



The following document was not prepared by the Office of the State Auditor, but was prepared by and submitted to the Office of the State Auditor by a private CPA firm. The document was placed on this web page as it was submitted. The Office of the State Auditor assumes no responsibility for its content or for any errors located in the document. Any questions of accuracy or authenticity concerning this document should be submitted to the CPA firm that prepared the document. The name and address of the CPA firm appears in the document.



WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Audited Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT.....	3
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS.....	6
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.....	15
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Exhibit A – Statement of Net Position.....	16
Exhibit B – Statement of Activities.....	17
Governmental Funds Financial Statements	
Exhibit C – Balance Sheet.....	18
Exhibit C-1 – Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position.....	19
Exhibit D – Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances.....	20
Exhibit D-1 – Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities.....	21
Fiduciary Funds Financial Statements	
Exhibit E – Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities.....	22
Notes to the Financial Statements.....	23
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION.....	46
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund.....	47
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Title I Fund.....	48
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – IDEA Part B Fund.....	49
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability.....	50
Schedule of District Contributions (PERS).....	51
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability.....	52
Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB).....	53
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information.....	54
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION.....	57
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.....	58
Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures – Governmental Funds.....	60
OTHER INFORMATION.....	61
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – General Fund, Last Four Years.....	62
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances – All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years.....	63
REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE.....	64
Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> .....	65
Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.....	67
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS.....	70

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

**CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC**  
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street  
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038  
Office: (662) 247-2416  
Fax: (662) 247-2420

10 South Bancroft Street  
Fairhope, Alabama 36532  
Office: (251) 929-7778  
Fax: (251) 929-7779

---

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Superintendent and School Board  
Water Valley School District

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Water Valley School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Opinions***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Water Valley School District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## ***Other Matters***

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) on pages 6-14, 47-49, 50, 51, 52, and 53, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Other Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Water Valley School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds, and the other information section, which includes the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information mentioned above is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The other information section, which includes the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 21, 2019 on our consideration of the Water Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Water Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, Mississippi

October 21, 2019



## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

The following discussion and analysis of Water Valley School District's financial performance provides an overview of the Water Valley School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the Water Valley School District's performance as a whole. Readers are encouraged to review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the Water Valley School District's financial performance.

## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- Total net position for 2019 decreased \$909,046, including a prior period adjustment of (\$157,608), and which represents a 9% decrease from fiscal year 2018. Total net position for 2018 decreased \$1,976,911, including a prior period adjustment of (\$982,164), which represents a 25% decrease from fiscal year 2017.
- General revenues amounted to \$7,413,808 and \$7,416,504, or 78% and 80% of all revenues for fiscal years 2019 and 2018, respectively. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$2,086,690, or 22% of total revenues for 2019, and \$1,880,897, or 20% of total revenues for 2018.
- The District had \$10,251,936 and \$10,292,148 in expenses for fiscal years 2019 and 2018; only \$2,086,690 for 2019 and \$1,880,897 for 2018 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges for services, grants and contributions. General revenues of \$7,413,808 for 2019 and \$7,416,504 for 2018 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among major funds, the General Fund had \$7,184,866 in revenues and \$7,452,054 in expenditures for 2019, and \$7,062,984 in revenues and \$7,206,181 in expenditures in 2018. The General Fund's fund balance decreased by \$267,188 from 2018 to 2019, and decreased by \$82,505 from 2017 to 2018.
- Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, increased by \$632,635, including a prior period adjustment of (\$157,608), for 2019 and decreased by \$119,909 for 2018. The increase for 2019 was due primarily to construction in progress net of the increase in accumulated depreciation.
- Long-term debt increased by \$6,402,000 for 2019 and increased by \$635,000 for 2018. This increase for 2019 was due primarily to the issuance of general obligation bonds net of the principal payments on outstanding long-term debt. The liability for compensated absences decreased by \$21,364 for 2019 and increased by \$12,150 for 2018.

## **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information, supplementary information, and other information.

### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances. These statements consist of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the differences between them reported as "net position." Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, non-instructional, pension expense, OPEB expense, and interest on long-term liabilities.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and fiduciary funds.

**Governmental funds** – Most of the District's general activities are reported in its governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The approach focuses on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as balances of spendable resources available at year end. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, the reader may gain a better understanding of the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. The governmental funds Balance Sheet is reconciled to the Statement of Net Position, and the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is reconciled to the Statement of Activities to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains individual governmental funds in accordance with the *Financial Accounting Manual for Mississippi Public School Districts*. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds Balance Sheet and in the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for all major funds. All non-major funds are combined and presented in these reports as other governmental funds.

**Fiduciary funds** – Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the District. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because resources of those funds are not available to support the District's own programs. These funds are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. The school district is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purpose.

### **Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The financial statements include two schedules that reconcile the amounts reported on the governmental funds financial statements (modified accrual basis of accounting) with government-wide financial statements (accrual basis of accounting). The following summarizes the major differences between the

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

two statements:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Capital outlay spending results in capital assets on government-wide financial statements, but is reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Bond and note proceeds result in liabilities on government-wide financial statements, but are recorded as other financing sources on the governmental funds financial statements.

A net pension liability and net OPEB liability result in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements but are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Certain other outflows represent either increases or decreases in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements, but are reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

#### **Notes to the financial statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents budgetary comparison schedules, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) as required supplementary information. The District adopts an annual operating budget for all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund and each additional major special revenue fund as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

#### **Supplementary Information**

Additionally, a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and a Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for governmental funds can be found in this report.

#### **Other Information**

Although not a required part of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Mississippi Department of Education.

### **GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

#### **Net position**

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. Liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$10,738,308 as of June 30, 2019.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

The District's financial position is a product of several financial transactions including the net result of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 presents a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2018.

**Table 1**  
**Condensed Statement of Net Position**

	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	Percentage Change
Current assets	\$ 1,222,300	\$ 1,476,407	-17.21 %
Restricted assets	6,924,046	1,420,974	387.27 %
Capital assets, net	4,891,671	4,259,036	14.85 %
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>13,038,017</b>	<b>7,156,417</b>	<b>82.19 %</b>
 <b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>	 <b>1,027,393</b>	 <b>1,510,918</b>	 <b>-32.00 %</b>
 Current liabilities	 163,381	 30,919	 428.42 %
Long-term debt outstanding	8,124,576	1,743,940	365.87 %
Net OPEB liability	978,862	1,043,830	-6.22 %
Net pension liability	14,508,941	15,179,821	-4.42 %
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>23,775,760</b>	<b>17,998,510</b>	<b>32.10 %</b>
 <b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>	 <b>1,027,958</b>	 <b>498,087</b>	 <b>106.38 %</b>
 <b>Net position:</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	3,297,605	3,698,142	-10.83 %
Restricted	414,239	399,375	3.72 %
Unrestricted	(14,450,152)	(13,926,779)	-3.76 %
<b>Total net position</b>	<b>\$ (10,738,308)</b>	<b>\$ (9,829,262)</b>	<b>-9.25 %</b>

Additional information on unrestricted net position:

In connection with the application of standards on accounting and financial reporting for pensions and OPEB, management presents the following additional information:

Total unrestricted net position (deficit)	\$ (14,450,152)
Less unrestricted deficit in net position resulting from recognition of the net pension and net OPEB liability, including the deferred outflows and deferred inflows related to pensions and OPEB	   <u>15,488,368</u>
Unrestricted net position, exclusive of the net pension and net OPEB liability effect	  <u>\$ 1,038,216</u>

The following are significant current year transactions that have had an impact on the Statement of Net Position.

- Increase in net capital assets in the amount of \$632,635.
- The principal retirement of \$98,000 of long-term debt.
- Issuing \$6,500,000 in general obligation bonds.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

**Changes in net position**

The District's total revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2018 were \$9,500,498 and \$9,297,401, respectively. The total cost of all programs and services was \$10,251,936 for 2019 and \$10,292,148 for 2018.

Table 2 presents a summary of the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2018.

