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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
Audited Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

L. Reeves CPA, PLLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
BRANDON, MS 39042

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Superintendent and School Board
Forest Municipal School District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Forest Municipal School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Forest Municipal School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Forest Municipal School District, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Forest Municipal School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis-of-Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the school district implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, Leases, during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Forest Municipal School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Forest Municipal School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Forest Municipal School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB), be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Forest Municipal School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200*, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 22, 2023, on our consideration of the Forest Municipal School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Forest Municipal School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Forest Municipal School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC
Brandon, Mississippi
March 22, 2023

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

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**FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

The following discussion and analysis of Forest Municipal School District's financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2022. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole. Readers are encouraged to review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net position for 2022 increased \$1,061,998, including a prior period adjustment of (\$15,646), which represents a 9% increase from fiscal year 2021. Total net position for 2021 increased \$79,774, including a fund reclassification of \$74,566 and a prior period adjustment of (\$19,234), which represents a 1% increase from fiscal year 2020.
- General revenues amounted to \$13,661,820 and \$13,799,401, or 74% and 77% of all revenues for fiscal years 2022 and 2021, respectively. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$4,921,365, or 26% of total revenues for 2022, and \$4,006,614, or 23% of total revenues for 2021.
- The District had \$17,505,541 and \$17,781,573 in expenses for fiscal years 2022 and 2021; only \$4,921,365 for 2022 and \$4,006,614 for 2021 of these expenses were offset by program specific charges for services, grants and contributions. General revenues of \$13,661,820 for 2022 and \$13,799,401 for 2021 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among major funds, the General Fund had \$13,654,754 in revenues and \$13,883,457 in expenditures for 2022, and \$13,416,431 in revenues and \$12,857,367 in expenditures in 2021. The General Fund's fund balance decreased by \$45,623 from 2021 to 2022, including a prior period adjustment of (\$8,164), and increased by \$630,944 from 2020 to 2021, including a fund reclassification of \$74,566 and a prior period adjustment of (\$3,507).
- Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$244,427 for 2022 and decreased by \$379,376 for 2021. The decrease for 2022 was due primarily to the increase in accumulated depreciation.
- Long-term debt, excluding compensated absences payable, decreased by \$489,000 for 2022 and decreased by \$469,000 for 2021. The decrease for 2022 was due to the principal payments on outstanding long-term debt. The liability for compensated absences increased by \$2,359 for 2022 and increased by \$10,868 for 2021.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information, supplementary information, and other information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances. These statements consist of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the differences between them reported as "net position." Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, OPEB expense, and interest on long-term liabilities.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are reported as governmental funds.

Governmental funds – The District's general activities are reported in its governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The approach focuses on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as balances of spendable resources available at year end. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, the reader may gain a better understanding of the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. The governmental funds Balance Sheet is reconciled to the Statement of Net Position, and the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is reconciled to the Statement of Activities to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains individual governmental funds in accordance with the *Financial Accounting Manual for Mississippi Public School Districts*. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds Balance Sheet and in the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for all major funds. All non-major funds are combined and presented in these reports as other governmental funds.

Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The financial statements include two schedules that reconcile the amounts reported on the governmental funds financial statements (modified accrual basis of accounting) with government-wide financial statements (accrual basis of accounting). The following summarizes the major differences between the two statements:

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Capital outlay spending results in capital assets on government-wide financial statements, but is reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Bond and note proceeds result in liabilities on government-wide financial statements, but are recorded as other financing sources on the governmental funds financial statements.

A net pension liability and net OPEB liability result in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements but are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Certain other outflows represent either increases or decreases in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements, but are reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

Required Supplementary Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents budgetary comparison schedules, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) as required supplementary information. The District adopts an annual operating budget for all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund and each additional major special revenue fund as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Supplementary Information

Additionally, a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and a Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for governmental funds can be found in this report.

Other Information

Although not a required part of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Mississippi Department of Education.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. Liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$10,366,758 as of June 30, 2022.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

The District's financial position is a product of several financial transactions including the net result of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 presents a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2022, and June 30, 2021.

Table 1
Condensed Statement of Net Position

	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	Percentage Change
Current assets	\$ 7,711,375	\$ 6,262,014	23.15 %
Restricted assets	296,180	288,545	2.65 %
Capital assets, net	7,252,217	7,496,644	(3.26) %
Total assets	15,259,772	14,047,203	8.63 %
 Deferred outflows of resources	 4,420,516	 3,706,624	 19.26 %
Current liabilities	867,377	1,231,576	(29.57) %
Long-term debt outstanding	2,234,393	2,721,034	(17.88) %
Net OPEB liability	1,135,616	1,313,336	(13.53) %
Net pension liability	18,390,854	23,417,225	(21.46) %
Total liabilities	22,628,240	28,683,171	(21.11) %
 Deferred inflows of resources	 7,418,806	 499,412	 1,385.51 %
 Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	5,151,217	4,906,644	4.98 %
Restricted	1,960,240	1,532,870	27.88 %
Unrestricted	(17,478,215)	(17,868,270)	2.18 %
Total net position	\$ (10,366,758)	\$ (11,428,756)	9.29 %

Additional information on unrestricted net position:

In connection with the application of standards on accounting and financial reporting for pensions and OPEB, management presents the following additional information:

Total unrestricted net position (deficit)	\$ (17,478,215)
Less unrestricted deficit in net position resulting from recognition of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability including the related deferred outflows and deferred inflows	21,085,312
Unrestricted net position, exclusive of the net pension liability and net OPEB liability effect	\$ 3,607,097

The following are significant current year transactions that have had an impact on the Statement of Net Position.

- Decrease in net capital assets in the amount of \$244,427.
- The principal retirement of \$489,000 of long-term debt.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Changes in net position

The District's total revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022, and June 30, 2021, were \$18,583,185 and \$17,806,015, respectively. The total cost of all programs and services was \$17,505,541 for 2022 and \$17,781,573 for 2021.

Table 2 presents a summary of the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022, and June 30, 2021.

**Table 2
Changes in Net Position**

	Year Ended June 30, 2022	Year Ended June 30, 2021	Percentage Change
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 240,113	\$ 84,554	183.98 %
Operating grants and contributions	4,681,252	3,922,060	19.36 %
General revenues:			
Property taxes	5,343,194	5,334,790	0.16 %
Grants and contributions not restricted	8,061,560	8,041,061	0.25 %
Investment earnings	139,441	149,124	(6.49) %
Sixteenth section sources	91,022	193,826	(53.04) %
Other	26,603	80,600	(66.99) %
Total revenues	18,583,185	17,806,015	4.36 %
Expenses:			
Instruction	8,428,112	7,669,772	9.89 %
Support services	6,513,546	6,365,909	2.32 %
Non-instructional	1,193,798	1,117,634	6.81 %
Sixteenth section	86,026	87,777	(1.99) %
Pension expense	1,262,834	2,427,298	(47.97) %
OPEB expense	(39,808)	41,187	(196.65) %
Interest on long-term liabilities	61,033	71,996	(15.23) %
Total expenses	17,505,541	17,781,573	(1.55) %
Increase (Decrease) in net position	1,077,644	24,442	4,308.98 %
Net Position, July 1, as previously reported	(11,428,756)	(11,508,530)	0.69 %
Fund Reclassification	-	74,566	(100.00) %
Prior Period Adjustment	(15,646)	(19,234)	18.65 %
Net Position, July 1, as restated	(11,444,402)	(11,453,198)	0.08 %
Net Position, June 30	<u>\$ (10,366,758)</u>	<u>\$ (11,428,756)</u>	9.29 %

Governmental activities

The following table presents the cost of seven major District functional activities: instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, OPEB expense and interest on long-term liabilities. The table also shows each functional activity's net cost (total cost less charges for services generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost presents the financial burden that was placed on the State and District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Table 3
Net Cost of Governmental Activities

