



The following document was not prepared by the Office of the State Auditor, but was prepared by and submitted to the Office of the State Auditor by a private CPA firm. The document was placed on this web page as it was submitted. The Office of the State Auditor assumes no responsibility for its content or for any errors located in the document. Any questions of accuracy or authenticity concerning this document should be submitted to the CPA firm that prepared the document. The name and address of the CPA firm appears in the document.



Calhoun County School District
Audited Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
Certified Public Accountants

**Calhoun County School District
TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	PAGE #
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	4
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	9
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Government-wide Financial Statements	
Exhibit A - Statement of Net Position.	22
Exhibit B - Statement of Activities	23
Governmental Funds Financial Statements	
Exhibit C - Balance Sheet	24
Exhibit C-1 - Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position.	25
Exhibit D - Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances	26
Exhibit D-1 - Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities	27
Notes to the Financial Statements	29
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund	57
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	58
Schedule of District Contributions (PERS).	59
Schedule of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability.	60
Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB)	61
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information.	62
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	69
Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	70
Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds	71
OTHER INFORMATION	
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - General Fund, Last Four Years	73
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years.	74
REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	76
Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and Report on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Uniform Guidance	78
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS	82
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	86

FINANCIAL AUDIT REPORT

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE BASIC FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Superintendent and School Board
Calhoun County School District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Calhoun County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Calhoun County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Calhoun County School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Calhoun County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis-of-Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the school district implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation

1048 GLUCKSTADT ROAD, SUITE B
MADISON, MISSISSIPPI 39110
TELEPHONE 601-992-5292 FAX 601-992-2033

and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Calhoun County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Calhoun County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Calhoun County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB), be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Calhoun County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200*, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 27, 2023, on our consideration of the Calhoun County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Calhoun County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Calhoun County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
February 27, 2023

Certified Public Accountants

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

The following discussion and analysis of Calhoun County School District's financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole. Readers are encouraged to review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net position for 2022 increased \$1,579,443, including a prior period adjustment of (\$34,194), which represents an 8% increase from fiscal year 2021. Total net position for 2021 decreased \$1,410,843, which represents a 7.5% decrease from fiscal year 2020.
- General revenues amounted to \$17,846,605 and \$17,210,672, or 65% and 71% of all revenues for fiscal years 2022 and 2021, respectively. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$9,472,340, or 35% of total revenues for 2022, and \$7,035,877 or 29% of total revenues for 2021.
- The District had \$25,705,308 and \$25,657,392 in expenses for fiscal years 2022 and 2021; only \$9,472,340 for 2022 and \$7,035,877 for 2021 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants and contributions. General revenues of \$17,846,605 for 2022 were adequate to provide for these programs. \$17,210,672 for 2021 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among the major funds, the General Fund had \$18,577,608 in revenues and \$17,730,427 in expenditures for 2022, and \$17,525,846 in revenues and \$16,663,171 in expenditures for 2021. The General Fund's fund balance increased by \$440,393 from 2021 to 2022, and increased by \$111,193 from 2020 to 2021.
- Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$229,533 for 2022 and decreased by \$216,534 for 2021. The decrease for 2022 was due primarily to the increase in accumulated depreciation coupled with the retirement of capital assets.
- Long-term debt decreased by \$220,000 for 2022 and decreased by \$210,000 for 2021. This decrease for 2022 was due primarily to principal payments on outstanding long-term debt. In addition, the liability for compensated absences decreased by \$3,773 in 2022, and increased by \$17 in 2021.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information, supplementary information, and other information.

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances. These statements consist of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the differences between them reported as "net position." Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, OPEB expense, and interest on long-term liabilities.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are categorized as governmental funds.

Governmental funds - All of the District's general activities are reported in its governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The approach focuses on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as balances of spendable resources available at year end. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's near term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, the reader may gain a better understanding of the

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

long-term impact of the District's near term financing decisions. The governmental funds Balance Sheet is reconciled to the Statement of Net Position, and the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is reconciled to the Statement of Activities to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains individual governmental funds in accordance with the *Financial Accounting Manual for Mississippi Public School Districts*. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds Balance Sheet and in the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for all major funds. All non-major funds are combined and presented in these reports as other governmental funds.

Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The financial statements include two schedules that reconcile the amounts reported on the governmental funds financial statements (modified accrual basis of accounting) with government-wide financial statements (accrual basis of accounting). The following summarizes the major differences between the two statements:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Capital outlay spending results in capital assets on government-wide financial statements, but is reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Bond and note proceeds result in liabilities on government-wide financial statements, but are recorded as other financing sources on the governmental funds financial statements.

A net pension liability and net OPEB liability result in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements but are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Certain other outflows represent either increases or decreases in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements, but are reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

Required Supplementary Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents budgetary comparison schedules, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) as required supplementary information. The District adopts an annual operating budget for all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Supplementary Information

Additionally, a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and a Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for governmental funds can be found in this report.

Other Information

Although not a required part of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances - All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Mississippi Department of Education.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. Liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$18,639,267 as of June 30, 2022.

The District's financial position is a product of several financial transactions including the net result of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

Table 1 presents a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021.

Table 1
Condensed Statement of Net Position

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Current assets	\$ 6,429,249	5,495,332	17%
Restricted assets	1,193,076	1,072,290	11%
Capital assets, net	<u>9,883,123</u>	<u>10,112,656</u>	(2)%
Total assets	<u>17,505,448</u>	<u>16,680,278</u>	5%
 Deferred outflows of resources	 <u>8,405,886</u>	 <u>5,626,846</u>	 49%
 Current liabilities	 1,195,536	 1,061,832	 13%
Long-term debt outstanding	1,029,573	1,253,346	(18)%
Net OPEB liability	1,908,070	2,256,439	(15)%
Net pension liability	<u>29,081,988</u>	<u>37,415,213</u>	(22)%
Total liabilities	<u>33,215,167</u>	<u>41,986,830</u>	(21)%
 Deferred inflows of resources	 <u>11,335,434</u>	 <u>539,004</u>	 2003%
 Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	9,043,123	9,052,656	0%
Restricted	2,047,245	1,650,290	24%
Unrestricted	<u>(29,729,635)</u>	<u>(30,921,656)</u>	4%
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ (18,639,267)</u>	<u>(20,218,710)</u>	8%

Additional information on unrestricted net position:

In connection with the application of standards on accounting and financial reporting for pensions and OPEB, management presents the following additional information:

Total unrestricted net position (deficit)	\$ (29,729,635)
Less unrestricted deficit in net position resulting from recognition of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability including the related deferred outflows and deferred inflows	<u>33,836,446</u>
Unrestricted net position, exclusive of the net pension and net OPEB liability effect	<u>\$ 4,106,811</u>

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

The following are significant current year transactions that have had an impact on the Statement of Net Position:

- Decrease in net capital assets in the amount of \$229,533.
- The principal retirement of \$220,000 of long-term debt.

Changes in net position

The District's total revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021 were \$27,318,945 and \$24,246,549, respectively. The total cost of all programs and services was \$25,705,308 for 2022 and \$25,657,392 for 2021.