**Table 2  
Changes in Net Position**

	Year Ended June 30, 2019	Year Ended June 30, 2018	Percentage Change
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 287,830	\$ 322,424	(10.73) %
Operating grants and contributions	1,798,860	1,558,473	15.42 %
General revenues:			
Property taxes	1,662,246	1,571,919	5.75 %
Grants and contributions not restricted	5,690,600	5,822,912	(2.27) %
Investment earnings	55,669	13,138	323.73 %
Other	5,293	8,535	(37.98) %
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>9,500,498</b>	<b>9,297,401</b>	<b>2.18 %</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Instruction	5,336,950	5,128,198	4.07 %
Support services	3,146,368	2,749,216	14.45 %
Non-instructional	481,361	478,781	0.54 %
Pension expense	1,160,490	1,809,339	(35.86) %
OPEB expense	44,260	56,736	(21.99) %
Interest on long-term liabilities	82,507	69,878	18.07 %
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>10,251,936</b>	<b>10,292,148</b>	<b>(0.39) %</b>
<b>Increase (Decrease) in net position</b>	<b>(751,438)</b>	<b>(994,747)</b>	<b>24.46 %</b>
<b>Net Position, July 1, as previously reported</b>	<b>(9,829,262)</b>	<b>(7,852,351)</b>	<b>(25.18) %</b>
<b>Prior Period Adjustment</b>	<b>(157,608)</b>	<b>(982,164)</b>	<b>83.95 %</b>
<b>Net Position, July 1, as restated</b>	<b>(9,986,870)</b>	<b>(8,834,515)</b>	<b>(13.04) %</b>
<b>Net Position, June 30</b>	<b>\$ (10,738,308)</b>	<b>\$ (9,829,262)</b>	<b>(9.25) %</b>

**Governmental activities**

The following table presents the cost of six major District functional activities: instruction, support services, non-instructional, pension expense, OPEB expense and interest on long-term liabilities. The table also shows each functional activity's net cost (total cost less charges for services generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost presents the financial burden that was placed on the State and District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

**Table 3**  
**Net Cost of Governmental Activities**

	<b>Total Expenses</b>		<b>Percentage Change</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	
Instruction	\$ 5,336,950	\$ 5,128,198	4.07 %
Support services	3,146,368	2,749,216	14.45 %
Non-instructional	481,361	478,781	0.54 %
Pension Expense	1,160,490	1,809,339	(35.86) %
OPEB Expense	44,260	56,736	(21.99) %
Interest on long-term liabilities	82,507	69,878	18.07 %
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>\$ 10,251,936</b>	<b>\$ 10,292,148</b>	<b>(0.39) %</b>

  

	<b>Net (Expense) Revenue</b>		<b>Percentage Change</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	
Instruction	\$ (4,277,447)	\$ (4,126,654)	(3.65) %
Support services	(2,614,307)	(2,339,171)	(11.76) %
Non-instructional	13,765	(9,473)	245.31 %
Pension Expense	(1,160,490)	(1,809,339)	35.86 %
OPEB Expense	(44,260)	(56,736)	21.99 %
Interest on long-term liabilities	(82,507)	(69,878)	(18.07) %
<b>Total net (expense) revenue</b>	<b>\$ (8,165,246)</b>	<b>\$ (8,411,251)</b>	<b>2.92 %</b>

- Net cost of governmental activities (\$8,165,246 for 2019 and \$8,411,251 for 2018) was financed by general revenue, which is primarily made up of property taxes (\$1,662,246 for 2019 and \$1,571,919 for 2018) and state and federal revenues (\$5,690,600 for 2019 and \$5,822,912 for 2018).
- Investment earnings amounted to \$55,669 for 2019 and \$13,138 for 2018.

## FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

**Governmental funds.** The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on current inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$8,021,427, an increase of \$5,130,651, which includes a decrease in inventory of \$1,041. \$1,072,826 or 13% of the fund balance is unassigned, which represents the residual classification for the General Fund's fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The remaining fund balance of \$6,948,601 or 87% is either nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending except only for the purposes

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

to which it is restricted, committed or assigned.

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the District. The decrease in fund balance in the General Fund for the fiscal year was \$267,188. The fund balance of Other Governmental Funds showed an increase in the amount of \$29,011, which includes a decrease in reserve for inventory of \$1,041, due primarily to normal operations. The increase (decrease) in the fund balances for the other major funds were as follows:

<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
Title I Fund	No increase or decrease
IDEA Part B Fund	No increase or decrease
G.O. Bond Construction Fund	\$ 6,457,934
Three Mill Construction Fund	\$ (1,089,106)

## BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

During the year, the District revised the annual operating budget. Budget revisions were made to address and correct the original budgets to reflect more accurately the sources and uses of funding for the Water Valley School District.

A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity for the General Fund and major special revenue funds is provided in this report as required supplementary information.

## CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

**Capital Assets.** As of June 30, 2019, the District's total capital assets were \$9,113,801, including land, school buildings, building improvements, buses, other school vehicles, furniture and equipment, and any intangible assets. This amount represents an increase of \$830,486 from 2018. Total accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2019, was \$4,222,130, and total depreciation expense for the year was \$197,851, resulting in total net capital assets of \$4,891,671.

**Table 4**  
**Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation**

	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Land	\$ 34,000	\$ 34,000	0.00 %
Construction in progress	896,608	-	N/A %
Buildings	2,626,224	2,726,978	(3.69) %
Building improvements	1,087,143	1,302,085	(16.51) %
Mobile equipment	229,590	172,673	32.96 %
Furniture and equipment	18,106	23,300	(22.29) %
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 4,891,671</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 4,259,036</u></b>	<b>14.85 %</b>

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5 included in this report.



WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

**Debt Administration.** At June 30, 2019, the District had \$8,124,576 in outstanding long-term debt, of which \$310,000 is due within one year. The liability for compensated absences decreased \$21,364 from the prior year.

**Table 5  
Outstanding Long-Term Debt**

	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
General obligations bonds payable	\$ 6,500,000	\$ -	N/A %
Three mill notes payable	1,052,000	1,150,000	(8.52) %
Qualified school construction bonds payable	500,000	500,000	0.00 %
Compensated absences payable	72,576	93,940	(22.74) %
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 8,124,576</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,743,940</u></b>	<b>365.87 %</b>

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 6 included in this report.

## **CURRENT ISSUES**

The Water Valley School District is financially stable. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools.

The District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system of financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls are well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

The District actively pursues grant funding to supplement the local, state and federal revenues.

## **CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT**

If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Superintendent's Office of the Water Valley School District, P.O. Box 788, Water Valley, MS 38965.

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Statement of Net Position**  
**June 30, 2019**

**Exhibit A**

	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 985,114
Due from other governments	228,318
Inventories	8,254
Accrued interest receivable	614
Restricted assets	6,924,046
Capital assets, non-depreciable:	
Land	34,000
Construction in progress	896,608
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:	
Buildings	2,626,224
Building improvements	1,087,143
Mobile equipment	229,590
Furniture and equipment	18,106
Total Assets	<u>13,038,017</u>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred outflows - pensions	958,784
Deferred outflows - OPEB	68,609
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>1,027,393</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	124,919
Interest payable on long-term liabilities	38,462
Long-term liabilities, due within one year:	
Capital related liabilities	310,000
Net OPEB liability	43,464
Long-term liabilities, due beyond one year:	
Capital related liabilities	7,742,000
Non-capital related liabilities	72,576
Net pension liability	14,508,941
Net OPEB liability	935,398
Total Liabilities	<u>23,775,760</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred inflows - pensions	913,011
Deferred inflows - OPEB	114,947
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,027,958</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	3,297,605
Restricted for:	
Expendable:	
School-based activities	60,843
Debt service	316,776
Unemployment benefits	36,620
Unrestricted	(14,450,152)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (10,738,308)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Statement of Activities**

