned.

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the District. The decrease in fund balance in the General Fund for the fiscal year was \$154,385. The fund balance of Other Governmental Funds showed a decrease in the amount of \$13,950, which includes a decrease in inventory of \$310. The increase (decrease) in the fund balances for the other major funds were as follows:

Major Fund	Increase (Decrease)
Title I A Basic Fund	no increase or decrease
QZAB 3 Mill Fund	\$ (7,860)
QSCB Sinking Fund	\$ 132,417

**BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

During the year, the District revised the annual operating budget. Budget revisions were made to address and correct the original budgets to reflect more accurately the sources and uses of funding for the Leland School District.

A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity for the General Fund and a major special revenue fund is provided in this report as required supplementary information.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis  
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**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

**Capital Assets.** As of June 30, 2017, the District's total capital assets were \$7,959,351, including land, school buildings, building improvements, improvement other than buildings, mobile equipment, buses, other school vehicles, furniture and equipment and leased property under capital leases. This amount represents an increase of \$25,567, including a prior period adjustment of \$2,980, from 2016. Total accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2017, was \$5,320,019, and total depreciation expense for the year was \$188,487, resulting in total net capital assets of \$2,639,332.

**Table 4**  
**Capital Assets, Net Accumulated Depreciation**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Land	\$ 42,870	42,870	0%
Buildings	571,492	574,600	(1)%
Building improvements	1,713,766	1,811,796	(5)%
Improvements other than buildings	15,542	16,738	(7)%
Mobile equipment	68,832	100,769	(32)%
Furniture and equipment	21,405	41,526	(48)%
Leased property under capital leases	205,425	70,084	193%
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 2,639,332</u>	<u>2,658,383</u>	<u>(1)%</u>

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5 included in this report.

**Debt Administration.** At June 30, 2017, the District had \$2,085,232 in outstanding long-term debt, of which \$280,848 is due within one year. The liability for compensated absences decreased \$18,885 from the prior year.

**Table 5**  
**Outstanding Long-Term Debt**

	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Limited obligation bonds payable	\$ 205,000	405,000	(49)%
Obligations under capital leases	142,900	51,557	177%
Qualified school construction bonds payable	1,700,000	1,700,000	0%
Compensated absences payable	37,332	56,217	(34)%
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 2,085,232</u>	<u>2,212,774</u>	<u>(6)%</u>

**Leland School District**  
Management's Discussion and Analysis  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 6 included in this report.

**CURRENT ISSUES**

The Leland School District is financially stable. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools.

The District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system of financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls is well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

The District actively pursues grant funding to supplement the local, state and federal revenues.

Enrollment for the 2016 - 2017 year decreased by 4% to 837 students.

GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, is to be implemented in fiscal year 6/30/2018. At this point, we do not have enough information to judge the impact this will have on this school district.

**CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

If you have questions about this report, contact the Superintendent's Office of the Leland School District, 408 E. Fourth Street, Leland, MS 38756.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2017

	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,101,736
Due from other governments	397,336
Other receivables, net	15,765
Inventories	24,780
Prepaid items	36,528
Restricted assets	561,290
Capital assets, non-depreciable:	
Land	42,870
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:	
Buildings	571,492
Building Improvements	1,713,766
Improvements other than buildings	15,542
Mobile equipment	68,832
Furniture and equipment	21,405
Leased property under capital leases	205,425
Total Assets	<u>5,776,767</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred outflows - pensions	2,933,213
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>2,933,213</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	152,313
Unearned revenue	28,004
Other payables	43,704
Interest payable on long-term liabilities	12,903
Long-term liabilities (due within one year):	
Capital related liabilities	280,848
Long-term liabilities (due beyond one year):	
Capital related liabilities	1,767,052
Non-capital related liabilities	37,332
Net pension liability	14,155,851
Total Liabilities	<u>16,478,007</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred inflows - pensions	581,286
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>581,286</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	591,432
Restricted For:	
Expendable:	
School-based activities	82,475
Debt service	660,238
Unemployment benefits	21,286
Forestry improvements	4,325
Nonexpendable:	
Sixteenth section	17,176
Unrestricted	(9,726,245)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (8,349,313)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
		Charges for	Operating	Revenue and
		Services	Grants and	Changes in
			Contributions	Net Position
				Governmental
				Activities
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction	3,915,424	127,171	812,709	(2,975,544)
Support services	3,833,111	--	805,103	(3,028,008)
Noninstructional services	635,029	40,830	582,993	(11,206)
Sixteenth section	43,806	--	--	(43,806)
Pension expense	1,615,502	--	--	(1,615,502)
Interest on long-term liabilities	33,018	--	--	(33,018)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 10,075,890</u>	<u>\$ 168,001</u>	<u>\$ 2,200,805</u>	<u>(7,707,084)</u>
General Revenues:				
Taxes:				
General purpose levies				2,159,739
Debt purpose levies				116,799
Gaming				64,336
Unrestricted grants and contributions:				
State				4,166,957
Federal				10,055
Unrestricted investment earnings				7,599
Sixteenth section sources				311,459
Other				46,098
Total General Revenues				<u>6,883,042</u>
Change in Net Position				<u>(824,042)</u>
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning, as previously reported				(7,557,484)
Prior Period Adjustment				32,213
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning, as restated				<u>(7,525,271)</u>
Net Position (Deficit) - Ending				<u>\$ (8,349,313)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

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**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund	Title I A Basic Fund
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,814,283	\$ 4,546
Cash with fiscal agents	--	--
Investments	--	--
Due from other governments	75,173	134,879
Other receivables, net	15,765	--
Due from other funds	379,813	6,909
Inventories	--	--
Prepaid items	36,528	--
Total Assets	<u>\$ 2,321,562</u>	<u>\$ 146,334</u>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balance</b>		
<b>Liabilities:</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 122,546	\$ 11,143
Due to other funds	28,933	130,644
Unearned revenue	11,368	4,547
Other payables	43,704	--
Total Liabilities	<u>206,551</u>	<u>146,334</u>
<b>Fund Balances:</b>		
<b>Nonspendable:</b>		
Inventory	--	--
Prepaid items	36,528	--
Permanent fund principal	--	--
<b>Restricted:</b>		
Unemployment benefits	--	--
Forestry improvement purposes	--	--
Debt service	--	--
Grant activities	--	--
Food service	--	--
<b>Assigned:</b>		
Activity funds	40,974	--
<b>Unassigned</b>	<u>2,037,509</u>	<u>--</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>2,115,011</u>	<u>--</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 2,321,562</u>	<u>\$ 146,334</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT C