	Total Expenses		Percentage
	2022	2021	Change
Instruction	\$ 8,428,112	\$ 7,669,772	9.89 %
Support services	6,513,546	6,365,909	2.32 %
Non-instructional	1,193,798	1,117,634	6.81 %
Sixteenth section	86,026	87,777	(1.99) %
Pension Expense	1,262,834	2,427,298	(47.97) %
OPEB Expense	(39,808)	41,187	(196.65) %
Interest on long-term liabilities	61,033	71,996	(15.23) %
Total expenses	\$ 17,505,541	\$ 17,781,573	(1.55) %

	Net (Expense) Revenue		Percentage
	2022	2021	Change
Instruction	\$ (6,651,181)	\$ (6,550,035)	(1.54) %
Support services	(4,924,096)	(4,909,618)	(0.29) %
Non-instructional	361,186	304,202	18.73 %
Sixteenth section	(86,026)	(79,027)	(8.86) %
Pension Expense	(1,262,834)	(2,427,298)	47.97 %
OPEB Expense	39,808	(41,187)	196.65 %
Interest on long-term liabilities	(61,033)	(71,996)	15.23 %
Total net (expense) revenue	\$ (12,584,176)	\$ (13,774,959)	8.64 %

- Net cost of governmental activities (\$12,584,176 for 2022 and \$13,774,959 for 2021) was financed by general revenue, which is primarily made up of property taxes (\$5,343,194 for 2022 and \$5,334,790 for 2021) and state and federal revenues (\$8,061,560 for 2022 and \$8,041,061 for 2021). In addition, there was \$91,022 and \$193,826 in Sixteenth Section sources for 2022 and 2021, respectively.
- Investment earnings amounted to \$139,441 for 2022 and \$149,124 for 2021.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on current inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$5,714,952, an increase of \$377,202, which includes a prior period adjustment of (\$29,269) and an increase in inventory of \$2,567. \$3,673,616, or 64% of the fund balance is unassigned, which represents the residual

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

classification for the General Fund's fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The remaining fund balance of \$2,041,336, or 36% is either nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending except only for the purposes to which it is restricted, committed, or assigned.

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the District. The decrease in fund balance in the General Fund for the fiscal year was \$45,623, which includes a prior period adjustment of (\$8,164). The fund balance of Other Governmental Funds showed a decrease in the amount of \$555,040, which includes a prior period adjustment of (\$21,105) and a decrease in inventory of \$47,249. The increase (decrease) in the fund balances for the other major funds were as follows:

<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
Child Nutrition Fund	\$ 977,865

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

During the year, the District revised the annual operating budget. Budget revisions were made to address and correct the original budgets to reflect more accurately the sources and uses of funding for the School District. Budget revisions made during the fiscal year were routine in nature and were insignificant when compared to total revenues and expenditures of the District.

A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity for the General Fund and each major special revenue fund is provided in this report as required supplementary information.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets. As of June 30, 2022, the District's total capital assets were \$15,828,114, including land, construction in progress, school buildings, building improvements, improvements other than buildings, buses, other school vehicles, and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a gross increase of \$129,439 from 2021. Total accumulated depreciation as of June 30, 2022, was \$8,575,897, and total depreciation expense for the year was \$387,489, resulting in total net capital assets of \$7,252,217.

Table 4
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Land	\$ 15,485	\$ 15,485	0.00 %
Construction in Progress	13,763	-	N/A %
Buildings	5,281,790	5,426,831	(2.67) %
Building improvements	788,896	862,144	(8.50) %
Improvements other than buildings	444,184	470,740	(5.64) %
Mobile equipment	634,735	618,116	2.69 %
Furniture and equipment	73,364	103,328	(29.00) %
Total	<u>\$ 7,252,217</u>	<u>\$ 7,496,644</u>	(3.26) %

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5 included in this report.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Debt Administration. At June 30, 2022, the District had \$2,234,393 in outstanding long-term debt, of which \$504,670 is due within one year. During the fiscal year, the District made principal payments totaling \$489,000 on outstanding long-term debt. The liability for compensated absences increased \$2,359 from the prior year.

Table 5
Outstanding Long-Term Debt

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Certificates of participation payable	\$ 1,565,000	\$ 1,765,000	(11.33) %
Three mill notes payable	536,000	825,000	(35.03) %
Compensated absences payable	133,393	131,034	1.80 %
Total	<u>\$ 2,234,393</u>	<u>\$ 2,721,034</u>	(17.88) %

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 7 included in this report.

CURRENT ISSUES

The Forest Municipal School District is financially stable. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools.

The District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system of financial planning, budgeting, and internal financial controls is well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

The District actively pursues grant funding to supplement the local, state, and federal revenues.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Superintendent's Office of the Forest Municipal School District, 325 Cleveland Street, Forest, MS 39074.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2022

Exhibit A

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,310,915
Cash with fiscal agents	104
Due from other governments	942,186
Lease receivable	1,408,354
Inventories	49,816
Restricted assets	296,180
Capital assets, non-depreciable:	
Land	15,485
Construction in progress	13,763
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:	
Buildings	5,281,790
Building improvements	788,896
Improvements other than buildings	444,184
Mobile equipment	634,735
Furniture and equipment	73,364
Total Assets	<u>15,259,772</u>
 Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred outflows - pensions	4,100,099
Deferred outflows - OPEB	320,417
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>4,420,516</u>
 Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	850,208
Unearned revenue	2,947
Interest payable on long-term liabilities	14,222
Long-term liabilities, due within one year:	
Capital related liabilities	498,000
Non-capital related liabilities	6,670
Net OPEB liability	45,134
Long-term liabilities, due beyond one year:	
Capital related liabilities	1,603,000
Non-capital related liabilities	126,723
Net pension liability	18,390,854
Net OPEB liability	1,090,482
Total Liabilities	<u>22,628,240</u>
 Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred inflows - pensions	5,563,156
Deferred inflows - OPEB	416,202
Deferred inflows - leases	1,439,448
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>7,418,806</u>
 Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	5,151,217
Restricted for:	
Expendable:	
School-based activities	1,394,671
Debt service	205,683
Capital improvements	8,613
Forestry improvements	25,643
Unemployment benefits	29,668
Non-expendable:	
Sixteenth section	295,962
Unrestricted	(17,478,215)
Total Net Position (deficit)	<u>\$ (10,366,758)</u>

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Activities

Exhibit B

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 8,428,112	\$ 219,236	\$ 1,557,695	\$ -	\$ (6,651,181)
Support services	6,513,546	-	1,589,450	-	(4,924,096)
Non-instructional	1,193,798	20,877	1,534,107	-	361,186
Sixteenth section	86,026	-	-	-	(86,026)
Pension expense	1,262,834	-	-	-	(1,262,834)
OPEB expense	(39,808)	-	-	-	39,808
Interest on long-term liabilities	61,033	-	-	-	(61,033)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 17,505,541	\$ 240,113	\$ 4,681,252	\$ -	\$ (12,584,176)

General Revenues:

Taxes:

General purpose levies 5,140,343

Debt purpose levies 202,851

Unrestricted grants and contributions:

State 8,028,425

Federal 33,135

Unrestricted investment earnings 139,441

Sixteenth section sources 91,022

Other 26,603

Total General Revenues 13,661,820

Change in Net Position 1,077,644

Net Position - Beginning, as previously reported (11,428,756)

Prior Period Adjustments (15,646)

Net Position - Beginning, as restated (11,444,402)

Net Position (deficit) - Ending \$ (10,366,758)