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**Exhibit B**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
					Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 5,336,950	\$ 234,903	\$ 824,600	\$ -	\$ (4,277,447)
Support services	3,146,368	-	532,061	-	(2,614,307)
Non-instructional	481,361	52,927	442,199	-	13,765
Pension expense	1,160,490	-	-	-	(1,160,490)
OPEB expense	44,260	-	-	-	(44,260)
Interest on long-term liabilities	82,507	-	-	-	(82,507)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 10,251,936</u>	<u>\$ 287,830</u>	<u>\$ 1,798,860</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (8,165,246)</u>

General Revenues:

Taxes:

General purpose levies	1,551,904
Debt purpose levies	110,342

Unrestricted grants and contributions:

State	5,606,992
Federal	83,608
Unrestricted investment earnings	55,669
Other	5,293

Total General Revenues	<u>7,413,808</u>
------------------------	------------------

Change in Net Position	<u>(751,438)</u>
------------------------	------------------

Net Position - Beginning, as originally reported	(9,829,262)
--	-------------

Prior period adjustment	<u>(157,608)</u>
-------------------------	------------------

Net Position - Beginning, as restated	<u>(9,986,870)</u>
---------------------------------------	--------------------

Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ (10,738,308)</u>
-----------------------	------------------------

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Governmental Funds**

**Balance Sheet**  
**June 30, 2019**

**Exhibit C**

	Major Funds						
	General Fund	Title I Fund	IDEA Part B Fund	G.O. Bond Construction Fund	Three Mill Construction Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 897,679	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,497,127	\$ 73,913	\$ 195,093	\$ 7,663,812
Cash with fiscal agents	-	-	-	-	-	3,348	3,348
Investments	-	-	-	-	-	242,000	242,000
Due from other governments	107,325	58,292	35,747	-	-	26,954	228,318
Due from other funds	113,934	-	-	-	39,193	-	153,127
Accrued interest receivable	-	-	-	-	-	614	614
Inventories	-	-	-	-	-	8,254	8,254
Total assets	1,118,938	58,292	35,747	6,497,127	113,106	476,263	8,299,473
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>							
<b>Liabilities:</b>							
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 8,146	\$ 385	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 113,106	\$ 3,282	\$ 124,919
Due to other funds	-	57,907	35,747	39,193	-	20,280	153,127
Total Liabilities	8,146	58,292	35,747	39,193	113,106	23,562	278,046
<b>Fund Balances</b>							
<b>Nonspendable:</b>							
Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	8,254	8,254
<b>Restricted:</b>							
Debt service	-	-	-	-	-	355,238	355,238
Capital projects	-	-	-	6,457,934	-	-	6,457,934
Grant activities	-	-	-	-	-	52,589	52,589
Unemployment benefits	-	-	-	-	-	36,620	36,620
<b>Assigned:</b>							
Activity funds	37,966	-	-	-	-	-	37,966
<b>Unassigned</b>	1,072,826	-	-	-	-	-	1,072,826
Total Fund Balances	1,110,792	-	-	6,457,934	-	452,701	8,021,427
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 1,118,938	\$ 58,292	\$ 35,747	\$ 6,497,127	\$ 113,106	\$ 476,263	\$ 8,299,473

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Governmental Funds**

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2019**

**Exhibit C-1**

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$	8,021,427
--	----	-----------

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

1. Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Land	34,000	
Construction in progress	896,608	
Buildings	5,715,588	
Building improvements	1,433,362	
Mobile equipment	798,889	
Furniture and equipment	235,354	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(4,222,130)</u>	4,891,671

2. Some liabilities, including net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net pension liability	(14,508,941)	
Deferred outflow s and inflow s of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflow s of resources related to pensions	958,784	
Deferred inflow s of resources related to pensions	<u>(913,011)</u>	(14,463,168)

3. Some liabilities, including net OPEB obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net OPEB liability	(978,862)	
Deferred outflow s and inflow s of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflow s of resources related to OPEB	68,609	
Deferred inflow s of resources related to OPEB	<u>(114,947)</u>	(1,025,200)

4. Long-term liabilities and related accrued interest are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

General obligation bonds payable	(6,500,000)	
Three mill notes payable	(1,052,000)	
Qualified school construction bonds	(500,000)	
Compensated absences	(72,576)	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(38,462)</u>	(8,163,038)

<b>Net position of governmental activities</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b><u>(10,738,308)</u></b>
--	-----------	----------------------------

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Governmental Funds**

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

**Exhibit D**

	Major Funds						Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Title I Fund	IDEA Part B Fund	G.O. Bond Construction Fund	Three Mill Construction Fund	Other Governmental Funds	
<b>Revenues:</b>							
Local sources	\$ 1,828,816	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,452	\$ -	\$ 172,771	\$ 2,011,039
State sources	5,299,411	-	-	-	-	669,379	5,968,790
Federal sources	56,639	442,456	290,099	-	-	731,475	1,520,669
Total Revenues	7,184,866	442,456	290,099	9,452	-	1,573,625	9,500,498
<b>Expenditures:</b>							
Instruction	4,853,979	319,688	154,274	-	-	663,841	5,991,782
Support services	2,585,038	121,334	135,825	12,325	231,691	225,086	3,311,299
Noninstructional services	13,037	1,434	-	-	-	488,287	502,758
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	-	-	896,608	-	896,608
Debt service:							
Principal	-	-	-	-	-	98,000	98,000
Interest	-	-	-	-	-	67,851	67,851
Other	-	-	-	-	-	508	508
Total Expenditures	7,452,054	442,456	290,099	12,325	1,128,299	1,543,573	10,868,806
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(267,188)	-	-	(2,873)	(1,128,299)	30,052	(1,368,308)
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>							
Bond and notes issued	-	-	-	6,500,000	-	-	6,500,000
Payment held by QSCB escrow agent	-	-	-	-	-	37,000	37,000
Payment to QSCB debt service agent	-	-	-	-	-	(37,000)	(37,000)
Operating transfers in	-	-	-	-	39,193	-	39,193
Operating transfers out	-	-	-	(39,193)	-	-	(39,193)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	6,460,807	39,193	-	6,500,000
Net Change in Fund Balances	(267,188)	-	-	6,457,934	(1,089,106)	30,052	5,131,692
July 1, 2018	1,377,980	-	-	-	1,089,106	423,690	2,890,776
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	-	-	-	-	-	(1,041)	(1,041)
June 30, 2019	\$ 1,110,792	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,457,934	\$ -	\$ 452,701	\$ 8,021,427

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Governmental Funds**

**Exhibit D-1**

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues,  
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 5,131,692

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

1. Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:

Capital outlay	\$ 988,094	
Depreciation expense	(197,851)	790,243

2. The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities:

Bonds and notes issued	(6,500,000)	
Payments of debt principal	98,000	
Accrued interest payable	(14,148)	(6,416,148)

3. Some items relating to pensions and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities include:

Pension expense	(1,160,490)	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	883,738	(276,752)

4. Some items relating to OPEB and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities include:

OPEB expense	(44,260)	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	43,464	(796)

5. Some items reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in governmental funds. These activities include:

Change in compensated absences	21,364	
Change in inventory reserve	(1,041)	20,323

**Change in net position of governmental activities \$ (751,438)**

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Fiduciary Funds**

**Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities**  
**June 30, 2019**

**Exhibit E**

	Agency Funds
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 415,136
Total Assets	<u>\$ 415,136</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 375,770
Due to student clubs	39,366
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 415,136</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

#### **Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The accompanying financial statements of the school district have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

##### **A. Financial Reporting Entity**

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the Water Valley School District is considered an "other stand-alone government." The Water Valley School District is a related organization of, but not a component unit of, the city of Water Valley since the governing authority of the city selects a majority of the Water Valley School District's board but does not have financial accountability for the Water Valley School District.

For financial reporting purposes, Water Valley School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

##### **B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements**

Government-wide Financial Statements – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or

## WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

**Fund Financial Statements** - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The school district reports the following major governmental funds:

**General Fund** - This is the school district's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

**Title I Fund** – This is the school district's federal reimbursable fund that serves to fund remedial mathematics and reading services to low-income, program eligible students.