QZAB 3 Mill Fund	QSCB Sinking Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 149,020	\$ --	\$ 151,120	\$ 2,118,969
--	--	5,972	5,972
--	538,085	--	538,085
2,232	--	184,958	397,242
--	--	--	15,765
29,145	--	21,937	437,804
--	--	24,780	24,780
--	--	--	36,528
<u>\$ 180,397</u>	<u>\$ 538,085</u>	<u>\$ 388,767</u>	<u>\$ 3,575,145</u>
\$ --	\$ --	\$ 18,624	\$ 152,313
159,112	--	119,021	437,710
--	--	12,089	28,004
--	--	--	43,704
<u>159,112</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>149,734</u>	<u>661,731</u>
--	--	24,780	24,780
--	--	--	36,528
--	--	17,176	17,176
--	--	21,286	21,286
--	--	4,325	4,325
21,285	538,085	113,771	673,141
--	--	9,534	9,534
--	--	48,161	48,161
--	--	--	40,974
--	--	--	2,037,509
<u>21,285</u>	<u>538,085</u>	<u>239,033</u>	<u>2,913,414</u>
<u>\$ 180,397</u>	<u>\$ 538,085</u>	<u>\$ 388,767</u>	<u>\$ 3,575,145</u>

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

*RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET  
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
JUNE 30, 2017*

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 2,913,414
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported in the funds.	2,639,332
Liabilities due in one year are not recognized in the funds.	(280,848)
Payables for bond principal which are not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(1,700,000)
Payables for capital leases which are not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(67,052)
Payables for bond interest which are not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(12,903)
Payables for compensated absences which are not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(37,332)
Recognition of the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability is not reported in the funds.	(14,155,851)
Deferred Inflows of Resources related to the pension plan are not reported in the funds.	(581,286)
Deferred Outflows of Resources related to the pension plan are not reported in the funds.	2,933,213
Net position of governmental activities	\$ <u>(8,349,313)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

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**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES  
IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	General Fund	Title I A Basic Fund
<b>Revenues:</b>		
Local sources	\$ 2,381,778	\$ --
State sources	3,978,779	--
Federal sources	10,055	721,300
Sixteenth section sources	314,674	--
Total Revenues	<u>6,685,286</u>	<u>721,300</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>		
Instruction	3,220,488	355,625
Support services	3,148,246	319,112
Noninstructional services	54,572	31,563
Sixteenth section	43,806	--
Debt service:		
Principal	77,657	--
Interest	1,710	--
Other	--	--
Total Expenditures	<u>6,546,479</u>	<u>706,300</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>138,807</u>	<u>15,000</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>		
Capital leases issued	169,000	--
Payment to QSCB escrow agent	--	--
Payment to QSCB debt escrow agent	--	--
Sale of transportation equipment	200	--
Transfers in	55,001	--
Transfers out	(517,393)	(15,000)
Other financing uses	--	--
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(293,192)</u>	<u>(15,000)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(154,385)	--
<b>Fund Balances:</b>		
July 1, 2016,	2,269,396	--
Increase (decrease) in inventory	--	--
June 30, 2017	<u>\$ 2,115,011</u>	<u>\$ --</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

EXHIBIT D

QZAB 3 Mill Fund	QSCB Sinking Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
\$ 117,080	\$ --	\$ 60,300	\$ 2,559,158
--	--	475,315	4,454,094
--	--	1,192,368	1,923,723
--	--	--	314,674
<u>117,080</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>1,727,983</u>	<u>9,251,649</u>
--	--	783,260	4,359,373
--	--	629,320	4,096,678
--	--	562,656	648,791
--	--	--	43,806
--	--	200,000	277,657
15,980	--	13,284	30,974
1,105	--	1,350	2,455
<u>17,085</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>2,189,870</u>	<u>9,459,734</u>
<u>99,995</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>(461,887)</u>	<u>(208,085)</u>
--	--	--	169,000
--	137,000	--	137,000
(137,000)	--	--	(137,000)
--	--	--	200
29,145	--	525,771	609,917
--	--	(77,524)	(609,917)
--	(4,583)	--	(4,583)
<u>(107,855)</u>	<u>132,417</u>	<u>448,247</u>	<u>164,617</u>
(7,860)	132,417	(13,640)	(43,468)
29,145	405,668	252,983	2,957,192
--	--	(310)	(310)
<u>\$ 21,285</u>	<u>\$ 538,085</u>	<u>\$ 239,033</u>	<u>\$ 2,913,414</u>

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

*RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017*

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (43,468)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities ("SOA") are different because:	
Capital outlays are not reported as expenses in the SOA.	169,000
The depreciation of capital assets used in governmental activities is not reported in the funds.	(188,487)
Trade-in or disposal of capital assets decrease net position in the SOA but not in the funds.	(31,777)
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the funds but is not an expense in the SOA.	200,000
Repayment of capital leases principal is an expenditure in the funds but is not an expense in the SOA.	77,657
(Increase) decrease in accrued interest from beginning of period to end of period.	411
Change in inventory affects fund balance in the funds but affects expense in the SOA.	(310)
Compensated absences are reported as the amount earned in the SOA but as the amount paid in the funds.	18,885
Inception on capital leases are reported as Other Financing Sources in funds but not in SOA.	(169,000)
Pension contributions made after the measurement date but in current FY were de-expended and reduced NPL.	758,549
Pension expense relating to GASB 68 is recorded in the SOA but not in the funds.	<u>(1,615,502)</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$ <u>(824,042)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## FIDUCIARY FUNDS

JUNE 30, 2017

	Private-purpose Trust Fund	Agency Funds
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,023	\$ 342,408
Due from other funds	--	87
Total Assets	<u>\$ 3,023</u>	<u>\$ 342,495</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		\$ 342,208
Due to other funds		181
Other payables		106
Total Liabilities		<u>\$ 342,495</u>
<b>Net Position</b>		
Reserved for endowments	\$ 3,023	
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 3,023</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION

## FIDUCIARY FUNDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Private-purpose Trust Fund
<b>Additions</b>	\$ --
Total Additions	--
<b>Deductions</b>	
Total Deductions	--
Change in Net Position	--
<b>Net Position</b>	
July 1, 2016	3,023
June 30, 2017	<u>\$ 3,023</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**Leland School District**

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

## **Leland School District**

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

### **Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The accompanying financial statements of the school district have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

#### **A. Financial Reporting Entity**

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the school district is considered an "other stand-alone government." The school district is a related organization of, but not a component unit of, the city of Leland since the governing authority of the city selects a majority of the school district's board but does not have financial accountability for the school district.