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Balance Sheet
June 30, 2022

Exhibit C

	Major Funds			
	General Fund	Child Nutrition Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,719,196	\$ 1,231,184	\$ 656,497	\$ 5,606,877
Cash with fiscal agents	104		218	322
Due from other governments	142,346	25,510	774,330	942,186
Lease receivable	1,408,354			1,408,354
Due from other funds	753,547		4,431	757,978
Inventories		49,816		49,816
Total Assets	<u>\$ 6,023,547</u>	<u>\$ 1,306,510</u>	<u>\$ 1,435,476</u>	<u>\$ 8,765,533</u>
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances:				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 839,178	\$ 357	\$ 10,673	\$ 850,208
Due to other funds	4,431		753,547	757,978
Unavailable revenue - federal programs			2,947	2,947
Total Liabilities	<u>843,609</u>	<u>357</u>	<u>767,167</u>	<u>1,611,133</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources				
Leases	1,439,448			1,439,448
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>1,439,448</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,439,448</u>
Fund Balances:				
Nonspendable:				
Inventory		49,816		49,816
Permanent fund principal			295,962	295,962
Restricted:				
Debt service			219,905	219,905
Capital projects			8,613	8,613
Forestry improvement purposes			25,643	25,643
Grant activities		1,256,337	88,518	1,344,855
Unemployment benefits			29,668	29,668
Assigned:				
Activity funds	66,874			66,874
Unassigned	<u>3,673,616</u>			<u>3,673,616</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>3,740,490</u>	<u>1,306,153</u>	<u>668,309</u>	<u>5,714,952</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 6,023,547</u>	<u>\$ 1,306,510</u>	<u>\$ 1,435,476</u>	<u>\$ 8,765,533</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2022**

Exhibit C-1

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$	5,714,952
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of Net Position are different because:

1. Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Land	\$	15,485	
Construction in progress		13,763	
Buildings		10,160,975	
Building improvements		1,831,208	
Improvements other than buildings		663,898	
Mobile equipment		2,353,365	
Furniture and equipment		789,420	
Accumulated depreciation		<u>(8,575,897)</u>	7,252,217

2. Some liabilities, including net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net pension liability		(18,390,854)	
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Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions		4,100,099	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions		<u>(5,563,156)</u>	(19,853,911)

3. Some liabilities, including net OPEB obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net OPEB liability		(1,135,616)	
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Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB		320,417	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB		<u>(416,202)</u>	(1,231,401)

4. Long-term liabilities and related accrued interest are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Notes payable		(536,000)	
Certificates of participation		(1,565,000)	
Compensated absences		(133,393)	
Accrued interest payable		<u>(14,222)</u>	(2,248,615)

Net Position of governmental activities	\$	<u>(10,366,758)</u>
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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Exhibit D

	Major Funds		Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Child Nutrition Fund		
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 5,288,658	\$ 35,810	\$ 387,998	\$ 5,712,466
State sources	8,218,062	12,484	98,820	8,329,366
Federal sources	33,135	1,732,668	2,652,225	4,418,028
Sixteenth section sources	114,899		8,426	123,325
Total Revenues	<u>13,654,754</u>	<u>1,780,962</u>	<u>3,147,469</u>	<u>18,583,185</u>
Expenditures:				
Instruction	7,992,221		1,455,768	9,447,989
Support services	5,559,824	156,641	1,198,856	6,915,321
Noninstructional services	3,000	1,146,822	11,782	1,161,604
Sixteenth section	74,746		11,280	86,026
Facilities acquisition and construction	5,570		8,193	13,763
Debt service:				
Principal	200,000		289,000	489,000
Interest	46,596		17,482	64,078
Other	1,500			1,500
Total Expenditures	<u>13,883,457</u>	<u>1,303,463</u>	<u>2,992,361</u>	<u>18,179,281</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	<u>(228,703)</u>	<u>477,499</u>	<u>155,108</u>	<u>403,904</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Operating transfers in	226,335	454,637	154,082	835,054
Operating transfers out	(35,091)	(4,087)	(795,876)	(835,054)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>191,244</u>	<u>450,550</u>	<u>(641,794)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>(37,459)</u>	<u>928,049</u>	<u>(486,686)</u>	<u>403,904</u>
Fund Balances:				
July 1, 2021, as previously reported	3,786,113	328,288	1,223,349	5,337,750
Prior period adjustments	(8,164)		(21,105)	(29,269)
July 1, 2021, as restated	<u>3,777,949</u>	<u>328,288</u>	<u>1,202,244</u>	<u>5,308,481</u>
Increase (Decrease) in inventory		49,816	(47,249)	2,567
June 30, 2022	<u>\$ 3,740,490</u>	<u>\$ 1,306,153</u>	<u>\$ 668,309</u>	<u>\$ 5,714,952</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Exhibit D-1

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds **\$ 403,904**

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

1. Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:

Capital outlay	\$ 129,439	
Depreciation expense	<u>(387,489)</u>	(258,050)

2. The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities:

Payments of debt principal	489,000	
Accrued interest payable	<u>4,545</u>	493,545

3. Some items relating to pensions and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. The activities include:

Pension expense	(1,262,834)	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,623,680</u>	360,846

4. Some items relating to OPEB and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. The activities include:

OPEB expense	39,808	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>37,383</u>	77,191

5. Some items reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in governmental funds. These activities include:

Change in compensated absences	(2,359)	
Change in inventory	<u>2,567</u>	208

Change in Net Position of governmental activities **\$ 1,077,644**

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the school district have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the school district is considered an "other stand-alone government." The school district is a related organization of, but not a component unit of, the city of Forest, Mississippi since the governing authority of the city selects a majority of the school district's board but does not have financial accountability for the school district.

For financial reporting purposes, Forest Municipal School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

Blended component unit

The Forest Municipal School District Leasing Authority ("the Authority") as explained in the following paragraph is considered to be a blended component unit as determined by Section 2100 of the *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards* and is included in the district's reporting entity.

The Authority is governed by a five member board which is appointed by the school district's governing board. Although it is legally separate from the school district, it is reported as if it is part of the primary government because its sole purpose is to provide financing for the renovation, improvement, construction, and equipping of certain school facilities. Therefore, all of the Authority's assets, liabilities, fund balances, revenues, expenditures and other financing sources and uses have been included in the government-wide financial statements of the school district (see Note 13).

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The school district reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – This is the school district's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

Child Nutrition Fund – This is a special revenue fund that accounts for the local, state, and federal sources received and the related expenditure incurred for the district's Child Nutrition program.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

Additionally, the school district reports the following fund types:

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Capital Projects Funds - Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Debt Service Funds - Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

Permanent Funds - Permanent Funds are used to account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not the principal, may be used for purposes that support the district's programs.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Ad valorem property taxes are levied by the governing authority of the city on behalf of the school district based upon an order adopted by the school board of the school district requesting an ad valorem tax effort in dollars. Since the taxes are not levied and collected by the school district, the revenues to be generated by the annual levies are not recognized until the taxes are actually collected by the tax levying authority.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

The effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

Revenues from the Mississippi Adequate Education Program are appropriated on a fiscal year basis and are recorded at the time the revenues are received from the State of Mississippi.

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2012 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems, 2014*, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

D. Encumbrances

An encumbrance system is not maintained to account for commitments resulting from approved purchase orders, work orders and contracts.

E. Assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows, and net position/fund balances

1. Cash, Cash equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The school district deposits excess funds in the financial institutions selected by the school board. State statutes specify how these depositories are to be selected.

Investments

The school district can invest its excess funds, as permitted by Section 29-3-113, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), in interest-bearing deposits or other obligations of the types described in Section 27-105-33, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), or in any other type investment in which any other agency, instrumentality or subdivision of the State of Mississippi may invest, except that 100% of said funds are authorized to be so invested.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

Investments for the district are reported at fair market value.

2. Receivables and payables

Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of inter-fund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. the non-current portion of inter-fund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

3. Due from Other Governments

Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Mississippi and various grants and reimbursements from other governments.

4. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Donated commodities are received from the USDA and are valued at USDA cost. Other inventories are valued at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The costs of governmental fund type inventories are reported as expenditures when purchased.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Prepaid items, such as prepaid insurance, are not reported for governmental fund types since the costs of such items are accounted for as expenditures in the period of acquisition.

5. Restricted Assets

Certain resources set aside for repayment of debt are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable debt statutes, e.g. Qualified School Construction Bond sinking funds. Also, the nonexpendable portion of the Permanent Fund, if applicable, is classified as restricted assets because the 16th Section Principal fund is not available for use by the district except as provided for under state statute for loans from this fund.

6. Capital Assets

Capital assets include land, improvements to land, easements, water rights, timber rights, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the thresholds in the table below.

Capital acquisition and construction are reflected as expenditures in the Governmental Fund statements and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis for all assets, except land.