**IDEA Part B Fund** – This fund provides revenues for children with disabilities with a free and appropriate education.

**G.O. Bond Construction Fund** – This fund accounts for the construction activity funded with the general obligation bonds proceeds.

**Three Mill Construction Fund** – This fund accounts for the construction activity funded with the 2018 series of three mill notes.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

The District's fiduciary funds include the following:

**Accounts Payable Clearing Fund** – This fund is used to report the accounts payable resources held by the district in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

**Payroll Clearing Fund** - This fund is used to report the payroll resources held by the district in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

**Student Club Fund Agency Funds** – These funds are used to report student club resources held by the district in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Additionally, the school district reports the following fund types:

#### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

**Special Revenue Funds** - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

**Capital Projects Funds** - Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

**Debt Service Funds** - Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

## WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

Permanent Funds - Permanent Funds are used to account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not the principal, may be used for purposes that support the district's programs.

#### FIDUCIARY FUNDS

Agency Funds - Agency Funds are used to report resources held by the district in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

#### **C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the Fiduciary Fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Ad valorem property taxes are levied by the governing authority of the city on behalf of the Water Valley School District based upon an order adopted by the school board of the Water Valley School District requesting an ad valorem tax effort in dollars. Since the taxes are not levied and collected by the Water Valley School District, the revenues to be generated by the annual levies are not recognized until the taxes are actually collected by the tax levying authority.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

The effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

## WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

Revenues from the Mississippi Adequate Education Program are appropriated on a fiscal year basis and are recorded at the time the revenues are received from the State of Mississippi.

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2012 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems, 2014*, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

#### **D. Encumbrances**

An encumbrance system is not maintained to account for commitments resulting from approved purchase orders, work orders and contracts.

#### **E. Assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows, and net position/fund balances**

##### **1. Cash, Cash equivalents and Investments**

###### **Cash and cash equivalents**

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The school district deposits excess funds in the financial institutions selected by the school board. State statutes specify how these depositories are to be selected.

###### **Investments**

The school district can invest its excess funds, as permitted by Section 29-3-113, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), in interest-bearing deposits or other obligations of the types described in Section 27-105-33, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), or in any other type investment in which any other agency, instrumentality or subdivision of the State of Mississippi may invest, except that 100% of said funds are authorized to be so invested.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired. Investments for the District are reported at fair value.

##### **2. Receivables and payables**

Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of inter-fund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. the non-current portion of inter-fund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

### 3. Due from Other Governments

Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Mississippi and various grants and reimbursements from other governments.

### 4. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Donated commodities are received from the USDA and are valued at USDA cost. Other inventories are valued at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The costs of governmental fund type inventories are reported as expenditures when purchased.

Prepaid items, such as prepaid insurance, are not reported for governmental fund types since the costs of such items are accounted for as expenditures in the period of acquisition.

### 5. Restricted Assets

Certain resources set aside for repayment of debt are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable debt statutes, e.g. Qualified School Construction Bond sinking funds. Also, the nonexpendable portion of the Permanent Fund, if applicable, is classified as restricted assets because the 16<sup>th</sup> Section Principal fund is not available for use by the district except as provided for under state statute for loans from this fund.

### 6. Capital Assets

Capital assets include land, improvements to land, easements, water rights, timber rights, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the thresholds in the table below.

Capital acquisition and construction are reflected as expenditures in the Governmental Fund statements and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis for all assets, except land.

The following schedule details the capitalization thresholds:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0	0
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Building improvements	25,000	20 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years
Leased property under capital leases	*	*

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

(\*) The threshold amount will correspond with the amounts for the asset classifications, as listed. See Note 5 for details.

### 7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The district reports \$958,784 of deferred outflows related to its pension plan and \$68,609 related to its OPEB plan.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The district reports \$913,011 of deferred inflows related to its pension plan and \$114,947 related to its OPEB plan.

See Note 13 for further details.

### 8. Compensated Absences

Employees of the school district accumulate sick leave at a minimum amount as required by state law. A greater amount may be provided by school district policy provided that it does not exceed the provisions for leave as provided in Sections 25-3-93 and 25-3-95. Some employees are allowed personal leave and/or vacation leave in accordance with school district policy. The district pays for unused leave for employees as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this liability is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the liability for compensated absences from expendable available financial resources only if the payable has matured, for example, an employee retires.

### 9. Long-term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond discounts or premiums and the difference between reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the effective interest method.

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures. See Note 6 for details.

### 10. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, the benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

### 11. Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State and School Employees' Life and Health Plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recorded when the OPEB benefits come due. Investments are reported at fair value as determined by the state.

### 12. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

*Nonspendable fund balance* includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

*Restricted fund balance* includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

*Committed fund balance* includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. This formal action is a vote by the board to commit funds. Currently there is no committed fund balance for this school district.

*Assigned fund balance* includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by management pursuant to authorization established by school board.

*Unassigned fund balance* is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure/expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures/expenses are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.



## WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

#### **Note 2 – Cash and Cash Equivalents, Cash with Fiscal Agents, and Investments**

The district follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes as follows:

**Deposits.** The school board must advertise and accept bids for depositories no less than once every three years as required by Section 37-7-333, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The collateral pledged for the school district's deposits in financial institutions is held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

**Investments.** Section 29-3-113 and 37-59-43, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), authorizes the school board to invest excess funds in the types of investments authorized by Section 27-105-33(d) and (e), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). This section permits the following types of investments: (a) certificates of deposit or interest bearing accounts with qualified state depositories; (b) direct United States Treasury obligations; (c) United States Government agency, United States Government instrumentality or United States Government sponsored enterprise obligations, not to exceed fifty percent of all monies invested with maturities of thirty days or longer; (d) direct security repurchase agreements and reverse direct security repurchase agreements of any federal book entry of only those securities enumerated in (b) and (c) above; (e) direct obligations issued by the United States of America that are deemed to include securities of, or other interests in, any open-end or closed-end management type investment company or investment trust approved by the State Treasurer and the Executive Director of the Department of Finance and Administration, not to exceed twenty percent of invested excess funds. Investment income on bond funds (Capital Projects), bond sinking funds (Debt Service Funds) and sixteenth section principal funds (Permanent Funds) must be credited to those funds. Investment income of \$100 or more of any fund must be credited to that fund. Investment income of less than \$100 can be credited to the General Fund.

#### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The carrying amount of the school district's deposits with financial institutions reported in the governmental funds and fiduciary funds was \$7,663,812 and \$415,136, respectively.

*Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits.* Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the district will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Deposits above FDIC coverage are collateralized by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the Mississippi State Treasurer on behalf of the district.

#### **Cash with Fiscal Agents**

The carrying amount of school district's cash with fiscal agents held by financial institutions was \$3,348.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

### Investments

As of June 30, 2019, the district had the following investments.

Investment Type	Rating	Maturities (in years)	Fair Value
U.S. Government securities	AA+	1-5 years	\$ 242,000
Total			<u>\$ 242,000</u>

The district categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The district has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2019:

- U.S. government securities type of investments of \$242,000 are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs)

*Interest Rate Risk.* The district does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

*Credit Risk.* State law limits investments to those prescribed in Sections 27-105-33(d) and 27-105-33(e), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The district does not have a formal investment policy that would further limit its investment choices or one that addresses credit risk.

*Custodial Credit Risk - Investments.* Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the district will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a formal investment policy that addresses custodial credit risk.

*Concentration of Credit Risk.* Disclosure of investments by amount and issuer for any issuer that represents five percent or more of total investments is required. This requirement does not apply to investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government, investments in mutual funds and external investment pools, and other pooled investments. As of June 30, 2019, the district had the following investments:

Issuer	Fair Value	% of Total Investments
U.S. Government Securities	\$ 242,000	100%

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For Year Ended June 30, 2019

**Note 3 – Inter-fund Receivables, Payables and Transfers**

The following is a summary of inter-fund transactions and balances:

**A. Due From/To Other Funds**

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General fund	Title I fund	\$ 57,907
	IDEA Part B fund	35,747
	Other governmental funds	20,280
Three mill construction fund	G.O. bond construction fund	39,193
Total		<u>\$ 153,127</u>

The primary purpose of the inter-fund loans was to cover federal and state funds not received prior to year-end.