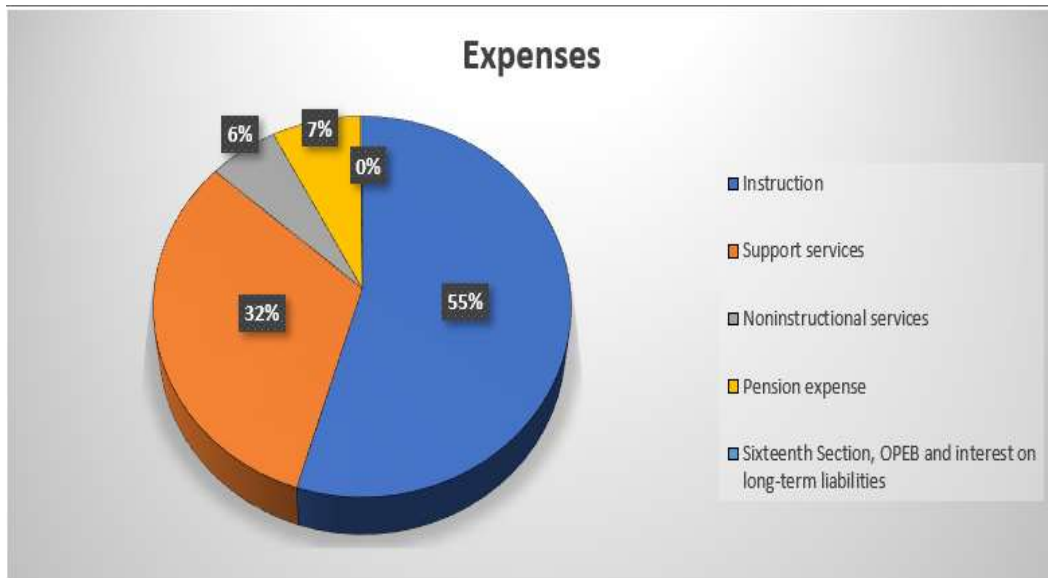
Table 2 presents a summary of the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and June 30, 2021.

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	Year Ended June 30, 2022	Year Ended June 30, 2021	Percentage Change
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 1,087,399	461,242	136%
Operating grants and contributions	8,285,800	6,574,635	26%
Capital grants and contributions	99,141		N/A
General revenues:			
Property taxes	4,225,900	4,131,392	2%
Grants and contributions not restricted	13,284,607	12,895,601	3%
Unrestricted investment earnings	53,867	64,310	(16)%
Sixteenth section sources	176,855	21,961	705%
Other	105,376	97,408	8%
Total revenues	27,318,945	24,246,549	13%
Expenses:			
Instruction	14,083,307	13,090,332	8%
Support services	8,212,821	7,254,344	13%
Non-instructional	1,510,842	1,340,949	13%
Sixteenth section	17,470	7,950	120%
Pension expense	1,937,958	3,862,873	(50)%
OPEB expense	(88,239)	57,807	(253)%
Interest on long-term liabilities	31,149	43,137	(28)%
Total expenses	25,705,308	25,657,392	0%
 Increase (Decrease) in net position	 1,613,637	 (1,410,843)	 214%
 Net Position (Deficit) - July 1, as previously reported	 (20,218,710)	 (18,807,867)	 (8)%
Prior period adjustments	(34,194)		N/A
Net Position (Deficit) - July 1, as restated	(20,252,904)	(18,807,867)	(8)%
Net Position (Deficit) - June 30	\$ (18,639,267)	(20,218,710)	8%

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022



Governmental activities

The following table presents the cost of seven major District functional activities: instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, OPEB expense and interest on long-term liabilities. The table also shows each functional activity's net cost (total cost less charges for services generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost presents the financial burden that was placed on the State and District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Table 3
Net Cost of Governmental Activities

	Total Expenses		Percentage Change
	2022	2021	
Instruction	\$ 14,083,307	13,090,332	8%
Support services	8,212,821	7,254,344	13%
Non-instructional	1,510,842	1,340,949	13%
Sixteenth section	17,470	7,950	120%
Pension expense	1,937,958	3,862,873	(50)%
OPEB expense	(88,239)	57,807	(253)%
Interest on long-term liabilities	31,149	43,137	(28)%
Total expenses	\$ 25,705,308	25,657,392	0%

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

	<u>Net (Expense) Revenue</u>		
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Instruction	\$ (9,693,752)	(9,686,203)	0%
Support services	(4,960,352)	(4,927,683)	(1)%
Non-instructional	292,402	(35,862)	915%
Sixteenth section	9,602	(7,950)	221%
Pension expense	(1,937,958)	(3,862,873)	50%
OPEB expense	88,239	(57,807)	253%
Interest on long-term liabilities	(31,149)	(43,137)	28%
Total net (expense) revenue	<u><u>\$ (16,232,968)</u></u>	<u><u>(18,621,515)</u></u>	<u><u>13%</u></u>

- Net cost of governmental activities (\$16,232,968 for 2022 and \$18,621,515 for 2021) was financed by general revenue, which is primarily made up of property taxes (\$4,225,900 for 2022 and \$4,131,392 for 2021) and state and federal revenues (\$13,284,607 for 2022 and \$12,895,601 for 2021). In addition, there was \$176,855 and \$21,961 in Sixteenth Section sources for 2022 and 2021, respectively.
- Investment earnings amounted to \$53,867 for 2022 and \$64,310 for 2021.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on current inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$6,371,061, an increase of \$826,588, which includes a prior period adjustment of (\$33,538) and an increase in inventory of \$2,798. \$3,934,516, or 62% of the fund balance is unassigned, which represents the residual classification for the General Fund's fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted or assigned to specific purposes within the

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

general fund. The remaining fund balance of \$2,436,545, or 38% is either nonspendable, restricted or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending except only for the purposes to which it is restricted or assigned.

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the District. The increase in fund balance in the General Fund for the fiscal year was \$440,393, which includes a prior period adjustment of (\$33,538). The fund balance of Other Governmental Funds showed an increase in the amount of \$264,908, which includes an increase in inventory of \$2,798. The increase (decrease) in the fund balances for the other major funds were as follows:

Major Fund	Increase (Decrease)
Three Mill Notes Retirement Fund	\$ 121,287

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

During the year, the District revised the annual operating budget. Budget revisions were made to address and correct the original budgets to reflect more accurately the sources and uses of funding for the School District.

A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity for the General Fund is provided in this report as required supplementary information.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets. As of June 30, 2022, the District's total capital assets were \$24,114,095, including land, school buildings, improvements other than buildings, mobile equipment, buses, other school vehicles and furniture and equipment. This amount represents an increase of \$200,552 from 2021. Total accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2022, was \$14,230,972 and total depreciation expense for the year was \$577,371, resulting in total net capital assets of \$9,883,123.

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

Table 4
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Land	\$ 92,520	92,520	0%
Buildings	8,387,416	8,598,035	(2)%
Improvements other than buildings	103,801	120,021	(14)%
Mobile equipment	1,164,241	1,134,607	3%
Furniture and equipment	135,145	167,473	(19)%
Total	\$ <u>9,883,123</u>	<u>10,112,656</u>	<u>(2)%</u>

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5 included in this report.

Debt Administration. At June 30, 2022, the District had \$1,029,573 in outstanding long-term debt, of which \$225,000 is due within one year. The liability for compensated absences decreased \$3,773 from the prior year.

Table 5
Outstanding Long-Term Debt

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Three mill notes payable	\$ 840,000	1,060,000	(21)%
Compensated absences payable	189,573	193,346	(2)%
Total	\$ <u>1,029,573</u>	<u>1,253,346</u>	<u>(18)%</u>

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 7 included in this report.

CURRENT ISSUES AND OTHER INFORMATION

The Calhoun County School District is financially stable. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools.

The District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system of financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls is well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

Calhoun County School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For The Year Ended June 30, 2022

The District actively pursues grant funding to supplement the local, state and federal revenues.