For financial reporting purposes, Leland School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

#### **B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

Government-wide Financial Statements - The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

## **Leland School District**

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

2. Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The school district reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This is the school district's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

Title I A Basic Fund - This is the school district's federal reimbursable fund that serves to fund remedial mathematics and reading services to low-income, program eligible students.

QZAB 3 Mill Fund - This fund accounts the sinking fund activities of the qualified zone academy bonds.

QSCB Sinking Fund - This fund accounts the sinking fund activities of the qualified school construction bonds.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

## **Leland School District**

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The District's fiduciary funds include the following:

**Payroll Clearing Fund** - This fund serves as a clearing fund for payroll type transactions.

**Student Club Funds** - These various funds account for the monies raised through school club activities and fund raisers and club related expenditures approved by the individual clubs.

**Accounts Payroll Clearing Fund** - This fund serves as a clearing fund for accounts payable type transactions.

**Scholarship Funds** - These funds are used to account for the contributions to and scholarships awarded from the district's scholarship funds.

Additionally, the school district reports the following fund types:

#### **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

**Special Revenue Funds** - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

**Debt Service Funds** - Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

**Permanent Funds** - Permanent Funds are used to account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not the principal, may be used for purposes that support the district's programs.

#### **FIDUCIARY FUNDS**

**Private-purpose Trust Funds** - Private-purpose trust funds are used to report all trust arrangements, other than those properly reported elsewhere, in which the principal and income benefit individuals, private organizations or other governments.

**Agency Funds** - Agency Funds are used to report resources held by the district in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

## **Leland School District**

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

### **C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the Fiduciary Fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Ad valorem property taxes are levied by the governing authority of the city on behalf of the school district based upon an order adopted by the school board of the school district requesting an ad valorem tax effort in dollars. Since the taxes are not levied and collected by the school district, the revenues to be generated by the annual levies are not recognized until the taxes are actually collected by the tax levying authority.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues. The effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

Revenues from the Mississippi Adequate Education Program are appropriated on a fiscal year basis and are recorded at the time the revenues are received from the State of Mississippi.

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2012 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems*, 2014, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

#### **D. Encumbrances**

An encumbrance system is not maintained to account for commitments resulting from approved purchase orders, work orders and contracts.

#### **E. Assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/ deferred inflows, and net position/fund balances**

##### **1. Cash, Cash equivalents and Investments**

###### **Cash and cash equivalents**

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The school district deposits excess funds in the financial institutions selected by the school board. State statutes specify how these depositories are to be selected.

###### **Investments**

The school district can invest its excess funds, as permitted by Section 29-3-113, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), in interest-bearing deposits or other obligations of the types described in Section 27-105-33, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), or in any other type investment in which any other agency, instrumentality or subdivision of the State of Mississippi may invest, except that 100% of said funds are authorized to be so invested.

## **Leland School District**

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

Investments for the district are reported at fair market value.

#### **2. Receivables and payables**

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either “due to/from other funds” (i.e., the current portion of inter-fund loans) or “advances to/from other funds” (i.e., the non-current portion of inter-fund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as “due to/from other funds.”

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

#### **3. Due from Other Governments**

Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Mississippi and various grants and reimbursements from other governments.

#### **4. Inventories and Prepaid Items**

Donated commodities are received from the USDA and are valued at USDA cost. Other inventories are valued at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The costs of governmental fund type inventories are reported as expenditures when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and governmental fund financial statements.

#### **5. Restricted Assets**

Certain resources set aside for repayment of debt are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable debt statutes, e.g. Qualified School Construction Bond sinking funds. Also, the nonexpendable portion of the Permanent Fund, if applicable, is classified as restricted assets because the 16<sup>th</sup> Section Principal Fund is not available for use by the district except as provided for under state statute for loans from this fund.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### 6. Capital Assets

Capital assets include land, improvements to land, easements, water rights, timber rights, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the thresholds in the table below.

Capital acquisition and construction are reflected as expenditures in the Governmental Fund statements and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis for all assets, except land.

The following schedule details the capitalization thresholds:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0	0
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Building Improvements	25,000	20 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years
Leased property under capital leases	*	*

(\*) The threshold amount will correspond with the amounts for the asset classifications, as listed. See Note 5 for details.

## **Leland School District**

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### **7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources**

In addition to assets, the statement financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The school district has a deferred outflow which is presented as a deferred outflow for pension.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The school district has a deferred inflow which is presented as a deferred inflow for pension.

See Note 11 for further details.

#### **8. Compensated Absences**

Employees of the school district accumulate sick leave at a minimum amount as required by state law. A greater amount may be provided by school district policy provided that it does not exceed the provisions for leave as provided in Sections 25-3-93 and 25-3-95. Some employees are allowed personal leave and/or vacation leave in accordance with school district policy. The district pays for unused leave for employees as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this liability is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the liability for compensated absences from expendable available financial resources only if the payable has matured, for example, an employee retires.

#### **9. Long-term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums**

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond discounts or premiums and the difference between reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the effective interest method.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures. See Note 6 for details.

#### 10. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, the benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

#### 11. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

*Nonspendable fund balance* includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

*Restricted fund balance* includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

*Committed fund balance* includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Currently there is no committed fund balance for this school district.

*Assigned fund balance* includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted

## **Leland School District**

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by the Superintendent and Business Manager pursuant to authorization established by the policy adopted by the school district.

*Unassigned fund balance* is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures/expense are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

It is the goal of the District to achieve and maintain an unassigned fund balance in the general fund at fiscal year end of not less than 6% of revenues. If the unassigned fund balance at fiscal year end falls below the goal, the District shall develop a restoration plan to achieve and maintain the minimum fund balance.