The following schedule details the capitalization thresholds:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0	0
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Building improvements	25,000	20 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years
Intangible assets	**	**

(**) The estimated useful life for each right to use asset (intangible asset) is the number of years of the lease which is represented by each right to use asset.

The term 'depreciation' includes the amortization of intangible assets.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The school district has incurred deferred outflows which are presented as a deferred outflow related to pensions and a deferred outflow related to OPEB.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The school district has incurred deferred inflows which are presented as a deferred inflow related to pensions and a deferred inflow related to OPEB.

See Note 16 for further details.

8. Compensated Absences

Employees of the school district accumulate sick leave at a minimum amount as required by state law. A greater amount may be provided by school district policy provided that it does not exceed the provisions for leave as provided in Sections 25-3-93 and 25-3-95. Some employees are allowed personal leave and/or vacation leave in accordance with school district policy. The district pays for unused leave for employees as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this liability is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the liability for compensated absences from expendable available financial resources only if the payable has matured, for example, an employee retires.

9. Leases

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87, *Leases* (GASB 87) to establish a single leasing model for accounting and reporting purposes. This guidance is intended to enhance the accountability, consistency and comparability of lease activities reported by governments. GASB 87 was implemented during fiscal year 2022.

When acting as lessor for the leasing of sixteenth section trust lands, the school district uses the minimum of 4% interest required by Mississippi statute for sixteenth section loans to calculate the net present value of future sixteenth section lease payments. When acting as lessee, the school district uses the federal prime lending rate to calculate the present value of lease payments if the rate implicit in the lease is not known. See Note 6 and Note 7 for details.

10. Long-term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond discounts or premiums and the difference between reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the effective interest method.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures. See Note 7 for details.

11. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, the benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

12. Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State and School Employees' Life and Health Plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recorded when the OPEB benefits come due. Investments are reported at fair value as determined by the state.

13. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

Nonspendable fund balance includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

Restricted fund balance includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. This formal action is a resolution approved by the School Board. Currently there is no committed fund balance for this school district.

Assigned fund balance includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by the Superintendent and the Business Manager pursuant to authorization established by the District's approved fund balance policy.

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Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure/expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures/expenses are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

The goal of the District is to maintain an unassigned fund balance in the General Fund of at least 7% of general revenues for the fiscal year. If the unassigned fund balance at fiscal year-end falls below the goal, the District shall develop a restoration plan to achieve and maintain the minimum fund balance.

14. Accounting Standards Update

GASB 87, Leases, was implemented during fiscal year 2022. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. This guidance is intended to enhance the accountability, consistency and comparability of lease activities reported by governments.

Note 2 – Cash and Cash Equivalents and Cash with Fiscal Agents

The district follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by statutes as follows:

Deposits. The school board must advertise and accept bids for depositories no less than once every three years as required by Section 37-7-333, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The collateral pledged for the school district's deposits in financial institutions is held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of the school district's deposits with financial institutions reported in the governmental funds was \$5,606,877.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the district will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. In

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Deposits above FDIC coverage are collateralized by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the Mississippi State Treasurer on behalf of the district. As of June 30, 2022, none of the district's bank balance of \$6,337,118 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

Cash with Fiscal Agents

The carrying amount of school district's cash with fiscal agents held by financial institutions was \$322.

Note 3 – Inter-fund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The following is a summary of inter-fund transactions and balances:

A. Due From/To Other Funds

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	Other governmental funds	\$ 753,547
Other governmental funds	General Fund	4,431
Total		<u>\$ 757,978</u>

The primary purpose of the interfund balances is to eliminate deficit cash balances in certain special revenue funds caused by negative federal award program cash flows. All interfund receivables and payables are expected to be repaid within one year.

B. Inter-fund Transfers

Transfers Out	Transfers In	Amount
General Fund	Other governmental funds	\$ 35,091
Child Nutrition Fund	Other governmental funds	4,087
Other governmental funds	General Fund	226,335
	Child Nutrition Fund	454,637
	Other governmental funds	114,904
Total		<u>\$ 835,054</u>

Operating transfers were for the following: indirect costs and other routine operating transfers.

Note 4 – Restricted Assets

The restricted assets represent the cash balance totaling \$295,962 of the Sixteenth Section Principal Fund (Permanent Fund) which is legally restricted and may not be used for purposes that support the district's programs. In addition, the restricted assets represent the cash with fiscal agent balance totaling \$218 of the Capital Projects 3021 Fund.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 5 – Capital Assets

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2021	Increases	Adjustments	Balance 6/30/2022
Governmental Activities:				
<u>Non-depreciable capital assets:</u>				
Land	\$ 15,485	\$	\$	\$ 15,485
Construction-in-progress		13,763		13,763
Total non-depreciable capital assets	15,485	13,763	-	29,248
<u>Depreciable capital assets:</u>				
Buildings	10,160,975			10,160,975
Building improvements	1,831,208			1,831,208
Improvements other than	663,898			663,898
Mobile equipment	2,237,689	115,676		2,353,365
Furniture and equipment	789,420			789,420
Total depreciable capital assets	15,683,190	115,676	-	15,798,866
<u>Less accumulated depreciation for:</u>				
Buildings	4,734,144	145,041		4,879,185
Building improvements	969,064	73,248		1,042,312
Improvements other than	193,158	26,556		219,714
Mobile equipment	1,619,573	112,680	(13,623)	1,718,630
Furniture and equipment	686,092	29,964		716,056
Total accumulated depreciation	8,202,031	387,489	(13,623)	8,575,897
Total depreciable capital assets, net	7,481,159	(271,813)	13,623	7,222,969
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 7,496,644	\$ (258,050)	\$ 13,623	\$ 7,252,217

An adjustment was needed to correct the prior year accumulated depreciation for mobile equipment.

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

	Amount
Governmental activities:	
Instruction	\$ 141,216
Support services	128,577
Non-instructional	117,696
Total depreciation expense - Governmental activities	<u>\$ 387,489</u>

The details of construction-in-progress are as follows:

	Spent to June 30, 2022	Remaining Commitment
Governmental Activities:		
Audio Enhancement Project	\$ 13,763	\$ 985,993
Total construction in progress	<u>\$ 13,763</u>	<u>\$ 985,993</u>

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2022

The Audio Enhancement Project included in governmental activities will be funded with ESSER III funds.

Note 6 – Leases

As Lessor:

Sixteenth Section Lands

Sixteenth section school lands, or lands granted in lieu thereof, constitute property held in trust for the benefit of the public schools. The school board, under the general supervision of the Office of the Secretary of State, has control and jurisdiction of said school trust lands and of all funds arising from any disposition thereof. It is the duty of the school board to manage the school trust lands and all funds arising therefrom as trust property. Accordingly, the board shall assure that adequate compensation is received for all uses of the trust lands, except for uses by the public schools.

The school district uses the rate of 4% minimum interest required by Mississippi statute for sixteenth section loans to calculate the present value of sixteenth section lease rental payments since a rate implicit in the sixteenth section leases is not a part of the lease contract. The school district's financial statements have not been restated nor has a cumulative effect been reflected for the restatement of the beginning net position of the school district. In the fiscal year 2022, the school district recognized \$76,601 in revenue related to sixteenth section land leases.

The school district, acting as lessor, has entered into 314 leases involving the leasing of the right to use Sixteenth Section school lands. Such leases are let for a term that corresponds with state law in accordance with the type of lease executed. The district's financial statements have not been restated nor has a cumulative effect been reflected for the restatement of the beginning net position of the district as part of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 87. The school district has, however, included in its financial statements at year end the net present value of future lease payments of \$1,408,354 as a lease receivable and \$1,439,448 as deferred inflows of resources. The deferred inflows of resources for leases are being amortized using the straight-line method of amortization.