**B. Inter-fund Transfers**

Transfers Out	Transfers In	Amount
G.O. bond construction fund	Three mill construction fund	\$ 39,193
Total		<u>\$ 39,193</u>

Transfers were to fund construction in renovation projects.

**Note 4 – Restricted Assets**

In addition, the restricted assets represent the cash balance, totaling \$6,571,040, of unspent loan proceeds. Restricted assets also include the cash balance, totaling \$107,658, in the debt service funds that is restricted for future debt service requirements.

In addition, the restricted assets represent the cash with fiscal agents and investment balance, totaling \$3,348 and \$242,000, respectively, of the QSCB Bond Retirement Fund.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For Year Ended June 30, 2019

**Note 5 – Capital Assets**

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2018	Increases	Decreases	Adjustments	Balance 6/30/2019
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>					
<u>Non-depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Land	\$ 34,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 34,000
Construction in progress	-	896,608	-	-	896,608
Total non-depreciable capital assets	34,000	896,608	-	-	930,608
<u>Depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Buildings	5,715,588	-	-	-	5,715,588
Building improvements	1,590,970	-	-	(157,608)	1,433,362
Mobile equipment	707,403	91,486	-	-	798,889
Furniture and equipment	235,354	-	-	-	235,354
Total depreciable capital assets	8,249,315	91,486	-	(157,608)	8,183,193
<u>Less accumulated depreciation for:</u>					
Buildings	2,988,610	100,754	-	-	3,089,364
Building improvements	288,885	57,334	-	-	346,219
Mobile equipment	534,730	34,569	-	-	569,299
Furniture and equipment	212,054	5,194	-	-	217,248
Total accumulated depreciation	4,024,279	197,851	-	-	4,222,130
Total depreciable capital assets, net	4,225,036	(106,365)	-	(157,608)	3,961,063
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 4,259,036	\$ 790,243	\$ -	\$ (157,608)	\$ 4,891,671

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

	Amount
<b>Governmental activities:</b>	
Instruction	\$ 21,097
Support services	175,309
Non-instructional	1,445
Total depreciation expense - Governmental activities	<u>\$ 197,851</u>

The details of construction-in-progress are as follows:

	Spent to June 30, 2019	Remaining Commitment
DES and WVHS Renovations	\$ 896,608	\$ 61,120
Total construction in progress	<u>\$ 896,608</u>	<u>\$ 61,120</u>

Construction projects included in governmental activities are funded by the three mill construction fund and the G.O. bond construction fund.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

### Note 6 – Long-term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities and other obligations for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2018	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/2019	Amounts due within one year
A. General obligation bonds payable	\$ -	\$ 6,500,000	\$ -	\$ 6,500,000	\$ 210,000
B. Three mill notes payable	1,150,000	-	(98,000)	1,052,000	100,000
C. Qualified school construction bonds payable	500,000	-	-	500,000	-
D. Compensated absences payable	93,940	-	(21,364)	72,576	-
Total	\$ 1,743,940	\$ 6,500,000	\$ (119,364)	\$ 8,124,576	\$ 310,000

#### A. General obligation bonds payable

General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the school district. General obligation bonds currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
GO Bonds, Series 2019	2.75-3.125%	6/5/2019	6/1/2039	\$ 6,500,000	\$ 6,500,000

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$ 210,000	\$ 178,358	\$ 388,358
2021	220,000	173,800	393,800
2022	230,000	166,925	396,925
2023	240,000	159,738	399,738
2024	250,000	152,238	402,238
2025-2029	1,420,000	637,282	2,057,282
2030-2034	1,755,000	423,088	2,178,088
2035-2039	2,175,000	181,219	2,356,219
Total	\$ 6,500,000	\$ 2,072,648	\$ 8,572,648

This debt will be retired from the G.O. Bond Retirement Fund.

The amount of bonded indebtedness that can be incurred by the school district is limited by Sections 37-59-5 and 37-59-7, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Total outstanding bonded indebtedness during a year can be no greater than 15% of the assessed value of the taxable property within such district, according to the then last completed assessment for taxation, unless certain conditions, as set forth in Section 37-59-7, Miss. Code Ann. (1972) have been met. As of June 30, 2019, the amount of outstanding bonded indebtedness was equal to 13% of property assessments as of October 1, 2018.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For Year Ended June 30, 2019

**B. Three mill notes payable**

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
1. Limited tax notes payable, Series 2018	3.40%	5/23/2018	5/23/2028	\$ 1,150,000	\$ 1,052,000
Total				<u>\$ 1,150,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,052,000</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Limited tax notes payable, Series 2018:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$ 100,000	\$ 35,768	\$ 135,768
2021	102,000	32,368	134,368
2022	105,000	28,900	133,900
2023	105,000	25,330	130,330
2024	107,000	21,760	128,760
2025-2028	<u>533,000</u>	<u>48,552</u>	<u>581,552</u>
Total	<u>\$ 1,052,000</u>	<u>\$ 192,678</u>	<u>\$ 1,244,678</u>

This debt will be retired from the Three Mill Debt Service Fund.

**C. Qualified school construction bonds payable**

As more fully explained in Note 12, debt has been issued by the Water Valley School District that qualifies as Qualified School Construction bonds. Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Qualified school construction bonds payable	5.75%	1/19/2010	12/1/2025	\$ 500,000	\$ 500,000
Total				<u>\$ 500,000</u>	<u>\$ 500,000</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2020	\$ -	\$ 28,750	\$ 28,750
2021	-	28,750	28,750
2022	-	28,750	28,750
2023	-	28,750	28,750
2024	-	28,750	28,750
2025-2026	500,000	57,500	557,500
Total	\$ 500,000	\$ 201,250	\$ 701,250

This debt will be retired from the QSCB Sinking Fund.

### D. Compensated absences payable

As more fully explained in Note 1(E)(8), compensated absences payable is adjusted on an annual basis as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries were paid.

### Note 7 – Other Commitments

Commitments under construction contracts are described in Note 5.

### Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

#### General Information about the Pension Plan

*Plan Description.* The school district contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report is available at [www.pers.ms.gov](http://www.pers.ms.gov).

*Benefits provided.* Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007).

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter.

**Contributions.** PERS members are required to contribute 9.00% of their annual covered salary, and the school district is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate as of June 30, 2019 was 15.75% of annual covered payroll. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Section 25-11-1 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as amended, and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. The school district's contributions to PERS for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2019, 2018 and 2017 were \$883,738, \$877,346 and \$922,628, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

### **Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2019, the school district reported a liability of \$14,508,941 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the school district's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The school district's proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2019 net pension liability was .08723 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2018. This was a decrease of .0041 percent from its proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2018 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,160,490. At June 30, 2019 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 66,082	\$ 64,028
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	285,144
Changes of assumptions	8,964	8,413
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	555,426
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	883,738	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 958,784</b>	<b>\$ 913,011</b>

\$883,738 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:



# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

Year ending June 30:	
2020	\$ (31,082)
2021	(228,232)
2022	(513,403)
2023	(65,248)
Total	<u>\$ (837,965)</u>

*Actuarial assumptions.* The total pension liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Salary increases	3.25-18.50 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table Projected with Scale BB to 2022, with males rates set forward one year for males with adjustments.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2012 to June 30, 2016. The experience report is dated April 18, 2017.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>		<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>	
U.S. Broad	27.00	%	4.60	%
International Equity	18.00		4.50	
Emerging Markets Equity	4.00		4.75	
Global	12.00		4.75	
Fixed Income	18.00		0.75	
Real Estate	10.00		3.50	
Private Equity	8.00		5.10	
Emerging Debt	2.00		2.25	
Cash	1.00		0.00	
Total	<u>100</u>	<u>%</u>		