Enrollment for the 2021-2022 year decreased 4% to 2,142 students.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Superintendent's Office of the Calhoun County School District, 119 West Main Street, Pittsboro, MS 38951.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2022

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
<i>Cash and cash equivalents</i>	\$ 5,427,881
<i>Investments</i>	14,036
<i>Due from other governments</i>	851,205
<i>Lease receivable</i>	83,160
<i>Inventories</i>	52,967
<i>Restricted assets</i>	1,193,076
<i>Capital assets, non-depreciable:</i>	
<i>Land</i>	92,520
<i>Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:</i>	
<i>Buildings</i>	8,387,416
<i>Improvements other than buildings</i>	103,801
<i>Mobile equipment</i>	1,164,241
<i>Furniture and equipment</i>	135,145
Total Assets	<u>17,505,448</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred outflows - pensions	7,938,401
Deferred outflows - OPEB	467,485
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>8,405,886</u>
Liabilities	
<i>Accounts payable and accrued liabilities</i>	1,077,368
<i>Interest payable on long-term liabilities</i>	27,432
<i>Other payables</i>	90,736
Long-term liabilities (due within one year):	
<i>Capital related liabilities</i>	225,000
<i>Net OPEB liability</i>	76,406
Long-term liabilities (due beyond one year)	
<i>Capital related liabilities</i>	615,000
<i>Non-capital related liabilities</i>	189,573
<i>Net pension liability</i>	29,081,988
<i>Net OPEB liability</i>	1,831,664
Total Liabilities	<u>33,215,167</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred inflows - pensions	10,579,273
Deferred inflows - OPEB	673,001
Deferred inflows - leases	83,160
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>11,335,434</u>
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	9,043,123
Restricted For:	
Expendable:	
School-based activities	701,504
Debt service	1,163,952
Forestry improvements	58,259
Unemployment benefits	113,348
Non-expendable:	
Sixteenth section	10,182
Unrestricted	(29,729,635)
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (18,639,267)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense)
		Charges for	Operating	Capital	Revenue and
		Services	Grants and	Grants and	Changes in
			Contributions	Contributions	Net Position
Governmental Activities:					Governmental
					Activities
<i>Instruction</i>	14,083,307	520,505	3,869,050	--	(9,693,752)
<i>Support services</i>	8,212,821	480,517	2,771,952	--	(4,960,352)
<i>Noninstructional services</i>	1,510,842	59,305	1,644,798	99,141	292,402
<i>Sixteenth section</i>	17,470	27,072	--	--	9,602
<i>Pension expense</i>	1,937,958	--	--	--	(1,937,958)
<i>OPEB expense</i>	(88,239)	--	--	--	88,239
<i>Interest on long-term liabilities</i>	31,149	--	--	--	(31,149)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 25,705,308</u>	<u>\$ 1,087,399</u>	<u>\$ 8,285,800</u>	<u>\$ 99,141</u>	<u>(16,232,968)</u>
General Revenues:					
Taxes:					
<i>General purpose levies</i>					3,930,099
<i>Debt purpose levies</i>					295,801
Unrestricted grants and contributions:					
<i>State</i>					13,054,245
<i>Federal</i>					230,362
<i>Unrestricted investment earnings</i>					53,867
<i>Sixteenth section sources</i>					176,855
<i>Other</i>					105,376
Total General Revenues					<u>17,846,605</u>
Change in Net Position					<u>1,613,637</u>
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning, as previously reported					(20,218,710)
Prior Period Adjustment					(34,194)
Net Position (Deficit) - Beginning - Restated					<u>(20,252,904)</u>
Net Position (Deficit) - Ending					<u>\$ (18,639,267)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

	General Fund	Three Mill Notes Retirement Funds	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
<i>Cash and cash equivalents</i>	\$ 4,622,713	\$ 1,182,894	\$ 815,350	\$ 6,620,957
<i>Investments</i>	14,036	--	--	14,036
<i>Due from other governments</i>	217,490	8,490	625,225	851,205
<i>Lease receivable</i>	--	--	83,160	83,160
<i>Due from other funds</i>	609,758	--	--	609,758
<i>Inventories</i>	--	--	52,967	52,967
Total Assets	<u>\$ 5,463,997</u>	<u>\$ 1,191,384</u>	<u>\$ 1,576,702</u>	<u>\$ 8,232,083</u>
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances				
Liabilities:				
<i>Accounts payable and accrued liabilities</i>	\$ 1,168,104	\$ --	\$ --	\$ 1,168,104
<i>Due to other funds</i>	--	--	609,758	609,758
Total Liabilities	<u>1,168,104</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>609,758</u>	<u>1,777,862</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources:				
<i>Leases</i>	--	--	83,160	83,160
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>83,160</u>	<u>83,160</u>
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable:				
Permanent fund principal	--	--	10,182	10,182
Inventory	--	--	52,967	52,967
Restricted:				
Unemployment benefits	--	--	113,348	113,348
Forestry improvements	--	--	58,259	58,259
Debt service	--	1,191,384	--	1,191,384
Grant activities	--	--	4,000	4,000
Food service	--	--	645,028	645,028
Assigned:				
Capital improvements	25,000	--	--	25,000
Student activities	336,377	--	--	336,377
Unassigned	<u>3,934,516</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>3,934,516</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>4,295,893</u>	<u>1,191,384</u>	<u>883,784</u>	<u>6,371,061</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 5,463,997</u>	<u>\$ 1,191,384</u>	<u>\$ 1,576,702</u>	<u>\$ 8,232,083</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

*RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022*

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 6,371,061
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported in the funds.	9,883,123
Liabilities due in one year are not recognized in the funds.	(301,406)
Payables for note interest not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(27,432)
Payables for notes not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(615,000)
Payables for compensated absences not due in the current period are not reported in the funds.	(189,573)
Recognition of the SD's proportionate share of the net pension liability is not reported in the funds.	(29,081,988)
Deferred Inflows of Resources related to the pension plan are not reported in the funds.	(10,579,273)
Deferred Outflows of Resources related to the pension plan are not reported in the funds.	7,938,401
Recognition of the SD's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability is not reported in the funds.	(1,831,664)
Deferred Inflows of Resources related to the OPEB plan are not reported in the funds.	(673,001)
Deferred Outflows of Resources related to the OPEB plan are not reported in the funds.	467,485
Net Position (deficit) of governmental activities	\$ <u>(18,639,267)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

EXHIBIT D

	General Fund	Three Mill Notes Retirement Funds	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 4,624,033	\$ 307,242	\$ 33,679	\$ 4,964,954
State sources	13,553,460	--	561,151	14,114,611
Federal sources	231,407	--	7,224,389	7,455,796
Sixteenth section sources	168,708	--	35,219	203,927
Total Revenues	<u>18,577,608</u>	<u>307,242</u>	<u>7,854,438</u>	<u>26,739,288</u>
Expenditures:				
Instruction	11,316,952	--	4,198,252	15,515,204
Support services	6,334,813	--	2,710,286	9,045,099
Noninstructional services	78,662	--	1,446,801	1,525,463
Sixteenth section	--	--	17,470	17,470
Debt service:				
Principal	--	143,555	76,445	220,000
Interest	--	42,400	--	42,400
Total Expenditures	<u>17,730,427</u>	<u>185,955</u>	<u>8,449,254</u>	<u>26,365,636</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>847,181</u>	<u>121,287</u>	<u>(594,816)</u>	<u>373,652</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance recovery	480,516	--	--	480,516
Sale of transportation equipment	3,160	--	--	3,160
Operating transfers in	65,392	--	1,108,553	1,173,945
Other financing sources	17,830	--	--	17,830
Operating transfers out	(922,318)	--	(251,627)	(1,173,945)
Other financing uses	(17,830)	--	--	(17,830)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(373,250)</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>856,926</u>	<u>483,676</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>473,931</u>	<u>121,287</u>	<u>262,110</u>	<u>857,328</u>
Fund Balances:				
July 1, 2021, as previously reported	3,855,500	1,070,097	618,876	5,544,473
Prior period adjustments	(33,538)	--	--	(33,538)
July 1, 2021, as restated	<u>3,821,962</u>	<u>1,070,097</u>	<u>618,876</u>	<u>5,510,935</u>
Increase (decrease) in inventory	--	--	2,798	2,798
June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 4,295,893</u>	<u>\$ 1,191,384</u>	<u>\$ 883,784</u>	<u>\$ 6,371,061</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

*RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022*

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 857,328
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities ("SOA") are different because:	
Capital outlays are not reported as expenses in the SOA.	280,474
The depreciation of capital assets used in governmental activities is not reported in the funds.	(577,371)
Trade-in or disposal of capital assets decrease net position in the SOA but not in the funds.	(26,295)
The gain or loss on the sale of capital assets is not reported in the funds.	(5,482)
Donations of capital assets increase net position in the SOA but not in the funds.	99,141
Repayment of note principal is an expenditure in the funds but is not an expense in the SOA.	220,000
(Increase) decrease in accrued interest from beginning of period to end of period.	11,251
Change in inventory affects expense in the SOA but affects fund balance in the Funds.	2,798
Compensated absences are reported as the amount earned in the SOA but as the amount paid in the funds.	3,773
Implicit rate subsidy fluctuation.	(24)
Pension contributions made after the measurement date but in current FY were de-expended & reduced NPL.	2,535,199
Pension expense relating to GASB 68 is recorded in the SOA but not in the funds.	(1,937,958)
OPEB contributions made after the measurement date but in current FY were de-expended & reduced NPL.	62,564
OPEB expense relating to GASB 75 is recorded in the SOA but not in the funds.	88,239
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,613,637</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the school district have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the school district is considered a "primary government." The school district is governed by a five-member board to which each member is elected by the citizens of each defined county district.