#### **Note 2 - Cash and Cash Equivalents, Cash with Fiscal Agents, and Investments**

The district follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes as follows:

**Deposits.** The school board must advertise and accept bids for depositories no less than once every three years as required by Section 37-7-333, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The collateral pledged for the school district's deposits in financial institutions is held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Investments. Section 29-3-113 and 37-59-43, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), authorizes the school board to invest excess funds in the types of investments authorized by Section 27-105-33(d) and (e), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). This section permits the following types of investments: (a) certificates of deposit or interest bearing accounts with qualified state depositories; (b) direct United States Treasury obligations; (c) United States Government agency, United States Government instrumentality or United States Government sponsored enterprise obligations, not to exceed fifty percent of all monies invested with maturities of thirty days or longer; (d) direct security repurchase agreements and reverse direct security repurchase agreements of any federal book entry of only those securities enumerated in (b) and (c) above; (e) direct obligations issued by the United States of America that are deemed to include securities of, or other interests in, any open-end or closed-end management type investment company or investment trust approved by the State Treasurer and the Executive Director of the Department of Finance and Administration, not to exceed twenty percent of invested excess funds. Investment income on bond funds (Capital Projects), bond sinking funds (Debt Service Funds) and sixteenth section principal funds (Permanent Funds) must be credited to those funds. Investment income of \$100 or more of any fund must be credited to that fund. Investment income of less than \$100 can be credited to the General Fund.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of the school district's deposits with financial institutions reported in the governmental funds and fiduciary funds was \$2,118,969 and \$345,431, respectively.

*Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits.* Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the district will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Deposits above FDIC coverage are collateralized by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the Mississippi State Treasurer on behalf of the district. As of June 30, 2017, none of the district's bank balance of \$2,767,496 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

#### Cash with Fiscal Agents

The carrying amount of school district's cash with fiscal agents held by financial institutions was \$5,972.

#### Investments

As of June 30, 2017, the district had the following investments.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Investment Type	Rating	Maturities (in years)	Fair Value
Trustmark - Limited Tax Note Series 2009	N/A	Less than 1 year	\$ <u>538,085</u>

The district categorizes its fair value measurement within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The district has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2017:

Level 1 type of investments of \$538,085 are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs)

*Interest Rate Risk.* The district does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

*Credit Risk.* State law limits investments to those prescribed in Sections 27-105-33(d) and 27-105-33(e), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The district does not have a formal investment policy that would further limit its investment choices or one that addresses credit risk.

*Custodial Credit Risk - Investments.* Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the district will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a formal investment policy that addresses custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2017, the district did not have any investments to which this would apply.

*Concentration of Credit Risk.* Disclosure of investments by amount and issuer for any issuer that represents five percent or more of total investments is required. This requirement does not apply to investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government, investments in mutual funds and external investment pools, and other pooled investments:

Issuer		Fair Value	% of Total Investments
Trustmark - Limited Tax Note Series 2009	\$	<u>538,085</u>	<u>100%</u>

## Leland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

### Note 3 - Inter-fund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The following is a summary of inter-fund transactions and balances:

#### A. Due From/To Other Funds

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	Title I A Basic Fund	\$ 130,644
	QZAB 3 Mill Fund	159,112
	Other Governmental Funds	89,876
	Fiduciary Funds	181
Title I A Basic Fund	General Fund	6,909
QZAB 3 Mill Fund	Other Governmental Funds	29,145
Other Governmental Funds	General Fund	21,937
Fiduciary Funds	General Fund	87
Total		\$ <u>437,891</u>

The purpose of the inter-fund loans was to cover federal and state funds not received prior to year-end.

#### B. Inter-fund Transfers

Transfers In	Transfers Out	Amount
General Fund	Title I A Basic Fund	\$ 15,000
	Other Governmental Funds	40,001
QZAB 3 Mill Fund	Other Governmental Funds	29,145
Other Governmental Funds	General Fund	517,393
	Other Governmental Funds	8,378
Total		\$ <u>609,917</u>

The primary purpose of the inter-fund transfers out of the general fund and into the other governmental funds was to finance basic operations of the district that are not directly funded.

### Note 4 - Restricted Assets

The restricted assets represents the cash balance, totaling \$17,233, of the Sixteenth Section Principal Fund (Permanent Fund) which is legally restricted and may not be used for purposes that support the district's programs.

# Leland School District

## Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

In addition, the restricted assets represent the cash with fiscal agents balance, totaling \$5,972, of the MAEP Retirement Fund.

In addition, the restricted assets represent the investment balance totaling \$538,085, of the QSCB Sinking Fund.

### Note 5 - Capital Assets

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for governmental activities:

	Balance 7-1-2016	Additions	Retirements	Adjustments	Balance 6-30-2017
<u>Non-depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Land	\$ 42,870				42,870
Total non-depreciable capital assets	42,870	0	0	0	42,870
<u>Depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Buildings	2,826,380				2,826,380
Building improvements	3,218,097				3,218,097
Improvements other than buildings	29,890				29,890
Mobile equipment	749,680		79,852		669,828
Furniture and equipment	967,510		66,561	2,980	903,929
Leased property under capital leases	99,357	169,000			268,357
Total depreciable capital assets	7,890,914	169,000	146,413	2,980	7,916,481
<u>Less accumulated depreciation for:</u>					
Buildings	2,251,780	3,108			2,254,888
Building improvements	1,406,301	98,030			1,504,331
Improvements other than buildings	13,152	1,196			14,348
Mobile equipment	648,911	33,698	52,380	(29,233)	600,996
Furniture and equipment	925,984	18,796	62,256		882,524
Leased property under capital leases	29,273	33,659			62,932
Total accumulated depreciation	5,275,401	188,487	114,636	(29,233)	5,320,019
Total depreciable capital assets, net	2,615,513	(19,487)	31,777	32,213	2,596,462
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 2,658,383	(19,487)	31,777	32,213	2,639,332

Adjustments were made to properly present capital assets at fiscal year end.