*Discount rate.* The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be made at the former employer contribution rate (15.75%) through June 30, 2019 and at the current contribution rate (17.40%) thereafter. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.* The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.75%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.75%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Discount Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 19,104,111	\$ 14,508,941	\$ 10,689,747

*Pension plan fiduciary net position.* Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

### Note 9 – Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

#### General Information about the OPEB Plan.

*Plan description.* State law mandates that all state, public education, library, junior and community college and retiring employees be offered health and life benefit coverage through the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (the Plan). The Plan was established by Section 25-15-3 et seq., Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), which may be amended only by the State Legislature. The State and School Employees' Health Insurance Management Board (the Board) administers the Plan. The Board has the sole legal authority to promulgate rules and regulations governing the operations of the Plan within the confines of the law governing the Plan. The Plan is self-insured and is financed through premiums collected from employers, employees, retirees and COBRA participants. The Plan provides for Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. The plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

#### *Benefits provided.*

The Plan was formed by the State Legislature to provide group health and life benefits to full-time active and retired employees of the State, agencies, universities, community/junior colleges, public school districts and public libraries. In addition, the spouse and/or children of covered employees and retirees, as well as surviving spouses and COBRA participants, may be eligible for health insurance coverage under the Plan. Benefits of the OPEB Plan consist of an implicit rate subsidy, which is essentially the difference between the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 and the average cost of providing health care benefits to all participants when premiums paid by retirees are not age adjusted. Employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employers. Retirees must pay their own premiums, as do active employees for spouse and dependent medical coverage. The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. Per Section 12-15-15 (10) Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), a retired employee electing to purchase retiree life and health insurance must pay the full cost of such insurance premium. If the Board determined actuarially that the premium paid by the participating retirees adversely affects the overall cost of the Plan to the State, then the Board may impose a premium surcharge, not to exceed 15%, upon such participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed before January 1, 2006. For participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed on or after January 1, 2006, the Board may impose a premium surcharge in an amount the Board determined actuarially to cover the full cost of insurance. The Plan offers a Base option and a Select option for health benefits for non-Medicare participants. The Plan includes a separate coverage level for Medicare eligible retirees, Medicare Eligible surviving spouses, and Medicare eligible dependents of retirees and surviving spouses.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For Year Ended June 30, 2019

*Contributions.*

The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. The required premiums vary based on the plan selected and the type of participant. Employers pay no premiums for retirees while employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employer. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$43,464 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB**

At June 30, 2019, the District reported a liability of \$978,862 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The basis for the District's proportion is determined by comparing the employer's average monthly employees participating in the Plan with the total average employees participating in the Plan in the fiscal year of all employers. The allocation was utilized because the level of premiums contributed by each employer is the same for any employee regardless of plan participation elections made by the employee. At the measurement date of June 30, 2018, the District's proportion was .12654136 percent. This was a decrease of .0065 percent from the proportionate share as of the measurement date of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$44,260. At June 30, 2019, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,994	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	-
Changes of assumptions	-	69,746
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	23,151	45,201
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	43,464	-
Total	\$ <u>68,609</u>	\$ <u>114,947</u>

\$43,464 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

Year ending June 30:

2020	\$ (17,141)
2021	(17,141)
2022	(17,141)
2023	(17,141)
2024	(15,959)
Thereafter	<u>(5,279)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (89,802)</u>

*Actuarial assumptions.* The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	3.00 percent
Salary increases	3.25-18.50 percent, including wage inflation
Long-term Investment Rate of Return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	4.50%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	3.89%
Prior Measurement Date	3.56%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Measurement Date	2018
Prior Measurement Date	2017
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	
Measurement Date	3.89%
Prior Measurement Date	3.56%
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medicare Supplement Claims	7.25 percent for 2018 decreasing to an
Pre-Medicare	ultimate rate of 4.75% by 2028

Both pre-retirement and post-retirement mortality rates were based on the RP 2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected with Scale BB to 2022, male rates set forward 1 year and adjusted by 106% for males at all ages, and females adjusted to 90% for ages less than 76, 95% for age 76, 105% for age 78 and 110% for ages 79 and greater. Post-disability mortality rates were based on the RP 2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table set forward 4 years for males and 3 years for females.

The demographic actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated April 18, 2017.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2018 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2018 valuation.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

The long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation was 4.50%.

*Discount rate.* The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018 was 3.89 percent. Since the Prior Measurement Date, the Discount Rate has changed from 3.56% to 3.89%.

The trust was established on June 28, 2018 with an initial contribution of \$1,000,000. The fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted immediately, therefore, the Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the discount rate for both June 30, 2017 and the June 30, 2018. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018 was based on an average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rates during the month of June published at the end of each week by Bond Buyer.

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate.* The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.89 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.89 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.89%)	Current Discount Rate (3.89%)	1% Increase (4.89%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,085,043	\$ 978,862	\$ 887,541

*Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates.* The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Current	1% Increase
Net OPEB liability	\$ 906,749	\$ 978,862	\$ 1,060,760

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position.* Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued report that can be found at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

### Note 10 – Contingencies

**Federal Grants** – The school district has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Entitlements to these resources are generally conditional upon compliance with the terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, including the expenditure of resources for allowable purposes. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the school district.

**Litigation** – The school district is party to legal proceedings, many of which occur in the normal course of governmental operations. It is not possible at the present time to estimate the outcome or liability, if any, of the school district with respect to the various proceedings. However, the school district's legal counsel believes that ultimate liability resulting from these lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the school district.

## WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

### Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

#### **Note 11 – Risk Management**

The school district is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the district carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

##### **Participation in Public Entity Risk Pool**

The school district is a member of the Mississippi School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Trust (MSBAWCT). The trust is a risk-sharing pool; such a pool is frequently referred to as a self-insurance pool. The trust consists of approximately 58 school districts and covers risks of loss arising from injuries to the members' employees. The Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission requires that an indemnity agreement be executed by each member in a workers' compensation self-insurance pool for the purpose of jointly and severally binding the pool and each of the employers comprising the group to meet the workers' compensation obligations of each member. Each member of MSBAWCT contributes quarterly to a fund held in trust by Wells Fargo in Portland, Oregon. The funds in the trust account are used to pay any claim up to \$750,000. For a claim exceeding \$750,000, MSBAWCT has insurance which will pay the excess to the statutory amount required by the Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission Act. If total claims during a year were to deplete the trust account, then the member school districts would be required to pay for the deficiencies. The district has not had an additional assessment for excess losses incurred by the pool.

#### **Note 12 – Qualified School Construction Bonds**

Section 1521 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA) of 2009 provides for a source of capital at no or at nominal interest rates for costs incurred by certain public schools in connection with the construction, rehabilitation or repair of a public school facility or for the acquisition of land where a school will be built. Investors receive Federal income tax credits at prescribed tax credit rates in lieu of interest, which essentially allows state and local governments to borrow without incurring interest costs. While Qualified School Construction Bonds (QSCBs) are intended to be interest free to a borrower, the ARRA legislation allows a lender to charge supplemental interest, and such supplemental interest is the responsibility of the school district.

When the stated interest rate on the QSCB results in interest payments that exceed the supplemental interest payments discussed in the preceding paragraph, the school district may apply for a direct cash subsidy payment from the U.S. Treasury which is intended to reduce the stated interest rate to a nominal percentage. These subsidy payments do not include the amount of any supplemental interest paid on a QSCB. For the year ended June 30, 2019, the subsidy payment amounted to \$26,968.