For financial reporting purposes, Calhoun County School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements - The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

2. Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The school district reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This is the school district's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

Three Mill Notes Retirement Fund - This is a debt service fund that accounts for the payment of three mill notes.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

Additionally, the school district reports the following fund types:

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Debt Service Funds - Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

Permanent Funds - Permanent funds are used to account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not the principal, may be used for purposes that support the district's program.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Ad valorem property taxes are levied by the governing authority of the county on behalf of the school district based upon an order adopted by the school board of the

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

school district requesting an ad valorem tax effort in dollars. Since the taxes are not levied and collected by the school district, the revenues to be generated by the annual levies are not recognized until the taxes are actually collected by the tax levying authority.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

The effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

Revenues from the Mississippi Adequate Education Program are appropriated on a fiscal year basis and are recorded at the time the revenues are received from the State of Mississippi.

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2012 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems*, 2014, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

D. Encumbrances

An encumbrance system is maintained to account for commitments or assignments resulting from approved purchase orders, work orders and contracts. However, the school district attempts to liquidate all encumbrances at year-end. Encumbrances outstanding at year end are not reported within committed or assigned fund balances.

E. Assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows, and net position/fund balances

1. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The school district deposits excess funds in the financial institutions selected by the school board. State statutes specify how these depositories are to be selected.

Investments

The school district can invest its excess funds, as permitted by Section 29-3-113, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), in interest-bearing deposits or other obligations of the types described in Section 27-105-33, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), or in any other type investment in which any other agency, instrumentality or subdivision of the State of Mississippi may invest, except that 100% of said funds are authorized to be so invested.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

Investments for the district are reported at fair market value.

2. Receivables and payables

Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of inter-fund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of inter-fund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

3. Due from Other Governments

Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Mississippi and various grants and reimbursements from other governments.

4. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Donated commodities are received from the USDA and are valued at USDA cost. Other inventories are valued at cost (calculated on the first-in,

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

first-out basis). The costs of governmental fund type inventories are reported as expenditures when purchased.

Prepaid items, such as prepaid insurance, are not reported for governmental fund types since the costs of such items are accounted for as expenditures in the period of acquisition.

5. Restricted Assets

Certain resources set aside for repayment of debt are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable debt statutes, e.g. Qualified School Construction Bond sinking funds. Also, the nonexpendable portion of the Permanent Fund, if applicable, is classified as restricted assets because the 16th Section Principal fund is not available for use by the district except as provided for under state statute for loans from this fund.

6. Capital Assets

Capital assets include land, improvements to land, easements, water rights, timber rights, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the thresholds in the table below.

Capital acquisition and construction are reflected as expenditures in the Governmental Fund statements and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis for all assets, except land.

The following schedule details the capitalization thresholds:

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0	0
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Building Improvements	25,000	20 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years

7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The school district have deferred outflows which are presented as deferred outflows for pension and OPEB.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The school district have deferred inflows which are presented as deferred inflows for leases, pension and OPEB.

See Note 13 for further details.

8. Compensated Absences

Employees of the school district accumulate sick leave at a minimum amount as required by state law. A greater amount may be provided by school district policy provided that it does not exceed the provisions for leave as provided in Sections 25-3-93 and 25-3-95. Some employees are allowed personal leave and/or vacation leave in accordance with school district policy. The district pays for unused leave for employees as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this liability is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

statements, governmental funds report the liability for compensated absences from expendable available financial resources only if the payable has matured, for example, an employee retires.

9. Leases

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87, Leases (GASB 87) to establish a single leasing model for accounting and reporting purposes. This guidance is intended to enhance the accountability, consistency and comparability of lease activities reported by governments. GASB 87 was implemented during fiscal year 2022.

The school district uses 4.00% to calculate the present value of lease payments when the school district is the lessor in leases involving 16th Section lands. See Note 6 for details.

10. Long-term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond discounts or premiums and the difference between reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the effective interest method.

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures. See Note 7 for details.

11. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, the benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

12. Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State and School Employees' Life and Health Plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recorded when the OPEB benefits come due. Investments are reported at fair value as determined by the state.

13. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

Nonspendable fund balance includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

Restricted fund balance includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. Currently there is no committed fund balance for this school district.

Assigned fund balance includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by the Superintendent and the

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Business Manager pursuant to authorization established by the District's approved fund balance policy.

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

It is the goal of the District to achieve and maintain an unassigned fund balance in the general fund at fiscal year end of not less than 7% of revenues.

14. Accounting Standards Update

GASB 87, Leases, was implemented during fiscal year 2022. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. This guidance is intended to enhance the accountability, consistency and comparability of lease activities reported by governments.

Note 2 - Cash and Cash Equivalents and Investments

The district follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes as follows:

Deposits. The school board must advertise and accept bids for depositories no less than once every three years as required by Section 37-7-333, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The collateral pledged for the school district's deposits in financial institutions is held in the

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Investments. Section 29-3-113 and 37-59-43, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), authorizes the school board to invest excess funds in the types of investments authorized by Section 27-105-33(d) and (e), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). This section permits the following types of investments: (a) certificates of deposit or interest bearing accounts with qualified state depositories; (b) direct United States Treasury obligations; (c) United States Government agency, United States Government instrumentality or United States Government sponsored enterprise obligations, not to exceed fifty percent of all monies invested with maturities of thirty days or longer; (d) direct security repurchase agreements and reverse direct security repurchase agreements of any federal book entry of only those securities enumerated in (b) and (c) above; (e) direct obligations issued by the United States of America that are deemed to include securities of, or other interests in, any open-end or closed-end management type investment company or investment trust approved by the State Treasurer and the Executive Director of the Department of Finance and Administration, not to exceed twenty percent of invested excess funds. Investment income on bond funds (Capital Projects), bond sinking funds (Debt Service Funds) and sixteenth section principal funds (Permanent Funds) must be credited to those funds. Investment income of \$100 or more of any fund must be credited to that fund. Investment income of less than \$100 can be credited to the General Fund.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of the school district's deposits with financial institutions reported in the governmental funds was \$6,620,957.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the district will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Deposits above FDIC coverage are collateralized by the pledging financial institutions trust department or agent in the name of the Mississippi State Treasurer on behalf of the district. As of June 30, 2022, none of the district's bank balance of \$8,131,277 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Investments

As of June 30, 2022, the district had the following investments.

Investment Type	Rating	Maturities (in years)	Fair Value
Certificates of deposit	N/A	1 to 5	\$ <u>14,036</u>

The district categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The district has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2022:

Certificates of deposit type of investments of \$14,036 are valued using quoted market prices (Level 1 inputs)

Interest Rate Risk. The district does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk. State law limits investments to those prescribed in Sections 27-105-33(d) and 27-105-33(e), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The district does not have a formal investment policy that would further limit its investment choices or one that addresses credit risk.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments. Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the district will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a formal investment policy that addresses custodial credit risk.

Concentration of Credit Risk. Disclosure of investments by amount and issuer for any issuer that represents five percent or more of total investments is required. This requirement does not apply to investments issued or explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government, investments in mutual funds and external investment pools, and other pooled investments. As of June 30, 2022, the district had the following investments.

Issuer	Fair Value	% of Total Investments
Certificates of deposit	\$ 14,036	100%

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 3 - Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The following is a summary of interfund transactions and balances:

A. Due From/To Other Funds

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	\$ <u>609,758</u>

The purpose of inter-fund loans was to cover federal and state fund not received prior to year-end.