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

	Amount
Instruction	\$ 11,891
Support services	165,729
Non-instructional	10,867
Total depreciation expense	\$ 188,487

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### Note 6 - Long-term liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities and other obligations for governmental activities:

	Balance 7-1-2016	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6-30-2017	Amounts due within one year
A. Limited obligation bonds payable	\$ 405,000		200,000	205,000	205,000
B. Obligations under capital leases	51,557	169,000	77,657	142,900	75,848
C. Qualified school construction bonds payable	1,700,000			1,700,000	
D. Compensated absences payable	56,217		18,885	37,332	
Total	\$ 2,212,774	169,000	296,542	2,085,232	280,848

#### A. Limited obligation bonds payable

Limited obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the school district. Limited obligation bond currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
State Aid Capital Improvement Refunding Bonds	3.28%	07-01-09	02-01-18	\$ 1,557,000	205,000

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$ 205,000	6,765	211,765

This debt will be retired from the MAEP Retirement Fund.

The state aid capital improvement bonds are secured by an irrevocable pledge of certain revenues the district receives from the State of Mississippi pursuant to the Mississippi Accountability and Adequate Education Program Act, Sections 37-151-1 through 37-151-7 Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The state aid capital improvement bonds are not included in the computation of the debt limit percentage.

#### B. Obligations under capital leases

The school district has entered into master lease agreements as lessee for financing the acquisition of two buses totaling \$169,000, a digital copier, and a 70 passenger bus at a total cost of \$99,357. This lease qualifies as a capital lease for accounting purposes.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Master lease agreement	2.91%	09-19-13	10-10-18	\$ 99,357	31,380
Two buses	2.47%	08-15-16	09-15-18	169,000	111,520
				<u>\$ 268,357</u>	<u>142,900</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

1. Master lease agreement:

Year Ending June 30		Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$	20,768	764	21,532
2019		10,612	154	10,766
Total	\$	<u>31,380</u>	<u>918</u>	<u>32,298</u>

This debt will be retired from the General Fund.

2. Two buses:

Year Ending June 30		Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$	55,080	2,754	57,834
2019		56,440	1,394	57,834
Total	\$	<u>111,520</u>	<u>4,148</u>	<u>115,668</u>

This debt will be retired from the General Fund.

Total obligation under leases payable payments for all issues:

Year Ending June 30		Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$	75,848	3,518	79,366
2019		67,052	1,548	68,600
Total	\$	<u>142,900</u>	<u>5,066</u>	<u>147,966</u>

The school district uses the straight-line method of amortization for the lease payments which is not in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. However, the difference between the effective interest method and the straight-line method is not considered material.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### C. Qualified school construction bonds payable

As more fully explained in Note 10, debt has been issued by the school district that qualifies as Qualified School Construction bonds. Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
QSCB Series 2009	0.94%	12-29-09	09-15-24	\$ <u>1,700,000</u>	<u>1,700,000</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2018	\$	15,980	15,980
2019		15,980	15,980
2020		15,980	15,980
2021		15,980	15,980
2022		15,980	15,980
2023 -2025	<u>1,700,000</u>	<u>47,940</u>	<u>1,747,940</u>
Total	\$ <u>1,700,000</u>	<u>127,840</u>	<u>1,827,840</u>

This debt will be retired from the QSCB Sinking Fund (Debt Service Fund).

The district will make annual payments to a sinking fund maintained by the paying agent (see Note 10). At the end of the term the amount available in the sinking fund will be sufficient to make the balloon payment on the debt.

#### D. Compensated absences payable

As more fully explained in Note 1(E)(8), compensated absences payable is adjusted on an annual basis as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries were paid.

### Note 7 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan

#### General Information about the Pension Plan

*Plan Description.* The school district contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi, PERS Building, 429 Mississippi Street, Jackson, MS 39201 or by calling (601) 359-3589 or 1-800-444-PERS.

*Benefits provided.* Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter. Plan provisions are established and may be amended only by the State of Mississippi Legislature.

*Contributions.* PERS members are required to contribute 9.00% of their annual covered salary, and the school district is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate as of June 30, 2017 was 15.75% of annual covered payroll. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Section 25-11-1 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as amended, and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. The school district's contributions to PERS for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2017, 2016, and 2015 were \$758,549, \$798,481, and \$827,661, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

## Leland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

### **Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2017, the school district reported a liability of \$14,155,851 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the school district's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The school district's proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2017 net pension liability was 0.079249 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2016. This was a decrease of 0.004865 percent from its proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2016 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2015.

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,615,502. At June 30, 2017 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 589,783	\$
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,153,857	
Changes of assumptions		37,617
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	431,024	543,669
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	758,549	
Total	<u>\$ 2,933,213</u>	<u>\$ 581,286</u>

\$758,549 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2018. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:	
2018	\$ 558,250
2019	352,935
2020	402,539
2021	279,654
Total	<u>\$ 1,593,378</u>

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

*Actuarial assumptions.* The total pension liability in the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Salary increases	3.75 – 19.00 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table Projected with Scale BB to 2016, with males rates set forward one year.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2016 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2010 to June 30, 2014. The experience report is dated May 4, 2015.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Broad	34%	5.20%
International Equity	19	5.00
Emerging Markets Equity	8	5.45
Fixed Income	20	0.25
Real Assets	10	4.00
Private Equity	8	6.15
Cash	1	(0.50)
Total	<u>100%</u>	

*Discount rate.* The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that Employer contributions will be made at the current employer contribution rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

liability.

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.* The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ <u>18,150,974</u>	\$ <u>14,155,851</u>	\$ <u>10,841,193</u>

*Pension plan fiduciary net position.* Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

## Note 8 - Risk Management

The school district is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the district carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

### Participation in Public Entity Risk Pool

The school district is a member of the Mississippi School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Trust (MSBAWCT). The trust is a risk-sharing pool; such a pool is frequently referred to as a self-insurance pool. The trust consists of approximately 71 school districts and covers risks of loss arising from injuries to the members' employees. The Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission requires that an indemnity agreement be executed by each member in a workers' compensation self-insurance pool for the purpose of jointly and severally binding the pool and each of the employers comprising the group to meet the workers' compensation obligations of each member. Each member of MSBAWCT contributes quarterly to a fund held in trust by Wells Fargo in Portland, Oregon. The funds in the trust account are used to pay any claim up to \$750,000. For a claim exceeding \$750,000, MSBAWCT has insurance which will pay the excess to the statutory amount required by the Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission Act. If total claims during a year were to deplete the trust account, then the member school districts would be required to pay for the deficiencies.