Year Ending June 30	Principal Payments	Interest Payments	Total
2023	\$ 60,081	\$ 55,980	\$ 116,061
2024	56,541	53,577	110,118
2025	54,112	51,315	105,427
2026	53,484	49,151	102,635
2027	55,273	47,012	102,285
2028 – 2032	283,258	201,440	484,698
2033 – 2037	263,589	145,113	408,702
2038 – 2042	201,849	98,423	300,272
2043 – 2047	154,334	60,214	214,548
Thereafter	225,833	59,348	285,181
Total	<u>\$ 1,408,354</u>	<u>\$ 821,573</u>	<u>\$ 2,229,927</u>

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 7 – Long-term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities and other obligations for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2021	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/2022	Amounts due within one year
A. Certificates of participation payable	1,765,000		200,000	1,565,000	205,000
B. Three mill notes payable	825,000		289,000	536,000	293,000
C. Compensated absences payable	131,034	2,359		133,393	6,670
Total	\$ 2,721,034	\$ 2,359	\$ 489,000	\$ 2,234,393	\$ 504,670

A. Certificates of participation payable

As more fully explained in Note 13, certificates of participation have been issued by the school district. Certificates of participation currently outstanding are as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Trust Certificate, Series 2014	2.64%	5/1/2014	5/1/2028	\$2,950,000	\$1,565,000
Total				\$2,950,000	\$1,565,000

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 205,000	\$ 41,316	\$ 246,316
2024	240,000	35,904	275,904
2025	280,000	29,568	309,568
2026	290,000	22,176	312,176
2027	305,000	14,520	319,520
2028	245,000	6,468	251,468
Total	\$ 1,565,000	\$ 149,952	\$ 1,714,952

This debt will be retired from the District Maintenance Fund (General Fund).

The certificates of participation payable are secured by an irrevocable pledge of certain revenues the district receives from the State of Mississippi in the form of sales tax revenues for buildings and buses from the Education Enhancement Fund ("EEF") created under Section 37-61-33 Mississippi Code Ann. (1972). The amount of the annual pledge is \$57,452, which is 100% of such expected revenues. The pledge will begin on July 1, 2024 and will remain in effect until June 30, 2028. Such EEF funds are currently pledged to the District's three mill notes payable through June 30, 2024.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2022

B. Three mill notes payable

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
1. Limited-tax note, Series 2013	2.14%	8/15/2013	8/5/2023	\$1,700,000	\$371,000
2. Limited-tax note, Series 2016	1.98%	5/6/2016	5/6/2024	790,000	165,000
Total				<u>\$2,490,000</u>	<u>\$536,000</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

1. Three mill notes payable issue of August 15, 2013:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 183,000	\$ 7,939	\$ 190,939
2024	188,000	4,023	192,023
Total	<u>\$ 371,000</u>	<u>\$ 11,962</u>	<u>\$ 382,962</u>

This debt will be retired from the Note Retirement Fund (Fund 4021).

2. Three mill notes payable issue of May 6, 2016:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 110,000	\$ 3,267	\$ 113,267
2024	55,000	1,089	56,089
Total	<u>\$ 165,000</u>	<u>\$ 4,356</u>	<u>\$ 169,356</u>

This debt will be retired from the Note Retirement Fund (Fund 4021).

Total three mill notes payable payments for all issues:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 293,000	\$ 11,206	\$ 304,206
2024	243,000	5,112	248,112
Total	<u>\$ 536,000</u>	<u>\$ 16,318</u>	<u>\$ 552,318</u>

C. Compensated absences payable

As more fully explained in Note 1(E)(8), compensated absences payable is adjusted on an annual basis as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries were paid.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description. The school district contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report is available at www.pers.ms.gov.

Benefits provided. Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter.

Contributions. PERS members are required to contribute 9.00% of their annual covered salary, and the school district is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate as of June 30, 2022 was 17.40% of annual covered payroll. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Section 25-11-1 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as amended, and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. The school district's contributions to PERS for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020 were \$1,623,680, \$1,439,527 and \$1,401,513, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022, the school district reported a liability of \$18,390,854 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the school district's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The school district's proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2022 net pension liability was 0.124427 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2021. This was an increase of 0.003463 percent from its proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2021 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2020.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$1,262,834. At June 30, 2022 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 290,545	\$
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments		5,563,156
Changes of assumptions	1,413,256	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	772,618	
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,623,680	
Total	\$ <u>4,100,099</u>	\$ <u>5,563,156</u>

\$1,623,680 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:	
2023	\$ (229,850)
2024	(480,164)
2025	(726,269)
2026	(1,650,454)

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2021 was determined by actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2020, by the new actuarial assumptions adopted by the Board subsequent to the June 30, 2020 valuation based on the experience investigation for the four-year period ending June 30, 2020, and by the investment experience for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021. The following actuarial assumptions are applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65-17.90 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.55 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

The actuarial assumptions used for the purposes of determining the total pension liability were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2020. The experience report is dated April 20, 2021.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The most recent target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Domestic Equity	27.00 %	4.60 %
International Equity	22.00	4.50
Global Equity	12.00	4.80
Fixed Income	20.00	(0.25)
Real Estate	10.00	3.75
Private Equity	8.00	6.00
Cash Equivalents	1.00	(1.00)
Total	<u>100 %</u>	

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.55 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (17.40%). Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.55%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.55%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.55%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (6.55%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.55%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.55%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 26,045,761	\$ 18,390,854	\$ 12,082,602

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

Note 9 – Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan.

Plan description. State law mandates that all state, public education, library, junior and community college

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

and retiring employees be offered health and life benefit coverage through the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (the Plan). The Plan was established by Section 25-15-3 et seq., Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), which may be amended only by the State Legislature. The State and School Employees' Health Insurance Management Board (the Board) administers the Plan. The Board has the sole legal authority to promulgate rules and regulations governing the operations of the Plan within the confines of the law governing the Plan. The Plan is self-insured and is financed through premiums collected from employers, employees, retirees and COBRA participants. The Plan provides for Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. The plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

Benefits provided.

The Plan was formed by the State Legislature to provide group health and life benefits to full-time active and retired employees of the State, agencies, universities, community/junior colleges, public school districts and public libraries. In addition, the spouse and/or children of covered employees and retirees, as well as surviving spouses and COBRA participants, may be eligible for health insurance coverage under the Plan. Benefits of the OPEB Plan consist of an implicit rate subsidy, which is essentially the difference between the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 and the average cost of providing health care benefits to all participants when premiums paid by retirees are not age adjusted. Employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employers. Retirees must pay their own premiums, as do active employees for spouse and dependent medical coverage. The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. Per Section 12-15-15 (10) Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), a retired employee electing to purchase retiree life and health insurance must pay the full cost of such insurance premium. If the Board determined actuarially that the premium paid by the participating retirees adversely affects the overall cost of the Plan to the State, then the Board may impose a premium surcharge, not to exceed 15%, upon such participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed before January 1, 2006. For participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed on or after January 1, 2006, the Board may impose a premium surcharge in an amount the Board determined actuarially to cover the full cost of insurance. The Plan offers a Base option and a Select option for health benefits for non-Medicare participants. The Plan includes a separate coverage level for Medicare eligible retirees, Medicare Eligible surviving spouses, and Medicare eligible dependents of retirees and surviving spouses.

Contributions.

The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. The required premiums vary based on the plan selected and the type of participant. Employers pay no premiums for retirees while employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employer. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$37,383 for the year ended June 30, 2022.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022, the District reported a liability of \$1,135,616 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The basis for the District's proportion is determined by comparing the employer's average monthly employees participating in the Plan with the total average employees participating in the Plan in the fiscal year of all employers. The allocation was utilized because the level of premiums contributed by each employer is the same for any employee regardless of plan participation elections made by the employee. At the measurement date of June 30, 2021, the District's proportion was 0.17642493 percent. This was an increase of 0.00766078 percent from the proportionate share as of the measurement date of June 30, 2020.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$39,808). At June 30, 2022, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,235	\$ 355,092
Changes of assumptions	183,921	38,408
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	53	
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	97,825	22,702
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	37,383	
Total	\$ 320,417	\$ 416,202

\$37,383 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30:

2023	\$ (26,957)
2024	(26,502)
2025	(25,057)
2026	(37,003)
2027	(17,649)

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, using the following key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65-17.90 percent, including wage inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	2.13%
Prior Measurement Date	2.19%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Measurement Date	2021
Prior Measurement Date	2020
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	
Measurement Date	2.13%
Prior Measurement Date	2.19%
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medicare Supplement Claims	6.50% for 2022 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2030
Pre-Medicare	

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The demographic actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of the last actuarial experience study, dated April 20, 2021.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2021 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments is 4.50%.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021 was 2.13 percent. Since the Prior Measurement Date, the Discount Rate has changed from 2.19% to 2.13%.