The school district makes equal annual payments into a sinking fund which is used to pay off the bonds at termination. The current maturity limit of tax credit bonds is 17 years, per the U. S. Treasury Department. Under this program, ten percent of the proceeds must be subject to a binding commitment to be spent within six months of issuance and 100% must be spent within three years. Up to two percent of bond proceeds can be used to pay costs of issuance. The amount on deposit at June 30, 2019 was \$245,348. The amount accumulated in the sinking fund at the end of the seventeen-year period is expected to be sufficient to retire the debt. The following schedule reports the annual deposits to be made to the sinking fund by the school district.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2019

Year Ending June 30	Amount
2020	\$ 37,000
2021	37,000
2022	37,000
2023	37,000
2024	60,000
2025-2026	60,000
Total	<u>\$ 268,000</u>

### Note 13– Effect of Deferred Amounts on Net Position

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$14,450,152) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to pension in the amount of \$883,738 resulting from the school district contribution subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. The \$75,046 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to pensions, at June 30, 2019 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$14,450,152) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$913,011 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to pensions, at June 30, 2019 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$14,450,152) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from OPEB. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB in the amount of \$43,464 resulting from the school district contribution subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. The \$25,145 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB, at June 30, 2019 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 6 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$14,450,152) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from OPEB. The \$114,947 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB, at June 30, 2019 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 6 years.

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements  
For Year Ended June 30, 2019

**Note 14 – Prior Period Adjustments**

A summary of significant Net Position/Fund Balance adjustments is as follows:

Exhibit B - Statement of Activities

Explanation	Amount
To adjust capital assets to subsidiary records	\$ (157,608)
Total	<u>\$ (157,608)</u>

**Note 15 – State Compliance Testing**

The Mississippi Office of the State Auditor (OSA) has elected to perform procedures in relation to purchasing and compliance with state laws. This report should be viewed in conjunction with the report from OSA in order to gain a comprehensive understanding of the School District's operations. This report and OSA's report will be available on OSA's website at <http://www.osa.ms.gov/reports>.

**Note 16 - Subsequent Events**

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net Position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net Position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the School District evaluated the activity of the district through October 21, 2019 (the date the financial statements were available to be issued), and determined that no subsequent events have occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.



## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**General Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances	
				Original to Final	Final to Actual
	Original	Final			
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 1,825,998	\$ 1,828,816	\$ 1,828,816	\$ 2,818	\$ -
State sources	5,231,832	5,299,411	5,299,411	67,579	-
Federal sources	66,000	56,639	56,639	(9,361)	-
Total Revenues	7,123,830	7,184,866	7,184,866	61,036	-
Expenditures:					
Instruction	4,769,947	4,853,980	4,853,979	(84,033)	1
Support services	2,534,826	2,585,037	2,585,038	(50,211)	(1)
Noninstructional services	12,200	13,038	13,037	(838)	1
Total Expenditures	7,316,973	7,452,055	7,452,054	(135,082)	1
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(193,143)	(267,189)	(267,188)	(74,046)	1
Net Change in Fund Balances	(193,143)	(267,189)	(267,188)	(74,046)	1
July 1, 2018	1,377,980	1,377,980	1,377,980	-	-
June 30, 2019	\$ 1,184,837	\$ 1,110,791	\$ 1,110,792	\$ (74,046)	\$ 1

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**Title I Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
<b>Revenues:</b>					
Federal sources	\$ 417,270	\$ 442,456	\$ 442,456	\$ 25,186	\$ -
Total Revenues	417,270	442,456	442,456	25,186	-
<b>Expenditures:</b>					
Instruction	299,875	319,688	319,688	(19,813)	-
Support services	117,395	121,334	121,334	(3,939)	-
Noninstructional services		1,434	1,434	(1,434)	-
Total Expenditures	417,270	442,456	442,456	(25,186)	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	-	-	-
July 1, 2018	-	-	-	-	-
June 30, 2019	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**Budgetary Comparison Schedule**  
**IDEA Part B Fund**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
<b>Revenues:</b>					
Federal sources	\$ 282,959	\$ 290,099	\$ 290,099	\$ 7,140	\$ -
Total Revenues	282,959	290,099	290,099	7,140	-
<b>Expenditures:</b>					
Instruction	153,525	154,274	154,274	(749)	-
Support services	129,434	135,825	135,825	(6,391)	-
Total Expenditures	282,959	290,099	290,099	(7,140)	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	-	-	-
July 1, 2018	-	-	-	-	-
June 30, 2019	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

**PERS**

**Last 10 Fiscal Years\***

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0872300%	0.091316%	0.091571%	0.092536%	0.093078%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 14,508,941	15,179,821	16,356,867	14,304,421	11,297,965
District's covered payroll	\$ 5,570,451	5,857,956	5,858,006	5,781,092	5,687,537
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	260.46%	259.13%	279.22%	247.43%	198.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	62.54%	61.49%	57.47%	61.70%	67.21%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

\* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS**  
**PERS**  
**Last 10 Fiscal Years**

	<b>2019</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 883,738	877,346	922,628	922,636	910,522
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 883,738	877,346	922,628	922,636	910,522
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 0	0	0	0	0
District's covered payroll	\$ 5,611,035	5,570,451	5,857,956	5,858,006	5,781,092
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2015, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY**  
**OPEB**

**Last 10 Fiscal Years\***

	<u><b>2019</b></u>	<u><b>2018</b></u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.12654136%	0.13303835%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 978,862	1,043,830
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,570,451	5,857,956
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	17.572%	17.819%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.12911%	0.0000%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

\* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Required Supplementary Information**

**SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS**

**OPEB**

**Last 10 Fiscal Years**

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018 *</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 43,464	44,500
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	\$ 43,464	44,500
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 5,611,035	5,570,451
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.7746%	0.7989%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

\* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No.75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2018, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available. Prior year information is based on historical amounts reported in prior year audit report(s).



## **Notes to Required Supplementary Information**

### **Budgetary Comparison Schedule**

(1) Basis of Presentation

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule presents the original legally adopted budget, the final legally adopted budget, the actual data on the GAAP basis, variances between the original budget and the final budget, and variances between the final budget and the actual data.

(2) Budget Amendments and Revisions

The budget is adopted by the school board and filed with the taxing authority. Amendments can be made on the approval of the school board. By statute, final budget revisions must be approved on or before October 15. A budgetary comparison is presented for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Pension Schedules**

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2015:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75%, respectively.

2016:

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

2017:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022. Small adjustments were also made to the Mortality Table for disabled lives.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2016:

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(3) *Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions.*

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported (June 30, 2016 valuation for the June 30, 2018 fiscal year end). The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	36.6 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Price Inflation	3.00 percent
Salary increase	3.75 percent to 19.00 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

OPEB Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2017: The discount rate was changed from 3.01% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.56% for the current Measurement Date.

2018: The discount rate was changed from 3.56% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.89% for the current Measurement Date.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2017: None

2018: None

(3) *Methods and assumptions used in calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions.* The Actuarially Determined Contributions rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the most recent Valuation Date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the June 30, 2017 actuarial valuation) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2018:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level dollar
Amortization period	30 years, open
Asset valuation method	Market Value of Assets
Price inflation	3%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.25% to 18.50%

Initial health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	7.75%
Pre-Medicare	
Ultimate health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	5.00%
Pre-Medicare	
Year of ultimate trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	2023
Pre-Medicare	
Long-term investment rate of return, net of pension plan investment expense, including price inflation	3.56%

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Supplementary Information**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

Federal Grantor/ Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance No.	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
<b><u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u></b>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Child nutrition cluster:			
School breakfast program	10.553	195MS326N1099	\$ 149,564
National school lunch program	10.555	195MS326N1099	379,804
Total child nutrition cluster			<u>529,368</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>529,368</u>
<b>Total U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>			<u>529,368</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Interior</u></b>			
Direct program:			
Payment in lieu of taxes	15.226	N/A	30,093
<b>Total U.S. Department of Interior</b>			<u>30,093</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Education</u></b>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Title I grants to local educational agencies	84.010	ES010A180024	442,456
Career and technical education - basic grants to states	84.048	V048A180024	17,420
Rural education	84.358	ES358B180024	16,795
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	ES367A180023	91,256
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	ES424A180025	33,692
Subtotal			<u>601,619</u>
Special education cluster:			
Special education - grants to states	84.027	H027A180108	290,099
Special education - preschool grants	84.173	H173A180113	15,977
Total special education cluster			<u>306,076</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>907,695</u>
<b>Total U.S. Department of Education</b>			<u>907,695</u>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u></b>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Medical assistance program	93.778	1905MS5ADM	26,547
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>26,547</u>
<b>Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</b>			<u>26,547</u>
Total for All Federal Awards			<u>\$ 1,493,703</u>

The notes to the Supplementary Information are an integral part of this schedule.

# WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT

## Notes to the Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

### Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Water Valley School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2019. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Water Valley School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Water Valley School District.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The Water Valley School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(4) Noncash Awards

Donated commodities of \$51,639 are included in the National School Lunch Program.

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Supplementary Information**

**Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds**

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2019**

Expenditures	Total	Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures	General Administration	School Administration	Other
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ 7,661,230	5,849,510	682,835	465,320	663,565
Other	<u>3,207,576</u>	<u>832,896</u>	<u>83,596</u>	<u>4,531</u>	<u>2,286,553</u>
Total	<u>\$ 10,868,806</u>	<u>6,682,406</u>	<u>766,431</u>	<u>469,851</u>	<u>2,950,118</u>
Total number of students *	<u>1,079</u>				
Cost per student	<u>\$ 10,073</u>	<u>6,194</u>	<u>710</u>	<u>435</u>	<u>2,734</u>

For purposes of this schedule, the following columnar descriptions are applicable:

Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures - includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Included here are the activities of teachers, teachers aides or classroom assistants of any type.

General Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - General Administration and Support Services - Business.

School Administration - includes expenditures for the following function: Support Services - School Administration.

Other - includes all expenditure functions not included in Instruction or Administration Categories.

\* includes the number of students reported on the ADA report submission for month 9, which is the final submission for the fiscal year

## OTHER INFORMATION



**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Other Information**

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances**

**General Fund**

**Last Four Years**

**UNAUDITED**

	2019	2018*	2017*	2016*
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 1,828,816	\$ 1,706,817	\$ 1,674,508	\$ 1,628,987
State sources	5,299,411	5,272,295	5,627,655	5,670,247
Federal sources	56,639	83,872	53,001	44,330
Total Revenues	<u>7,184,866</u>	<u>7,062,984</u>	<u>7,355,164</u>	<u>7,343,564</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction	4,853,979	4,709,244	4,892,528	4,946,758
Support services	2,585,038	2,487,436	2,382,168	2,421,721
Noninstructional services	13,037	9,501	11,288	13,342
Debt service:				
Other	-	-	2,500	2,500
Total Expenditures	<u>7,452,054</u>	<u>7,206,181</u>	<u>7,288,484</u>	<u>7,384,321</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	<u>(267,188)</u>	<u>(143,197)</u>	66,680	<u>(40,757)</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Operating transfers in	-	60,692	4,453	6,863
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>60,692</u>	<u>4,453</u>	<u>6,863</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(267,188)	(82,505)	71,133	(33,894)
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period	<u>1,377,980</u>	<u>1,460,485</u>	<u>1,389,352</u>	<u>1,423,246</u>
End of Period	<u>\$ 1,110,792</u>	<u>\$ 1,377,980</u>	<u>\$ 1,460,485</u>	<u>\$ 1,389,352</u>

\*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

**WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT**

**Other Information**

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances**

**All Governmental Funds**

**Last Four Years**

**UNAUDITED**

	2019	2018*	2017*	2016*
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Local sources	\$ 2,011,039	\$ 1,857,878	\$ 1,919,835	\$ 1,882,796
State sources	5,968,790	6,080,537	6,562,435	6,624,279
Federal sources	1,520,669	1,358,986	1,529,466	1,513,825
Total Revenues	<u>9,500,498</u>	<u>9,297,401</u>	<u>10,011,736</u>	<u>10,020,900</u>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Instruction	5,991,782	5,753,699	6,159,458	6,292,951
Support services	3,311,299	2,859,446	2,817,549	2,756,010
Noninstructional services	502,758	504,136	517,072	529,179
Facilities acquisition and construction	896,608	-	-	-
Debt service:				
Principal	98,000	515,000	355,000	345,000
Interest	67,851	47,801	55,256	64,993
Other	508	1,958	4,250	4,250
Total Expenditures	<u>10,868,806</u>	<u>9,682,040</u>	<u>9,908,585</u>	<u>9,992,383</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	<u>(1,368,308)</u>	<u>(384,639)</u>	<u>103,151</u>	<u>28,517</u>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses):</b>				
Bonds and notes issued	6,500,000	1,150,000	-	-
Payment held by QSCB escrow agent	37,000	37,000	37,000	37,000
Payment to QSCB debt escrow agent	(37,000)	(37,000)	(37,000)	(37,000)
Operating transfers in	39,193	63,285	4,453	6,863
Operating transfers out	(39,193)	(63,285)	(4,453)	(6,863)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>6,500,000</u>	<u>1,150,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	5,131,692	765,361	103,151	28,517
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period	2,890,776	2,124,112	2,018,608	1,985,515
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	<u>(1,041)</u>	<u>1,303</u>	<u>2,353</u>	<u>4,576</u>
End of Period	<u>\$ 8,021,427</u>	<u>\$ 2,890,776</u>	<u>\$ 2,124,112</u>	<u>\$ 2,018,608</u>

\*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

## REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

**CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC**  
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street  
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038  
Office: (662) 247-2416  
Fax: (662) 247-2420

10 South Bancroft Street  
Fairhope, Alabama 36532  
Office: (251) 929-7778  
Fax: (251) 929-7779

---

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND  
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Superintendent and School Board  
Water Valley School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Water Valley School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Water Valley School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 21, 2019.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Water Valley School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water Valley School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water Valley School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Water Valley School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, Mississippi

October 21, 2019

**CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC**  
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street  
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038  
Office: (662) 247-2416  
Fax: (662) 247-2420

10 South Bancroft Street  
Fairhope, Alabama 36532  
Office: (251) 929-7778  
Fax: (251) 929-7779

---

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM  
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Superintendent and School Board  
Water Valley School District

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the Water Valley School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Water Valley School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. Water Valley School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Water Valley School District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Water Valley School District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Water Valley School District's compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the Water Valley School District, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Management of the Water Valley School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Water Valley School District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Water Valley School District's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, Mississippi

October 21, 2019





## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:

- |    |   |               |
|----|---|---------------|
| 1. | Type of auditor's report issued:                      | Unmodified    |
| 2. | Internal control over financial reporting:            |               |
| a. | Material weakness(es) identified?                     | No            |
| b. | Significant deficiency(ies) identified?               | None reported |
| 3. | Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? | No            |

Federal Awards:

- | 4.                  | Internal control over major programs:   |                     |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|--|
| a.                  | Material weakness(es) identified?   | No                  |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| b.                  | Significant deficiency(ies) identified?   | None reported       |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 5.                  | Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:   | Unmodified          |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 6.                  | Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)?  | No                  |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 7.                  | Identification of major programs:   |                     |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
|                     | <table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left; width: 40%;"><u>CFDA Numbers</u></th> <th style="text-align: left;"><u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u></th> </tr> <tr> <td>10.553</td> <td>School Breakfast Program for Children</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10.555</td> <td>National School Lunch Program</td> </tr> </table> | <u>CFDA Numbers</u> | <u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u> | 10.553 | School Breakfast Program for Children | 10.555 | National School Lunch Program |  |
| <u>CFDA Numbers</u> | <u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>   |                     |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 10.553              | School Breakfast Program for Children   |                     |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 10.555              | National School Lunch Program   |                     |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 8.                  | Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:  | \$750,000           |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 9.                  | Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?  | Yes                 |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |
| 10.                 | Prior fiscal year audit findings(s) and questioned costs relative to federal awards which would require the auditee to prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings in accordance with 2CFR 200.511(b).   | No                  |   |        |                                       |        |                               |  |

WATER VALLEY SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

Section II: Financial Statement Findings

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings and questioned costs related to the federal awards.