B. Interfund Transfers

Transfers In	Transfers Out	Amount
General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	\$ 65,392
Other Governmental Funds	General Fund	922,318
	Other Governmental Funds	186,235
Total		\$ <u>1,173,945</u>

Transfers were made for debt service requirements, federal grant allocations and the funding of various programs within district.

Note 4 - Restricted Assets

The restricted assets represents the cash balance, totaling \$10,182 of the Sixteenth Section Principal Fund (Permanent Fund) which is legally restricted and may not be used for purposes that support the district's programs.

Also, the restricted assets represent the cash balance, totaling \$1,182,894 of the Three Mill Notes Retirement Fund.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 5 - Capital Assets

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for governmental activities:

	Balance 7-1-2021	Additions	Retirements	Balance 6-30-2022
<u>Non-depreciable capital assets:</u>				
Land	\$ 92,520			92,520
Total non-depreciable capital assets	92,520	0	0	92,520
<u>Depreciable capital assets:</u>				
Buildings	17,883,623	99,141		17,982,764
Improvements other than buildings	402,507		23,500	379,007
Mobile equipment	3,984,884	252,000	150,026	4,086,858
Furniture and equipment	1,550,009	28,474	5,537	1,572,946
Total depreciable capital assets	23,821,023	379,615	179,063	24,021,575
<u>Less accumulated depreciation for:</u>				
Buildings	9,285,588	309,760		9,595,348
Improvements other than buildings	282,486	4,000	11,280	275,206
Mobile equipment	2,850,277	202,864	130,524	2,922,617
Furniture and equipment	1,382,536	60,747	5,482	1,437,801
Total accumulated depreciation	13,800,887	577,371	147,286	14,230,972
Total depreciable capital assets, net	10,020,136	(197,756)	31,777	9,790,603
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 10,112,656	(197,756)	31,777	9,883,123

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

	Amount
Instruction	\$ 404,160
Support services	115,474
Non-instructional	57,737
Total depreciation expense	\$ 577,371

Note 6 - Leases

As Lessor:

Sixteenth Section Lands

Sixteenth section school lands, or lands granted in lieu thereof, constitute properly held in trust for the benefit of the public schools. The school board, under the general supervision of the Office of the State, has control and jurisdiction of said school trust lands and of all funds arising from any disposition thereof. It is the duty of the school board to manage the school trust land and all funds arising therefrom as trust property. Accordingly, the board

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

shall assure that adequate compensation is received for all uses of the trust lands, except for uses by the public schools.

The school district uses the rate of 4% interest to calculate the present value of sixteenth section lease rental payments. The school district's financial statements have not been restated nor has a cumulative effect been reflected for the restatement of the beginning net position of the school district.

The school district, acting as lessor, has entered in 18 leases involving the leasing of the right to use Sixteenth Section school lands. Such leases are for a term that corresponds with state law in accordance with the type of lease executed. The school district has included in its financial statements at year end the net present value of future lease payments as a lease receivable and as deferred inflows of resources.

In fiscal year 2022, the school district recognized \$7,475 in revenue related to Sixteenth section land leases.

Note 7 - Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities and other obligations for governmental activities:

		Balance		Balance	Amounts due
		7-1-2021	Reductions	6-30-2022	within one
					year
A.	Three mill notes payable	\$ 1,060,000	220,000	840,000	225,000
B.	Compensated absences payable	193,346	3,773	189,573	
	Total	\$ 1,253,346	223,773	1,029,573	225,000

A. Three mill notes payable

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Three mill note	4.00%	08-13-08	08-01-25	\$ 3,100,000	840,000

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30		Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$	225,000	33,600	258,600
2024		235,000	24,600	259,600
2025		185,000	15,200	200,200
2026		195,000	7,800	202,800
Total	\$	<u>840,000</u>	<u>81,200</u>	<u>921,200</u>

This debt will be retired from the Three Mill Debt Service Fund.

B. Compensated absences payable

As more fully explained in Note 1(E)(8), compensated absences payable is adjusted on an annual basis as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries were paid.

Note 8 - Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description. The school district contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report is available at www.pers.ms.gov.

Benefits provided. Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter.

Contributions. PERS members are required to contribute 9.00% of their annual covered salary, and the school district is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate as of June 30, 2022 was 17.40% of annual covered payroll. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Section 25-11-1 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as amended, and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. The school district's contributions to PERS for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2022, 2021, and 2020, were \$2,535,199, \$2,276,365, and \$2,239,300, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the school district reported a liability of \$29,081,988 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the school district's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The school district's proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2022 net pension liability was 0.196760 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021. This was an increase of 0.003488 percent from its proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2021 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,937,958. At June 30, 2022 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 461,472	\$
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		8,791,170
Change of assumptions	2,233,867	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,707,863	1,788,103
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,535,199	
Total	\$ 7,938,401	\$ 10,579,273

\$2,535,199 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:

2023	\$ (609,145)
2024	(726,352)
2025	(1,230,662)
2026	(2,609,912)
Total	\$ (5,176,071)

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2020, by the new actuarial assumptions adopted by the Board subsequent to the June 30, 2020 valuation based on the experience investigation for the four-year period ending June 30, 2020, and by the investment experience for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. The following actuarial assumptions are applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65 - 17.90 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.55 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The actuarial assumptions used for the purposes of determining the total pension liability were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2016 and June 30, 2020. The experience report is dated April 20, 2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The most recent target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	27.00%	4.60%
International Equity	22.00%	4.50%
Global Equity	12.00%	4.80%
Fixed Income	20.00%	-0.25%
Real Estate	10.00%	3.75%
Private Equity	8.00%	6.00%
Cash Equivalents	1.00%	-1.00%
Total	100%	

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.55 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (17.40%). Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.55%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage lower (6.55%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.55%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.55%)	Current Discount Rate (7.55%)	1% Increase (8.55%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 41,186,913	\$ 29,081,988	\$ 19,106,567

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

Note 9 - Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan.

Plan description. State law mandates that all state, public education, library, junior and community college and retiring employees be offered health and life benefit coverage through the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (the Plan). The Plan was established by Section 25-15-3 et. seq., Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), which may be amended only by the State Legislature. The State and School Employees' Health Insurance Management Board (the Board) administers the Plan. The Board has the sole legal authority to promulgate rules and regulations governing the operations of the Plan within the confines of the law governing the Plan. The Plan is self-insured and is financed through premiums collected from employers, employees, retirees and COBRA participants. The Plan provides for Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. The plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

Benefits provided.

The Plan was formed by the State Legislature to provide group health and life benefits to full-time active and retired employees of the State, agencies, universities, community/junior colleges, public school districts and public libraries. In addition, the spouse and/or children of covered employees and retirees, as well as surviving spouses and COBRA participants, may be eligible for health insurance coverage under the Plan. Benefits of the OPEB Plan consist of an implicit rate subsidy, which is essentially the

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

difference between the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 and the average cost of providing health care benefits to all participants when premiums paid by retirees are not age adjusted. Employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employers. Retirees must pay their own premiums, as do active employees for spouse and dependent medical coverage. The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. Per Section 12-15-15 (10) Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), a retired employee electing to purchase retiree life and health insurance must pay the full cost of such insurance premium. If the Board determined actuarially that the premium paid by the participating retirees adversely affects the overall cost of the Plan to the State, then the Board may impose a premium surcharge, not to exceed 15%, upon such participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed before January 1, 2006. For participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed on or after January 1, 2006, the Board may impose a premium surcharge in an amount the Board determined actuarially to cover the full cost of insurance. The Plan offers a Base option and a Select option for health benefits for non-Medicare participants. The Plan includes a separate coverage level for Medicare eligible retirees, Medicare Eligible surviving spouses, and Medicare eligible dependents of retirees and surviving spouses.

Contributions.