The trust was established on June 28, 2018 with an initial contribution of \$1,000,000. As of June 30, 2021, the trust has \$1,044,424. The fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted immediately, therefore, the Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the discount rate for both the June 30, 2020 and the June 30, 2021 total OPEB liability. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2021 was based on a monthly average of the Bond Buyers General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (1.13 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (3.13 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (1.13%)	Current Discount Rate (2.13%)	1% Increase (3.13%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,256,964	\$ 1,135,616	\$ 1,032,148

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Current	1% Increase
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,051,874	\$ 1,135,616	\$ 1,230,384

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued report that can be found at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

Note 10 – Prior Period Adjustments

A summary of significant Net Position/Fund Balance adjustments is as follows:

Exhibit B - Statement of Activities

Explanation		Amount
1. To restate prior year fund balance and correct prior year revenues, expenditures, and receivables at the governmental fund level	\$	(29,269)
2. To correct prior year accumulated depreciation of capital assets		13,623
Total	\$	<u>(15,646)</u>

Exhibit D - Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Fund	Explanation	Amount
General Fund	To correct prior year receivables	\$ (8,164)
Other governmental funds	To restate prior year fund balance and correct prior year revenues and expenditures	(21,105)
Total		<u>\$ (29,269)</u>

Note 11 – Contingencies

Federal Grants – The school district has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Entitlements to these resources are generally conditional upon compliance with the terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, including the expenditure of resources for allowable purposes. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the school district.

Litigation – The school district is party to legal proceedings, many of which occur in the normal course of governmental operations. It is not possible at the present time to estimate the outcome or liability, if any, of the school district with respect to the various proceedings. However, the school district's legal counsel believes that ultimate liability resulting from these lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the school district.

Note 12 – Risk Management

The school district is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below,

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

the district carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Participation in Public Entity Risk Pool

The school district is a member of the Mississippi School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Trust (MSBAWCT). The trust is a risk-sharing pool; such a pool is frequently referred to as a self-insurance pool. The trust consists of approximately 52 school districts and covers risks of loss arising from injuries to the members' employees. The Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission requires that an indemnity agreement be executed by each member in a workers' compensation self-insurance pool for the purpose of jointly and severally binding the pool and each of the employers comprising the group to meet the workers' compensation obligations of each member. Each member of MSBAWCT contributes quarterly to a fund held in trust by Wells Fargo in Portland, Oregon. The funds in the trust account are used to pay any claim up to \$750,000. For a claim exceeding \$750,000, MSBAWCT has insurance which will pay the excess to the statutory amount required by the Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission Act. If total claims during a year were to deplete the trust account, then the member school districts would be required to pay for the deficiencies. The district has not had an additional assessment for excess losses incurred by the pool.

Note 13 – Trust Certificates

A trust agreement dated May 1, 2014, was executed by and between the school district and Forest Municipal Schools Leasing Authority, as trustees.

The trust agreement authorized the issuance of trust certificates in the principal amount of \$ \$2,950,000. Approximately \$2,925,000 was used to provide financing for the construction and renovation of school buildings and related facilities and equipment (the "project"); the remainder of approximately \$25,000 was used to pay the cost of issuance.

The project is leased to the school district in accordance with the provisions of the Emergency School Leasing Authority Act as described in Section 37-7-351, et seq., Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The agreement represents a finance purchase under which ownership of the project will transfer to the school district upon complete retirement of the trust certificates. The school district is obligated to make payments to the trustee in an amount equal to the debt service requirements for the trust certificates. The payments by the school district are used by the trustee to pay the principal and interest payments due on the trust certificates.

It is not anticipated the project will have sufficient value to satisfy the certificates in the event the school district defaults under the agreement; therefore, the source of payment of the certificates is the responsibility of the school district. See Note 7 for details regarding the debt service requirement on the trust certificates.

Using the guidance provided in Section 2100 of the *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards* dealing with defining the reporting entity, the trust accounts created by this trust agreement were deemed to constitute an inseparable part of the school district. Therefore, the assets, liabilities, fund balances, revenues, expenditures and other financing sources/uses of the trust accounts created by this trust agreement are part of the school district's financial statements, thereby eliminating the effects of the agreement for financial reporting purposes.

Note 14 – Alternative School Consortium

The school district entered into an Alternative School Agreement dated August 19, 1994, creating the East Central Alternative School Consortium. This consortium was created pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-13-92 (6), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), and approved by the Mississippi Department of Education and includes the Newton County School District, Newton Municipal School District, Forest Municipal

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

School District, Scott County School District, Kemper County School District, Philadelphia Public School District and Enterprise Municipal School District.

Section 37-13-92 (6), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), allows two or more adjacent school districts to enter into a contract to operate an alternative school program. The school board of the school district designated by the agreement as the lead district will serve as the governing board of the alternative school program. Transportation for students attending the alternative school program will be the responsibility of the individual school district sending the students.

The Newton County School District has been designated as the lead school district for the East Central Alternative School Consortium, and the operations of the consortium are included in its financial statements.

Note 15 – Vocational School Consortium

The school district entered into a Vocational Educational Agreement dated August 3, 1971, creating the Forest Scott County Career and Technology Center. This consortium was created pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-31-73, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), and approved by the Mississippi Department of Education. The consortium includes the Forest Municipal School District and the Scott County School District.

Section 37-31-73, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), authorizes the above noted entities to enter into an agreement that would provide for the construction or operation of a regional vocational education center. Any such agreement should provide for a designated fiscal agent, providing the method of financing the construction and operation of such facilities, the manner in which such facilities are to be controlled and staffed and detail procedures for student admission and transportation services for those students.

The Scott County School District has been designated as the fiscal agent for the Forest Scott County Career and Technology Center, and the operations of the consortium are included in its financial statements.

Note 16 – Effect of Deferred Amounts on Net Position

The unrestricted net position (deficit) amount of (\$17,478,215) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to pensions in the amount of \$1,623,680 resulting from the school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. The \$2,476,419 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to pensions at June 30, 2022, will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

The unrestricted net position (deficit) amount of (\$17,478,215) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$5,563,156 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to pensions at June 30, 2022, will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

The unrestricted net position (deficit) amount of (\$17,478,215) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from OPEB. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB in the amount of \$37,383 resulting from the school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2023. The \$283,034 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB at June 30, 2022, will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 5 years.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2022

The unrestricted net position (deficit) amount of (\$17,478,215) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from OPEB. The \$416,202 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB at June 30, 2022, will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 5 years.

The unrestricted net position (deficit) amount of (\$17,478,215) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from leases. The \$1,439,448 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to leases, at June 30, 2022 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 77 years.