## **Leland School District**

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

### **Note 9 - Contingencies**

**Federal Grants** - The school district has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Entitlements to these resources are generally conditional upon compliance with the terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, including the expenditure of resources for allowable purposes. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the school district.

**Litigation** - The school district is party to legal proceedings, many of which occur in the normal course of governmental operations. It is not possible at the present time to estimate the outcome or liability, if any, of the school district with respect to the various proceedings. However, the school district's legal counsel believes that ultimate liability resulting from these lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the school district.

### **Note 10 - Qualified School Construction Bonds**

Section 1521 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009 provides for a source of capital at no or at nominal interest rates for costs incurred by certain public schools in connection with the construction, rehabilitation or repair of a public school facility or for the acquisition of land where a school will be built. Investors receive Federal income tax credits at prescribed tax credit rates in lieu of interest, which essentially allows state and local governments to borrow without incurring interest costs. While the Qualified School Construction Bonds (QSCBs) are intended to be interest free to a borrower, the ARRA legislation allows a lender to charge supplemental interest, and such supplemental interest is the responsibility of the school district.

When the stated interest rate on the QSCB results in interest payments that exceed the supplemental interest payments discussed in the preceding paragraph, the school district may apply for a direct cash subsidy payment from the U.S. Treasury which is intended to reduce the stated interest rate to a nominal percentage. These subsidy payments do not include the amount of any supplemental interest paid on a QSCB. The School District did not directly receive a subsidy from the federal government.

The school district makes equal annual payments into a sinking fund which is used to payoff the bonds at termination. The current maturity limit of tax credit bonds is 17 years, per the U. S. Treasury Department. Under this program, ten percent of the proceeds must be subject to a binding commitment to be spent within six months of issuance and 100% must be spent within three years. Up to two percent of bond proceeds can be used to pay costs of issuance. The amount on deposit at June 30, 2017 was \$538,085. The amount accumulated in the sinking fund at the end of the seventeen-year period will be sufficient to retire the debt. The following schedule reports the annual deposits to be made to the sinking fund by the school district.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Year Ending June 30		Amount
2018	\$	130,000
2019		130,000
2020		130,000
2021		130,000
2022		130,000
2023 - 2025		<u>390,000</u>
Total	\$	<u><u>1,040,000</u></u>

#### Note 11 - Effect of Deferred Amounts in Net Position

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$9,726,245) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. The \$2,933,213 balance of deferred outflow of resources, at June 30, 2017 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$9,726,245) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$581,286 balance of deferred inflow of resources, at June 30, 2017 will be recognized as a revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

#### Note 12 - Sixteenth Section Lands

Sixteenth section school lands, or lands granted in lieu thereof, constitute property held in trust for the benefit of the public schools. The school board, under the general supervision of the Office of the Secretary of State, has control and jurisdiction of said school trust lands and of all funds arising from any disposition thereof. It is the duty of the school board to manage the school trust lands and all funds arising therefrom as trust property. Accordingly, the board shall assure that adequate compensation is received for all uses of the trust lands, except for uses by the public schools. The following are the future rental payments to be made to the school district for the use of school trust lands. These future rental payments are from existing leases and do not anticipate renewals or new leases.

## Leland School District

### Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Year Ending June 30		Amount
2018	\$	311,493
2019		283,163
2020		180,817
2021		122,535
2022		35
2023 - 2027		175
2028 - 2032		175
2033 - 2037		175
2038 - 2040		105
Total	\$	<u>898,673</u>

#### Note 13 - Prior Period Adjustments

A summary of significant Net Position/Fund Balance adjustment is as follows:

##### Exhibit B - Statement of Activities

Explanation		Amount
Adjustments were made to properly present capital assets at fiscal year end.	\$	<u>32,213</u>

#### Note 14 - Subsequent Events

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net Position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net Position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the Leland School District evaluated the activity of the district through the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and determined no subsequent events have occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Exhibit 1

## Budgetary Comparison Schedule

## General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
<b>Revenues:</b>					
Local sources	\$ 2,251,517	2,386,572	2,381,778	135,055	(4,794)
State sources	4,048,956	3,978,779	3,978,779	(70,177)	-
Federal sources	65,980	10,055	10,055	(55,925)	-
Sixteenth section sources	312,058	314,674	314,674	2,616	-
Total Revenues	6,678,511	6,690,080	6,685,286	11,569	(4,794)
<b>Expenditures:</b>					
Instruction	3,347,982	3,222,491	3,220,488	125,491	2,003
Support services	3,093,515	2,983,325	3,148,246	110,190	(164,921)
Noninstructional services	34,624	54,996	54,572	(20,372)	424
Sixteenth section sources	35,361	43,806	43,806	(8,445)	-
Debt service:				-	-
Principal	20,177	77,657	77,657	(57,480)	-
Interest	1,355	1,709	1,710	(354)	(1)
Total Expenditures	6,533,014	6,383,984	6,546,479	149,030	(162,495)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	145,497	306,096	138,807	160,599	(167,289)
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>					
Capital leases issued	-	-	169,000	-	169,000
Sale of transportation equipment	-	200	200	200	-
Operating transfers in	1,340,060	1,191,399	55,001	(148,661)	(1,136,398)
Operating transfers out	(1,795,366)	(1,653,791)	(517,393)	141,575	1,136,398
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(455,306)	(462,192)	(293,192)	(6,886)	169,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	(309,809)	(156,096)	(154,385)	153,713	1,711
<b>Fund Balances:</b>					
July 1, 2016, as previously reported	2,903,893	2,269,399	2,269,396	(634,494)	(3)
Prior period adjustment	-	6,502	-	6,502	(6,502)
July 1, 2016, as restated	2,903,893	2,275,901	2,269,396	(627,992)	(6,505)
June 30, 2017	\$ 2,594,084	2,119,805	2,115,011	(474,279)	(4,794)

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule  
 Title I A Basic Fund  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Exhibit 2