The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. The required premiums vary based on the plan selected and the type of participant. Employers pay no premiums for retirees while employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employer. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$62,564 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$1,908,070 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The basis for the District's proportion is determined by comparing the employer's average monthly employees participating in the Plan with the total average employees participating in the Plan in the fiscal year of all employers. The allocation was utilized because the level of premiums contributed by each employer is the same for any employee regardless of plan participation elections made by the employee. At the measurement date of June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.29643048 percent. This was an increase of 0.00647731 percent from the proportionate share as of the measurement date of June 30, 2020.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$88,239). At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,075	596,629
Change of assumptions	309,026	64,533
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	89	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	93,731	11,839
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	62,564	
Total	\$ 467,485	\$ 673,001

\$62,564 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:

2023	\$ (66,623)
2024	(59,619)
2025	(41,653)
2026	(62,485)
2027	(37,700)
Total	\$ (268,080)

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, using the following key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Inflation 2.40 percent

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Salary increases	2.65 - 17.90 percent, including wage inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	2.13%
Prior Measurement Date	2.19%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Measurement Date	2021
Prior Measurement Date	2020
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	
Measurement Date	2.13%
Prior Measurement Date	2.19%
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medicare Supplement Claims	6.50% for 2022 decreasing to an ultimate
Pre-Medicare	rate of 4.50% by 2030

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The demographic actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated April 20, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2021 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments is 4.50%.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021 was 2.13 percent. Since the Prior Measurement Date, the Discount Rate has changed from 2.19% to 2.13%.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

The trust was established on June 28, 2018 with an initial contribution of \$1,000,000. As of June 30, 2021, the trust has \$1,044,424. The fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted immediately, therefore, the Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the discount rate for both the June 30, 2020 and the June 30, 2021 total OPEB liability. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021 was based on a monthly average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (1.13 percent) or 1-percentage point higher (3.13 percent) than the current discount rate:

		1% Decrease (1.13%)	Discount Rate (2.13%)	1% Increase (3.13%)
Net OPEB liability	\$	2,111,960	\$ 1,908,070	\$ 1,734,222

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

		1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Current	1% Increase
Net OPEB liability	\$	1,767,366	\$ 1,908,070	\$ 2,067,300

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued report that can be found at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

Note 10 - Risk Management

The school district is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the district carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Participation in Public Entity Risk Pool

The school district is a member of the Mississippi School Boards Association Property Trust (MSBAPT). The Trust is a risk sharing pool; such a pool is frequently referred to as a self-insurance pool. The Trust consists of approximately 43 school districts and covers losses associated with property damage to the physical assets owned by the member districts. An indemnity agreement is executed by each member in the Trust for the purposes of jointly and severally binding the pool and each of the members/districts to meet the financial obligations of each member. Each member of the Trust contributes quarterly to a fund held in trust by Amegy Bank of Texas in Houston, Texas. The funds in the trust account are used to pay any claim up to \$150,000 per occurrence. For a claim/occurrence exceeding \$150,000 the Trust has secured excess insurance. If total claims during a year were to deplete the trust account, then the member school districts would be required to pay for the deficiencies. The district has not had an additional assessment for excess losses incurred by the Trust.

The school district is a member of the Mississippi School Boards Association Casualty Trust (MSBACT). The Trust is a risk sharing pool; such a pool is frequently referred to as a self-insurance pool. The Trust consists of approximately 43 school districts and covers liability related losses the member may be responsible for through General Liability, Automobile Liability and School Board Legal Liability. An indemnity agreement is executed by each member in the Trust for the purposes of jointly and severally binding the pool and each of the members/districts to meet the financial obligations of each member. Each member of the Trust contributes quarterly to a fund held in trust by Amegy Bank of Texas in Houston, Texas. The funds in the trust account are used to pay any claim up to \$150,000 per occurrence. For a claim/occurrence exceeding \$150,000 the Trust has secured excess insurance. If total claims during a year were to deplete the trust account, then the member school districts would be required to pay for the deficiencies. The district has not had an additional assessment for excess losses incurred by the Trust.

Note 11 - Contingencies

Federal Grants - The school district has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Entitlements to these resources are generally conditional upon compliance with the terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, including the expenditure of resources for allowable purposes. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the school district.

Litigation - The school district is party to legal proceedings, many of which occur in the normal course of governmental operations. It is not possible at the present time to estimate the outcome or liability, if any, of the school district with respect to the various proceedings. However, the school district's legal counsel believes that ultimate liability resulting from these lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the financial

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

condition of the school district.

Note 12 - Insurance Loss Recoveries

The Calhoun County School District received \$480,516 in insurance loss recoveries related to tornado damage. In the government-wide Statement of Activities, the insurance loss recoveries were reported as charge for services and allocated to the support services expense.

Note 13 - Effect of Deferred Amounts on Net Position

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$29,729,635) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. A portion of the deferred outflows of resources related to pension in the amount of \$2,535,199 resulting from the school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. The \$5,403,202 balance of deferred outflow of resources, at June 30, 2022 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$29,729,635) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$10,579,273 balance of deferred inflow of resources at June 30, 2022 will be recognized as a revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$29,729,635) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from OPEB. A portion of the deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB in the amount of \$62,564 resulting from the amount paid by the school district as benefits come due subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. The \$404,921 balance of deferred outflow of resources, at June 30, 2022 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 5 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$29,729,635) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from OPEB. The \$673,001 balance of deferred inflow of resources at June 30, 2022 will be recognized as a revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 5 years.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 14 - Prior Period Adjustment

A summary of significant Net Position/Fund Balance adjustments is as follows:

Exhibit B - Statement of Activities

<u>Explanation</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Adjustments were made to correctly present liabilities during the year.	\$ (33,538)
Adjustments were made to correct prior year component of Net Pension Liability.	(656)
Total	<u>\$ (34,194)</u>

Exhibit D - Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Explanation</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	To correctly present liabilities during the year.	<u>\$ (33,538)</u>

Note 15 - Other Matters

The onset of the recent COVID-19 pandemic has resulted in a volatile investment market currently. The resulting impact of this pandemic upon the operations of the District is uncertain at this time.

Note 16 - Subsequent Events

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net Position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net Position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the Calhoun County School District evaluated the activity of the district through the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and determined that no subsequent events have occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Exhibit 1

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 5,092,783	4,624,826	4,624,033	(467,957)	(793)
State sources	13,118,831	13,553,461	13,553,460	434,630	(1)
Federal sources	192,380	231,406	231,407	39,026	1
Sixteenth section sources	95,676	168,708	168,708	73,032	-
Total Revenues	<u>18,499,670</u>	<u>18,578,401</u>	<u>18,577,608</u>	<u>78,731</u>	<u>(793)</u>
Expenditures:					
Instruction	12,267,945	11,325,226	11,316,952	942,719	8,274
Support services	7,626,285	6,355,888	6,334,813	1,270,397	21,075
Noninstructional services	131,460	78,659	78,662	52,801	(3)
Sixteenth section	2,000	-	-	2,000	-
Total Expenditures	<u>20,027,690</u>	<u>17,759,773</u>	<u>17,730,427</u>	<u>2,267,917</u>	<u>29,346</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	<u>(1,528,020)</u>	<u>818,628</u>	<u>847,181</u>	<u>2,346,648</u>	<u>28,553</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Insurance recovery	-	480,517	480,516	480,517	(1)
Sale of transportation equipment	-	3,160	3,160	3,160	-
Operating transfers in	2,014,830	1,974,041	65,392	(40,789)	(1,908,649)
Other financing sources	70,472	17,830	17,830	(52,642)	-
Operating transfers out	(2,674,016)	(2,831,759)	(922,318)	(157,743)	1,909,441
Other financing uses	(70,472)	(17,830)	(17,830)	52,642	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(659,186)</u>	<u>(374,041)</u>	<u>(373,250)</u>	<u>285,145</u>	<u>791</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(2,187,206)</u>	<u>444,587</u>	<u>473,931</u>	<u>2,631,793</u>	<u>29,344</u>
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2021, as previously reported	3,860,037	3,855,497	3,855,500	(4,540)	3
Prior period adjustments	-	(33,538)	(33,538)	(33,538)	-
July 1, 2021, as restated	<u>3,860,037</u>	<u>3,821,959</u>	<u>3,821,962</u>	<u>(38,078)</u>	<u>3</u>
June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 1,672,831</u>	<u>4,266,546</u>	<u>4,295,893</u>	<u>2,593,715</u>	<u>29,347</u>