Note 17 - Subsequent Events

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net Position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net Position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the Forest Municipal School District evaluated the activity of the district through March 22, 2023, (the date the financial statements were available to be issued), and determined that the following subsequent event has occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements:

On July 20, 2022, Richard Womack Construction was awarded the bid for the Bathrooms Project in the amount of \$2,795,000 of which \$2,706,000 is to be paid from ESSER III fund and \$89,000 to be paid from the District Maintenance fund.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances	
				Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 5,551,221	\$ 5,326,416	\$ 5,288,658	\$ (224,805)	\$ (37,758)
State sources	8,204,680	8,218,062	8,218,062	13,382	-
Federal sources	34,000	33,135	33,135	(865)	-
Sixteenth section sources	139,391	149,605	114,899	10,214	(34,706)
Total Revenues	13,929,292	13,727,218	13,654,754	(202,074)	(72,464)
Expenditures:					
Instruction	7,821,374	8,002,035	7,992,221	(180,661)	9,814
Support services	5,332,851	5,656,580	5,559,824	(323,729)	96,756
Noninstructional services	21,500	3,000	3,000	18,500	-
Sixteenth section	33,534	74,746	74,746	(41,212)	-
Facilities acquisition and construction	400,000	5,570	5,570	394,430	-
Debt service:					
Principal	200,000	200,000	200,000	-	-
Interest	46,596	46,596	46,596	-	-
Other	1,500	1,500	1,500	-	-
Total Expenditures	13,857,355	13,990,027	13,883,457	(132,672)	106,570
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	71,937	(262,809)	(228,703)	(334,746)	34,106
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Sale of transportation equipment	2,500		-	(2,500)	-
Operating transfers in	295,468	744,546	226,335	449,078	(518,211)
Operating transfers out	(264,107)	(553,302)	(35,091)	(289,195)	518,211
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	33,861	191,244	191,244	157,383	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	105,798	(71,565)	(37,459)	(177,363)	34,106
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2021, as previously reported		3,786,114	3,786,113	3,786,114	(1)
Prior period adjustments		706	(8,164)	706	(8,870)
July 1, 2021, as restated	-	3,786,820	3,777,949	3,786,820	(8,871)
June 30, 2022	\$ 105,798	\$ 3,715,255	\$ 3,740,490	\$ 3,609,457	\$ 25,235

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

Child Nutrition Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 102,600	\$ 35,810	\$ 35,810	\$ (66,790)	\$ -
State sources			12,484	-	12,484
Federal sources	1,095,000	1,745,152	1,732,668	650,152	(12,484)
Total Revenues	1,197,600	1,780,962	1,780,962	583,362	-
Expenditures:					
Support services	299,610	156,641	156,641	142,969	-
Noninstructional services	985,057	1,146,822	1,146,822	(161,765)	-
Total Expenditures	1,284,667	1,303,463	1,303,463	(18,796)	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(87,067)	477,499	477,499	564,566	-
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Operating transfers in		454,637	454,637	454,637	-
Operating transfers out		(4,087)	(4,087)	(4,087)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	450,550	450,550	450,550	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	(87,067)	928,049	928,049	1,015,116	-
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2021		328,288	328,288	328,288	-
Increase (Decrease) in inventory		49,816	49,816	49,816	-
June 30, 2022	\$ (87,067)	\$ 1,306,153	\$ 1,306,153	\$ 1,393,220	\$ -

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability		0.124427%	0.120964%	0.120346%	0.112978%	0.117768%	0.114000%	0.114000%	0.110000%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	18,390,854	23,417,225	21,171,236	18,791,598	19,577,040	20,363,247	17,622,152	13,351,986
District's covered payroll		8,273,144	8,054,672	7,837,822	7,214,737	7,554,894	7,266,720	7,105,017	6,727,740
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		222.2958%	290.7285%	270.1163%	260.4613%	259.1306%	280.2261%	248.0241%	198.4617%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		70.437%	58.974%	61.588%	62.535%	61.490%	57.468%	61.704%	67.208%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of District Contributions

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 1,623,680	1,439,527	1,401,513	1,234,457	1,136,321	1,189,896	1,144,508	1,119,040
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	1,623,680	1,439,527	1,401,513	1,234,457	1,136,321	1,189,896	1,144,508	1,119,040
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	9,331,494	8,273,144	8,054,672	7,837,822	7,214,737	7,554,894	7,266,720	7,105,017
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.17642493%	0.16876415%	0.17281751%	0.17001890%	0.16528561%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,135,616	1,313,336	1,466,427	1,315,181	1,296,846
District's covered - employee payroll	8,273,144	8,054,672	7,837,822	7,214,737	7,425,828
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered - employee payroll	13.73%	16.31%	18.71%	18.23%	17.46%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.16%	0.13%	0.12%	0.13%	0.00%

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/18, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available. Prior year information is based on historical amounts reported in prior year audit reports.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of District Contributions

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 37,383	45,644	52,376	58,779	55,286
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	37,383	45,644	52,376	58,779	55,286
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-	-	-
District's covered - employee payroll	9,331,494	8,273,144	8,054,672	7,837,822	7,554,894
Contributions as a percentage of covered - employee payroll	0.40%	0.55%	0.65%	0.75%	0.73%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/18, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available. Prior year information is based on historical amounts reported in prior year audit reports.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

(1) Basis of Presentation

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule presents the original legally adopted budget, the final legally adopted budget, the actual data on the GAAP basis, variances between the original budget and the final budget, and variances between the final budget and the actual data.

(2) Budget Amendments and Revisions

The budget is adopted by the school board and filed with the taxing authority. Amendments can be made on the approval of the school board. By statute, final budget revisions must be approved on or before October 15. A budgetary comparison is presented for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Pension Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2015:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75%, respectively.

2016:

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

2017:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022. Small adjustments were also made to the Mortality Table for disabled lives.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

2019:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 112% of male rates from ages 18 to 75 scaled down to 105% for ages 80 to 119; for females, 85% of the female rates from ages 18 to 65 scaled up to 102% for ages 75 to 119; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubT.H-2010 Disabled Retiree Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 137% of male rates at all ages; for females, 115% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 7% to 9%.

2021:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75, and 101% for ages above 77; for females, 84% of female rates up to age 72, 100% for ages above 76; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 134% of male rates at all ages; for females, 121% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of contingent annuitant mortality was based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table with the following adjustments: for males, 97% of male rates at all ages; for females, 110% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 2.75% to 2.40%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.65%.

The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.75% to 7.55%.

The assumed load for administrative expenses was increased from 0.25% to 0.28%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 9% to 12%.

The percentage of active member deaths assumed to be in the line of duty was decreased from 6% to 4%.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2016:

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(3) *Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions.*

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported (June 30, 2019 valuation for the June 30, 2021 fiscal year end). The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	28.8 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Price Inflation	2.75 percent
Salary increase	3.00 percent to 18.25 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.75 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

OPEB Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2017: The discount rate was changed from 3.01% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.56% for the current Measurement Date.

2018: The discount rate was changed from 3.56% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.89% for the current Measurement Date.

2019: The discount rate was changed from 3.89% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.50% for the current Measurement Date.

2020: The discount rate was changed from 3.50% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.19% for the current Measurement Date.

2021: The discount rate was changed from 2.19% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.13% for the current Measurement Date.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2017: None

2018: None

2019: None

2020: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2021. In addition, the deductibles and coinsurance maximums were increased for the Select coverage and the coinsurance maximums were increased for the Base Coverage beginning January 1, 2021.

2021: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2022. In

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2022.

- (3) *Methods and assumptions used in calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions.* The Actuarially Determined Contributions rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the most recent Valuation Date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the June 30, 2020 actuarial valuation) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2021:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level dollar
Amortization period	30 years, open
Asset valuation method	Market Value of Assets
Price inflation	2.75%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.00% to 18.25%
Initial health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	7.00%
Pre-Medicare	
Ultimate health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	4.75%
Pre-Medicare	
Year of ultimate trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	2028
Pre-Medicare	
Long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including price inflation	2.19%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Federal Grantor/ Pass-through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Child nutrition cluster:			
National school lunch program - seamless summer option	10.555	225MS326N1099	1,584,597
National school lunch program - commodities	10.555	225MS326N1099	83,536
COVID-19 - Emergency operations cost	10.555	225MS326N1099	60,974
Total National school lunch program			1,729,107
COVID-19 - Summer food service program for children	10.559	225MS326N1099	90
Total Summer food service program for children			90
Total child nutrition cluster			1,729,197
State administrative expenses for child nutrition	10.560	225MS907N2533	3,561
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			1,732,758
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			1,732,758
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Title I grants to local educational agencies	84.010	ES010A190024 ES010A200024 ES010A210024 ES010A220024	561,078
English language acquisition grants	84.365	S365A180024 S365A190024 S365A200024 S365A210024	76,854
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A190023 S367A200023 S367A210023	107,895
Student support and academic enrichment grants	84.424A	ES424A190025 ES424A200025 ES424A210025	9,524
Subtotal			755,351
Special education cluster:			
Special education - grants to states	84.027	H027A180108 H027A190108 H027A200108	479,019
Special education - preschool grants	84.173	H173A180113	19,697
Total special education cluster			498,716
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund I	84.425D	S425D200031	74,740
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund II	84.425D	S425D210031	1,180,116
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund ARP III	84.425U	S425U210031	80,706
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund (ESSER) Subtotal			1,335,562
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			2,589,629
Total U.S. Department of Education			2,589,629
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Medicaid cluster:			
Medical assistance program	93.778	2205MS5ADM	21,164
Total Medicaid cluster			21,164
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			21,164
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			21,164
<u>U.S. Department of Social Security Administration</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Rehabilitation Services:			
Social Security Disability Insurance	96.001	N/A	434
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Rehabilitation Services			434
Total U.S. Department of Social Security Administration			434
Total for All Federal Awards			\$ 4,343,985

The accompanying notes to the supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Forest Municipal School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Forest Municipal School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Forest Municipal School District.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The Forest Municipal School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(4) Noncash Awards

Donated commodities of \$83,536 are included in the National School Lunch Program - Seamless Summer Option.