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
<b>Revenues:</b>					
Federal sources	\$ 847,191	847,191	721,300	-	(125,891)
Total Revenues	847,191	847,191	721,300	-	(125,891)
<b>Expenditures:</b>					
Instruction	413,528	467,807	355,625	(54,279)	112,182
Support services	388,191	346,598	319,112	41,593	27,486
Noninstructional services	45,472	47,402	31,563	(1,930)	15,839
Total Expenditures	847,191	861,807	706,300	(14,616)	155,507
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	-	(14,616)	15,000	(14,616)	29,616
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>					
Operating transfers out		(15,000)	(15,000)	(15,000)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	(15,000)	(15,000)	(15,000)	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	(29,616)	-	(29,616)	29,616
<b>Fund Balances:</b>					
July 1, 2016	-	-	-	-	-
June 30, 2017	\$ -	(29,616)	-	(29,616)	29,616

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

**Leland School District**

## Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

## PERS

## Last 10 Fiscal Years\*

	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) \$	14,155,851	13,002,367	10,010,228
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	0.079249%	0.084114%	0.082469%
District's covered payroll	5,069,721	5,254,990	5,041,568
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	279.22%	247.43%	198.55%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	57.47%	61.70%	67.21%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

\* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

**Leland School District**  
Schedule of District Contributions  
PERS  
Last 10 Fiscal Years\*

	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 758,549	798,481	827,661
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	758,549	798,481	827,661
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-
District's covered payroll	4,816,184	5,069,721	5,254,990
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

## **Leland School District**

### Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### Budgetary Comparison Schedules

(1) Basis of Presentation

The Budgetary Comparison Schedules present the original legally adopted budget, the final legally adopted budget, the actual data on the GAAP basis, variances between the original budget and the final budget, and variances between the final budget and the actual data.

(2) Budget Amendments and Revisions

The budget is adopted by the school board and filed with the taxing authority. Amendments can be made on the approval of the school board. By statute, final budget revisions must be approved on or before October 15. A budgetary comparison is presented for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Pension Schedules

(1) Changes in benefit provisions

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(2) Changes of assumptions

2015:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75% respectively.

2016:

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**Leland School District****Schedule 1**

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM TITLE	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance Number	Federal Expenditures
<b><u>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u></b>		
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:		
Child Nutrition Cluster:		
School Breakfast Program	10.553	\$ 143,204
National School Lunch Program	10.555	455,182
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	26,580
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		<u>624,966</u>
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	3,472
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education		<u>628,438</u>
<b>Total U. S. Department of Agriculture</b>		<u>628,438</u>
<b><u>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u></b>		
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:		
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	754,023
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	36,325
Rural Education	84.358	15,264
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	189,168
Subtotal		<u>994,780</u>
Special Education Cluster:		
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	286,444
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	4,006
Total Special Education Cluster		<u>290,450</u>
Total passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education		<u>1,285,230</u>
<b>Total U. S. Department of Education</b>		<u>1,285,230</u>
<b><u>U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</u></b>		
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:		
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	10,055
Total passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education		<u>10,055</u>
<b>Total U. S. Department of Health and Human Services</b>		<u>10,055</u>
<b>TOTAL FOR ALL FEDERAL AWARDS</b>		\$ <u><u>1,923,723</u></u>

The notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards are an integral part of this schedule.

**Leland School District****Schedule 2**

Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

<b>Expenditures</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures</b>	<b>General Administration</b>	<b>School Administration</b>	<b>Other</b>
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ 6,626,339	4,804,435	538,910	506,269	776,725
Other	2,833,395	921,938	191,949	3,081	1,716,427
Total	<u>\$ 9,459,734</u>	<u>5,726,373</u>	<u>730,859</u>	<u>509,350</u>	<u>2,493,152</u>
Total number of students *	<u>837</u>				
Cost per student	<u>\$ 11,302</u>	<u>6,842</u>	<u>873</u>	<u>608</u>	<u>2,979</u>

For purpose of this schedule, the following columnar descriptions are applicable:

Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures - includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Included here are the activities of teachers, teachers aides or classroom assistants of any type.

General Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - General Administration and Support Services - Business.

School Administration - includes expenditures for the following function: Support Services - School Administration.

Other - includes all expenditures functions not included in Instruction or Administration Categories.

\* includes the number of students reported on the ADA report submission for month 9, which is the final submission for the fiscal year

## Leland County School District

### Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of the school district under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2017. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the school district, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the school district.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are presented on the same basis of accounting and the same significant accounting policies, as applicable, as those used for the financial statements; however, the expenditures include transfers out. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The school district did not elect to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(4) Other Items

The pass-through entities did not assign identifying numbers to the school district.

Donated commodities of \$42,260 are included in the National School Lunch Program.

## OTHER INFORMATION

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

"UNAUDITED"

## General Fund

## Last Four Years

	2017	2016*	2015*	2014*
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 2,381,778	2,212,236	2,140,323	2,116,807
State sources	3,978,779	4,151,211	4,125,783	4,174,773
Federal sources	10,055	18,438	63,018	76,652
Sixteenth section sources	314,674	318,040	312,822	-
Total Revenues	<u>6,685,286</u>	<u>6,699,925</u>	<u>6,641,946</u>	<u>6,368,232</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction	3,220,488	3,887,645	3,552,423	3,558,356
Support services	3,148,246	2,822,352	2,727,128	2,771,589
Noninstructional services	54,572	47,463	23,573	26,676
Sixteenth section	43,806	54,182	-	-
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	36,273	-
Debt service:				
Principal	77,657	19,603	19,045	77,818
Interest	1,710	1,929	2,487	3,804
Other	-	-	-	299
Total Expenditures	<u>6,546,479</u>	<u>6,833,174</u>	<u>6,360,929</u>	<u>6,438,542</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>138,807</u>	<u>(133,249)</u>	<u>281,017</u>	<u>(70,310)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Capital leases issued	169,000	-	-	99,357
Insurance recovery	-	3,200	-	-
Sale of transportation equipment	200	-	-	-
Payment to QZAB debt escrow agent	-	-	-	(76,923)
Operating transfers in	55,001	37,696	49,516	358,101
Other financing sources	-	-	-	3,559
Operating transfers out	(517,393)	(610,953)	(479,041)	(446,262)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(293,192)</u>	<u>(570,057)</u>	<u>(429,525)</u>	<u>(62,168)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(154,385)	(703,306)	(148,508)	(132,478)
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
July 1, as previously reported	2,269,396	2,930,505	460,951	593,429
Fund reclassification	-	-	2,618,743	-
Prior period adjustment	-	42,197	(681)	-
July 1, as restated	<u>2,269,396</u>	<u>2,972,702</u>	<u>3,079,013</u>	<u>593,429</u>
June 30,	<u>\$ 2,115,011</u>	<u>2,269,396</u>	<u>2,930,505</u>	<u>460,951</u>