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

Calhoun County School District

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 29,081,988	37,415,213	33,119,000	31,047,935	31,012,604	33,127,072	28,866,940	22,002,373
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.196760%	0.193272%	0.188262%	0.186665%	0.186560%	0.185456%	0.186744%	0.181266%
District's covered payroll	13,082,557	12,869,540	11,098,322	11,920,375	11,967,898	11,864,063	11,666,711	11,076,305
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	222.30%	290.73%	298.41%	260.46%	259.13%	279.22%	247.43%	198.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	70.44%	58.97%	61.59%	62.54%	61.49%	57.47%	61.70%	67.21%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

Calhoun County School District
Schedule of District Contributions
PERS
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,535,199	2,276,365	2,239,300	1,931,108	1,877,459	1,884,944	1,868,590	1,837,507
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	2,535,199	2,276,365	2,239,300	1,931,108	1,877,459	1,884,944	1,868,590	1,837,507
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	14,570,109	13,082,557	12,869,540	12,261,003	11,920,375	11,967,898	11,864,063	11,666,711
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is complied, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

Calhoun County School District

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,908,070	2,256,439	2,471,686	2,202,581	2,181,820
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.29643048%	0.28995317%	0.29128658%	0.28473676%	0.27807739%
District's covered-employee payroll	14,092,892	13,973,875	13,339,253	12,878,450	12,493,252 **
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	13.54%	16.15%	18.53%	17.10%	17.46%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.16%	0.13%	0.12%	0.13%	0.00%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

** The amount used to calculate this figure was based on the Implicit Rate Subsidy at measurement date as it relates to contributions.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2018, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

Calhoun County School District
Schedule of District Contributions
OPEB
Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 62,564	76,692	89,986	99,073	93,014	**
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	62,564	76,692	89,986	99,073	93,014	**
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,175,698	13,082,552	12,869,534	12,260,997	11,920,375	
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.47%	0.59%	0.70%	0.81%	0.78%	

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/18, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available. Prior year information is based on historical amounts reported in prior year audit report(s).

** The amounts reflected above only deal with the Implicit Rate Subsidy as it relates to contributions.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

(1) Basis of Presentation

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule presents the original legally adopted budget, the final legally adopted budget, the actual data on the GAAP basis, variances between the original budget and the final budget, and variances between the final budget and the actual data.

(2) Budget Amendments and Revisions

The budget is adopted by the school board and filed with the taxing authority. Amendments can be made on the approval of the school board. By statute, final budget revisions must be approved on or before October 15. A budgetary comparison is presented for the General Fund consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Pension Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2015:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75% respectively.

2016:

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

2017:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022. Small adjustments were also made to the Mortality Table for disabled lives.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

2019:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 112% of male rates from ages 18 to 75 scaled down to 105% for ages 80 to 119; for females, 85% of the female rates from ages 18 to 65 scaled up to 102% for ages 75 to 119; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubT.H-2010 Disabled Retiree Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 137% of male rates at all ages; for females, 115% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 7% to 9%.

2021:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75, and 101% for ages above 77; for females, 84% of female rates up to age 72, 100% for ages above 76; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 134% of male rates at all ages; for females, 121% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of contingent annuitant mortality was based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table with the following adjustments: for males, 97% of male rates at all ages; for females, 110% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 2.75% to 2.40%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.65%.

The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.75% to 7.55%.

The assumed load for administrative expenses was increased from 0.25% to 0.28%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 9% to 12%.

The percentage of active member deaths assumed to be in the line of duty was decreased from 6% to 4%.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2016:

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(3) *Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions.*

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported (June 30, 2019 valuation for the June 30, 2021 fiscal year end). The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	28.8 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Price Inflation	2.75 percent
Salary increase	3.00 percent to 18.25 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

OPEB Schedules

(1) Changes of assumptions

2017:

The discount rate was changed from 3.01% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.56% for the current Measurement Date.

2018:

The discount rate was changed from 3.56% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.89% for the current Measurement Date.

2019:

The discount rate was changed from 3.89% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.50% for the current Measurement Date.

2020:

The discount rate was changed from 3.50% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.19% for the current Measurement Date.

2021:

The discount rate was changed from 2.19% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.13% for the current Measurement Date.

(2) Changes in benefit provisions

2017:

None.

2018:

None

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

2019:

None

2020:

The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2021. In addition, the deductibles and coinsurance maximums were increased for the Select coverage and coinsurance maximums were increased for the Base Coverage beginning January 1, 2021.

2021:

The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2022. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2022.

- (3) *Methods and assumptions used in calculation of Actuarially Determined Contributions.* The Actuarially Determined Contributions rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the most recent Valuation Date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2021:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level dollar
Amortization period	30 years, open
Asset valuation method	Market Value of Assets
Price Inflation	2.75%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.00% to 18.25%
Initial health care cost trend rates Medicare Supplement Claims Pre-Medicare	7.00%
Ultimate health care cost trend rates Medicare Supplement Claims Pre-Medicare	4.75%
Year of ultimate trend rates Medicare Supplement Claims Pre-Medicare	2028

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Long-term investment rate of return, net of pension plan investment expense, including price inflation	2.19%
--	-------

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/ Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title/	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass- through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U. S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	215MS326N1099	\$ 500,178
National School Lunch Program	10.555	215MS326N1099	1,315,978
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			1,816,156
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	215MS907N2533	4,100
Total passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education			1,820,256
Direct Program:			
Distance Learning and Telemedicine Loans and Grants	10.855	N/A	484,840
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			2,305,096
<u>U. S. Department of Defense</u>			
Direct Program:			
Flood Control Projects	12.106	N/A	39,829
Total U.S. Department of Defense			39,829
<u>U. S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	ES10A210024	1,101,677
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	V048A210024	32,418
Twenty-first Community Learning Center	84.287	ES287C210024	164,209
Rural Education	84.358	ES358B210024	63,347
English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	ES365A210024	21,578
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	ES367A210023	141,059
School Improvement Grant	84.377	S377A210025	55,032
COVID-19 - School Improvement Grant	84.377	S377A210025	13,389
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	ES424A210025	72,742
Subtotal			1,665,451
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER I)	84.425D	S425D210031	306,443
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II)	84.425D	S425D210031	708,121
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP III)	84.425U	S425D210031	1,656,446
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund (ESSER) Subtotal			2,671,010
Special Education Cluster:			
Special Education - Grants to States	84.027	H027A210109	686,164
Special Education - State Grants-B (611)	84.027A	H027X210108	5,145
COVID-19 - IDEA, Part B ARP Grant	84.027X	H027A210108	11,023
Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	H173A210113	21,114
COVID-19 - IDEA, Part B Preschool ARP Grant	84.173X	H173A210113	3,768
Total Special Education Cluster			727,214
Total passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education			5,063,675
Total U.S. Department of Education			5,063,675
<u>U. S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	2105MS5ADM	75,808
Total passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education			75,808
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			75,808
<u>U. S. Department of Social Security Administration</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Rehabilitation Services			
Social Security Disability Insurance	96.001	2105MS5ADM	588
Total passed-through the Mississippi Department of Rehabilitation Services			588
Total U.S. Department of Social Security Administration			588
Total for All Federal Awards			\$ 7,484,996

The notes to the supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

Calhoun County School District

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of the school district under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the school district, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the school district.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The school district has not elect to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(4) Other Items

Donated commodities of \$114,280 are included in the National School Lunch Program.

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Expenditures	Total	Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures	General Administration	School Administration	Other
Salaries and fringe benefits \$	20,154,427	15,634,490	1,151,841	1,173,216	2,194,880
Other	6,211,209	1,930,817	291,432	16,452	3,972,508
Total \$	<u>26,365,636</u>	<u>17,565,307</u>	<u>1,443,273</u>	<u>1,189,668</u>	<u>6,167,388</u>
Total number of students *	<u>2,142</u>				
Cost per student \$	<u>12,308</u>	<u>8,200</u>	<u>674</u>	<u>555</u>	<u>2,879</u>

For purposes of this schedule, the following columnar descriptions are applicable:

Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures - includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Included here are the activities of teachers, teachers aides or classroom assistants of any type.

General Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - General Administration and Support Services - Business.

School Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - School Administration.

Other - includes all expenditure functions not included in Instruction or Administration categories.

* Includes the number of students reported on the ADA report submission for month 9, which is the final submission for the fiscal year

OTHER INFORMATION

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

General Fund

Last Four Years

"UNAUDITED"

	2022	2021*	2020*	2019*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 4,624,033	4,374,022	4,434,099	4,251,016
State sources	13,553,460	12,919,645	13,379,416	13,078,157
Federal sources	231,407	204,903	219,119	224,376
Sixteenth section sources	168,708	27,276	82,360	7,321
Total Revenues	<u>18,577,608</u>	<u>17,525,846</u>	<u>18,114,994</u>	<u>17,560,870</u>
Expenditures:				
Instruction	11,316,952	10,993,393	10,945,376	10,325,506
Support services	6,334,813	5,391,414	6,409,906	6,221,993
Noninstructional services	78,662	64,772	68,589	86,887
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	213,592	-	-
Total Expenditures	<u>17,730,427</u>	<u>16,663,171</u>	<u>17,423,871</u>	<u>16,634,386</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	<u>847,181</u>	<u>862,675</u>	<u>691,123</u>	<u>926,484</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance recovery	480,516	-	-	73,235
Sale of transportation equipment	3,160	-	-	-
Sale of other property	-	-	14,020	-
Operating transfers in	65,392	64,848	20,000	40,068
Other financing sources	17,830	16,694	7,454	-
Operating transfers out	(922,318)	(833,024)	(899,363)	(911,363)
Other financing uses	(17,830)	-	-	(7,245)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(373,250)</u>	<u>(751,482)</u>	<u>(857,889)</u>	<u>(805,305)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	473,931	111,193	(166,766)	121,179
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	3,855,500	3,744,307	3,836,789	3,715,610
Prior period adjustments	(33,538)	-	74,284	-
Beginning of period, as restated	<u>3,821,962</u>	<u>3,744,307</u>	<u>3,911,073</u>	<u>3,715,610</u>
End of Period	<u>\$ 4,295,893</u>	<u>3,855,500</u>	<u>3,744,307</u>	<u>3,836,789</u>

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

CALHOUN COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

All Governmental Funds

Last Four Years

"UNAUDITED"

	2022	2021*	2020*	2019*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 4,964,954	4,731,578	4,945,547	4,837,430
State sources	14,114,611	13,622,818	13,999,822	13,653,934
Federal sources	7,455,796	5,847,418	3,755,542	3,493,314
Sixteenth section sources	203,927	28,041	104,736	7,423
Total Revenues	26,739,288	24,229,855	22,805,647	21,992,101
Expenditures:				
Instruction	15,515,204	14,474,063	13,804,267	12,774,455
Support services	9,045,099	7,735,948	7,451,058	7,187,960
Noninstructional services	1,525,463	1,380,743	1,492,684	1,578,538
Sixteenth section	17,470	7,950	2,566	8,062
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	213,592	-	-
Debt service:				
Principal	220,000	210,000	200,000	195,000
Interest	42,400	50,800	58,800	66,600
Total Expenditures	26,365,636	24,073,096	23,009,375	21,810,615
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	373,652	156,759	(203,728)	181,486
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance recovery	480,516	-	-	73,235
Sale of transportation equipment	3,160			
Sale of other property	-	-	14,020	-
Operating transfers in	1,173,945	1,140,391	1,228,854	974,081
Other financing sources	17,830	16,694	7,455	17,000
Operating transfers out	(1,173,945)	(1,140,391)	(1,228,854)	(974,081)
Other financing uses	(17,830)	-	-	(7,245)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	483,676	16,694	21,475	82,990
Net Change in Fund Balances	857,328	173,453	(182,253)	264,476
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	5,544,473	5,388,804	5,475,452	5,217,452
Prior period adjustments	(33,538)	-	74,284	-
Beginning of period, as restated	5,510,935	5,388,804	5,549,736	5,217,452
Increase (Decrease) in inventory	2,798	(17,784)	21,321	(6,476)
June 30,	\$ 6,371,061	5,544,473	5,388,804	5,475,452

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON
AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Superintendent and School Board
Calhoun County School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Calhoun County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Calhoun County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 27, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the school district's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not been identified.

1048 GLUCKSTADT ROAD, SUITE B
MADISON, MISSISSIPPI 39110
TELEPHONE 601-992-5292 FAX 601-992-2033

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Calhoun County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
February 27, 2023

Certified Public Accountants

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL
PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE
REQUIRED BY UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Superintendent and School Board
Calhoun County School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Calhoun County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Calhoun County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. The Calhoun County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Calhoun County School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States (*Government Auditing Standards*); and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Calhoun County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Calhoun County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Calhoun County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Calhoun County School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Calhoun County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Calhoun County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of Calhoun County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Calhoun County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of the internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
February 27, 2023

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH
STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH
STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Superintendent and School Board
Calhoun County School District

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Calhoun County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, which collectively comprise Calhoun County School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 27, 2023. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Section 37-9-18(3)(a), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to ensure that the school district is complying with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), relating to classroom supply funds." As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance.

Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to ensure correct and appropriate coding at the function level. The audit must include a report showing the correct and appropriate functional level expenditure codes in expenditures by the school district."

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance related to incorrect or inappropriate functional level expenditure coding.

As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of procedures performed to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations and our audit of the financial statements disclosed the following immaterial instance of noncompliance with other state laws and regulations. Our finding and recommendation and your response are as follows:

1048 GLUCKSTADT ROAD, SUITE B
MADISON, MISSISSIPPI 39110
TELEPHONE 601-992-5292 FAX 601-992-2033

Finding 1

Criteria:

The Mississippi Public Employees Retirement System (PERS) requires, under the re-employment provisions of Section 25-11-127, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), school districts hiring PERS service retirees to file PERS Form 4B “Certification/Acknowledgment of Re-employment of Retiree” with the PERS office within five days from the date of employment of the retiree and within five days of termination of employment.

Condition:

During our testing of retired personnel, we noted five instances in which re-hired employees’ form 4B were not filed timely with PERS.

Cause:

The client was unable to get retiree employees to come to the district office to fill out forms to be submitted to PERS within five days of being rehired.

Effect:

The retirees’ retirement income could be affected by the district not filing PERS Form 4B upon re-employment of PERS service retirees each year. In addition, the Mississippi Public Employees Retirement System may assess a penalty per occurrence payable by the district for not filing PERS Form 4B within five days of re-employment and within five days of termination of the service retiree.

Recommendation:

PERS Form 4B must be properly completed and submitted to the PERS office within five days from the date of re-employment and employees must not be paid in excess of the maximum amount allowed.

Response:

Calhoun County School District will call each retiree and schedule an appointment for them to come to office and sign their PERS Form 4B instead of mailing them the form.

The Office of the State Auditor or a public accounting firm will review, on the subsequent year’s audit engagement, the finding in this report to ensure that corrective action has been taken.

The Calhoun County School District’s response to the finding included in this report was not audited and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the school board and management, entities with accreditation overview, and federal awarding agencies, the Office of the State Auditor and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

FORTENBERRY & BALLARD, PC

Fortenberry & Ballard, PC
February 27, 2023

Certified Public Accountants

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

Calhoun County School District

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified.
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No.
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported.
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No.

Federal Awards:

4. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No.
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported.
5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified.
6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? No.
7. Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Numbers:

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

10.553 & 10.555	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.425D*	COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER I) and (ESSER II)
84.425U*	COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ARP III)

* These two programs were audited as one major program - Education Stabilization Fund.

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000.
9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? Yes.
10. Prior fiscal year audit finding(s) and questioned costs relative to federal awards which would require the auditee to prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings in accordance with 2 CFR 200.511(b). No.

Section II: Financial Statements Findings

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported by *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings and questioned costs related to the federal awards.