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Expenditures	Total	Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures	General Administration	School Administration	Other
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ 12,939,453	9,197,688	914,856	897,812	1,929,097
Other	5,239,828	2,154,060	168,735	16,589	2,900,444
Total	<u>\$ 18,179,281</u>	<u>11,351,748</u>	<u>1,083,591</u>	<u>914,401</u>	<u>4,829,541</u>
Total number of students *	<u>1,379</u>				
Cost per student	<u>\$ 13,183</u>	<u>8,232</u>	<u>786</u>	<u>663</u>	<u>3,502</u>

For purposes of this schedule, the following columnar descriptions are applicable:

Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures - includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Included here are the activities of teachers, teachers aides or classroom assistants of any type.

General Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - General Administration and Support Services - Business.

School Administration - includes expenditures for the following function: Support Services - School Administration.

Other - includes all expenditure functions not included in Instruction or Administration Categories.

* includes the number of students reported on the ADA report submission for month 9, which is the final submission for the fiscal year

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OTHER INFORMATION

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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Other Information

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

General Fund

Last Four Years

UNAUDITED

	2022	2021*	2020*	2019*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 5,288,658	5,102,862	4,691,943	4,425,299
State sources	8,218,062	8,035,779	7,874,205	7,136,170
Federal sources	33,135	44,101	31,705	59,809
Sixteenth section sources	114,899	233,689	163,771	155,698
Total Revenues	13,654,754	13,416,431	12,761,624	11,776,976
Expenditures:				
Instruction	7,992,221	7,412,403	7,222,848	6,714,770
Support services	5,559,824	5,078,911	4,769,169	4,869,870
Noninstructional	3,000	39,028	3,423	3,976
Sixteenth section	74,746	83,913	45,822	62,801
Facilities acquisition and construction	5,570			
Debt service:				
Principal	200,000	190,000	185,000	175,000
Interest	46,596	51,612	56,496	61,116
Other	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
Total Expenditures	13,883,457	12,857,367	12,284,258	11,889,033
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(228,703)	559,064	477,366	(112,057)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance loss recoveries			4,783	
Sale of transportation equipment		516		3,155
Operating transfers in	226,335	8,167	22,145	28,034
Operating transfers out	(35,091)	(7,862)	(86,155)	(25,907)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	191,244	821	(59,227)	5,282
Net Change in Fund Balances	(37,459)	559,885	418,139	(106,775)
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	3,786,113	3,155,169	2,737,030	2,827,137
Fund Reclassification		74,566		
Prior period adjustments	(8,164)	(3,507)		16,668
Beginning of period, as restated	3,777,949	3,226,228	2,737,030	2,843,805
End of Period	\$ 3,740,490	3,786,113	3,155,169	2,737,030

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Other Information

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

All Governmental Funds

Last Four Years

UNAUDITED

	2022	2021*	2020*	2019*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 5,712,466	5,592,491	5,083,862	4,835,328
State sources	8,329,366	8,213,234	8,065,931	7,285,357
Federal sources	4,418,028	3,749,885	2,286,966	2,575,623
Sixteenth section sources	123,325	250,405	175,358	161,132
Total Revenues	18,583,185	17,806,015	15,612,117	14,857,440
Expenditures:				
Instruction	9,447,989	8,560,567	8,264,154	7,669,797
Support services	6,915,321	6,633,981	5,468,426	5,651,711
Noninstructional	1,161,604	1,040,036	957,595	1,033,635
Sixteenth section	86,026	87,777	50,772	73,901
Facilities acquisition and construction	13,763			
Debt service:				
Principal	489,000	469,000	460,000	445,000
Interest	64,078	74,888	85,496	95,141
Other	1,500	1,500	1,500	1,500
Total Expenditures	18,179,281	16,867,749	15,287,943	14,970,685
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	403,904	938,266	324,174	(113,245)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance loss recoveries			4,783	
Sale of transportation equipment		516		3,155
Sale of other property				
Operating transfers in	835,054	485,770	198,563	129,771
Operating transfers out	(835,054)	(485,770)	(198,563)	(129,771)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	516	4,783	3,155
Net Change in Fund Balances	403,904	938,782	328,957	(110,090)
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	5,337,750	4,357,810	4,015,732	4,111,733
		74,566		
Prior period adjustments	(29,269)	(10,798)	(30,632)	16,668
Beginning of period, as restated	5,308,481	4,421,578	3,985,100	4,128,401
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	2,567	(22,610)	43,753	(2,579)
End of Period	\$ 5,714,952	5,337,750	4,357,810	4,015,732

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

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L. Reeves CPA, PLLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
305 PARK RIDGE DRIVE
BRANDON, MS 39042
601-624-0777

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

Superintendent and School Board
Forest Municipal School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Forest Municipal School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Forest Municipal School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 22, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the school district's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the school district's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Forest Municipal School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC
Brandon, Mississippi
March 22, 2023

L. Reeves CPA, PLLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
305 PARK RIDGE DRIVE
BRANDON, MS 39042
601-624-0777

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Superintendent and School Board
Forest Municipal School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Forest Municipal School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Forest Municipal School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Forest Municipal School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Forest Municipal School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements of Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Forest Municipal School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Forest Municipal School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Forest Municipal School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and to express an opinion on Forest Municipal School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit

conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Forest Municipal School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Forest Municipal School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Forest Municipal School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Forest Municipal School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we considered to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purposes.

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC
Brandon, Mississippi
March 22, 2023

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

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L. Reeves CPA, PLLC
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
305 PARK RIDGE DRIVE
BRANDON, MS 39042
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Superintendent and School Board
Forest Municipal School District

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Forest Municipal School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, which collectively comprise Forest Municipal School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated March 22, 2023. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Section 37-9-18(3)(a), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to insure that the school district is complying with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), relating to classroom supply funds." As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance.

Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to insure correct and appropriate coding at the function level. The audit must include a report showing the correct and appropriate functional level expenditure codes in expenditures by the school district." The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance related to incorrect or inappropriate functional level expenditure coding.

As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of procedures performed to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations and our audit of the financial statements did not disclose any instances of noncompliance with other state laws and regulations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the school board and management, entities with accreditation overview, and federal awarding agencies, the Office of the State Auditor and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC
L. Reeves, CPA, PLLC
Brandon, MS
March 22, 2023

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

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FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? (Yes/No) No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? (Yes/None reported) None reported
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? (Yes/No) No

Federal Awards:

4. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? (Yes/No) No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? (Yes/None reported) None reported
5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified
6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? (Yes/No) No

7. Identification of major programs:

<u>Assistance Listing Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
10.555; 10.559	Child Nutrition Cluster
84.425 D	COVID-19 Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund I
84.425 D	COVID-19 Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund II
84.425 U	COVID-19 Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund III - ARP

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000
9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? (Yes/No) Yes
10. Prior fiscal year audit findings(s) and questioned costs which would require the auditee to prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings in accordance with 2CFR 200.511(b). (Yes/No) No

FOREST MUNICIPAL SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Section II: Financial Statement Findings

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings and questioned costs related to the federal awards