\*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

**LELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT**

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances  
All Governmental Funds  
Last Four Years

"UNAUDITED"

	2017	2016*	2015*	2014*
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 2,559,158	2,356,589	2,236,097	2,231,131
State sources	4,454,094	4,614,880	4,614,294	4,598,045
Federal sources	1,923,723	2,125,982	2,111,886	1,969,631
Sixteenth section sources	314,674	318,060	359,020	305,886
Total Revenues	<u>9,251,649</u>	<u>9,415,511</u>	<u>9,321,297</u>	<u>9,104,693</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction	4,359,373	5,101,748	4,551,968	4,563,662
Support services	4,096,678	3,762,969	3,759,887	3,691,324
Noninstructional services	648,791	726,176	671,253	709,879
Sixteenth section	43,806	54,182	40,748	37,710
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	28,130	-
Debt service:				
Principal	277,657	1,209,603	199,045	1,252,818
Interest	30,974	37,425	44,042	52,790
Other	2,455	3,049	2,849	2,054
Total Expenditures	<u>9,459,734</u>	<u>10,895,152</u>	<u>9,297,922</u>	<u>10,310,237</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(208,085)</u>	<u>(1,479,641)</u>	<u>23,375</u>	<u>(1,205,544)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Capital leases issued	169,000	-	-	99,357
Insurance recovery	-	3,200	-	-
Payment to QSCB escrow agent	137,000	-	53,000	51,999
Payment to QZAB escrow agent	-	214,308	80,941	157,864
Payment to QSCB debt escrow agent	(137,000)	-	(53,000)	(51,999)
Payment to QZAB debt escrow agent	-	(214,308)	(80,941)	(157,864)
Sale of transportation equipment	200	-	-	-
Operating transfers in	609,917	740,141	668,622	859,998
Other financing sources	-	-	650	3,669
Operating transfers out	(609,917)	(740,141)	(668,622)	(859,998)
Other financing uses	(4,583)	-	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>164,617</u>	<u>3,200</u>	<u>650</u>	<u>103,026</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(43,468)	(1,476,441)	24,025	(1,102,518)
<b>Fund Balances:</b>				
July 1, as previously reported	2,957,192	4,415,572	4,408,818	5,506,198
Prior period adjustment	-	3,923	(7,288)	5,138
July 1, as restated	<u>2,957,192</u>	<u>4,419,495</u>	<u>4,401,530</u>	<u>5,511,336</u>
Increase (Decrease) in inventory	(310)	14,138	(9,983)	-
June 30,	<u>\$ 2,913,414</u>	<u>2,957,192</u>	<u>4,415,572</u>	<u>4,408,818</u>

\*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

## REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROLS AND COMPLIANCE

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN  
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Superintendent and School Board  
Leland School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Leland School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Leland School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 24, 2018.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the school district's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

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BRANDON, MISSISSIPPI 39047  
TELEPHONE 601-992-5292 FAX 601-992-2033

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Leland School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Fortenberry & Ballard, PC*

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC  
January 24, 2018

Certified Public Accountants

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR  
FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Superintendent and School Board  
Leland School District

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Leland School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Leland School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Leland School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of the auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

**Management's Responsibility**

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of Leland School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirement, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the school district's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the school district's compliance.

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## Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

In our opinion, the Leland School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

## Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Management of the Leland School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered Leland School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC  
January 24, 2018

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH  
STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH  
STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Superintendent and School Board  
Leland School District

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Leland School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, which collectively comprise the Leland School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 24, 2018. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Section 37-9-18(3)(a), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to ensure that the school district is complying with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), relating to classroom supply funds." As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance.

Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to ensure correct and appropriate coding at the function level. The audit must include a report showing the correct and appropriate functional level expenditure codes in expenditures by the school district."

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance related to incorrect or inappropriate functional level expenditure coding.

As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of procedures performed to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations and our audit of the financial statements disclosed the following instance of noncompliance with other state laws and regulations.

## **Finding 1:**

### Criteria:

Section 29-3-121, Miss. Code Ann. (1972) provides, “it shall be the duty of the Superintendent of each school district to make or cause to be made annual lists of the children enrolled in the schools of such district and who reside in such district, which lists shall be based upon the end of the first month enrollment required to be reported to the State Department of Education for the then current school year. The lists shall be made separately as to the townships in which such children reside. Such lists shall be filed by the Superintendent of the custodial school district on or before December 31 of each year, and the lists shall be used in making the division of the available funds of each township during the ensuing calendar year.”

### Condition:

During our test of sixteenth section revenue, we noted that the educable child list was not sent to Hollandale School District and Western Line School District by December 31.

### Cause:

The cause of the above condition is primarily due to management not prioritizing adherence with state compliance.

### Effect:

Noncompliance with Section 29-3-121, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), could result in the District not receiving their pro rata share of sixteenth section revenue from other school districts or having to repay other districts.

### Recommendation:

We recommend that the District implement policies and procedures to ensure all lists are prepared and sent to appropriate school districts by December 31 of each year, in accordance with Section 29-3-121, Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

### Response:

The Leland School District acknowledges the deadline was missed for the 2016-2017 academic year to report to the shared districts for the pro-rata of the 16<sup>th</sup> section lease agreements. We have put a plan in place to ensure we send out letters to the shared districts in the month of November going forward.

The Office of the State Auditor or a public accounting firm will review, on the subsequent year's audit engagement, the finding in this report to ensure that corrective action has been taken.

The Leland School District's response to the finding included in this report was not audited and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the school board and management, entities with accreditation overview, and federal awarding agencies, the Office of the State Auditor and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone

other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

*FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC*

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC  
January 24, 2018

Certified Public Accountants

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

## **Leland School District**

### **Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

#### **Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results**

##### **Financial Statements:**

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified.
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
  - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No.
  - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported.
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No.

##### **Federal Awards:**

4. Internal control over major programs:
  - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No.
  - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported.
5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified.
6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? No.
7. Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Numbers</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.010	Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies
84.367	Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000.
9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? No.

#### **Section II: Financial Statement Findings**

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported by *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings and questioned costs related to the federal awards.