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COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Audited Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Superintendent and School Board
Copiah County School District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Copiah County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Copiah County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Copiah County School District, as of June 30, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Copiah County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Copiah County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and

therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Copiah County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Copiah County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) on pages 5-13, 44-46, 47, 48, 49 & 50, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Copiah County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying

accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 15, 2025, on our consideration of the Copiah County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Copiah County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Copiah County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC
Belzoni, MS
July 15, 2025

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

The following discussion and analysis of Copiah County School District's financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2024. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole. Readers are encouraged to review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net position for 2024 increased \$2,816,662, including an error correction of \$466,708 and which represents a 65% increase from fiscal year 2023. Total net position for 2023 increased \$1,479,525, including an error correction of (\$130,000), which represents a 26% increase from fiscal year 2022.
- General revenues amounted to \$19,496,521 and \$18,191,800, or 62% and 67% of all revenues for fiscal years 2024 and 2023, respectively. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$11,917,555, or 38% of total revenues for 2024, and \$9,091,465, or 33% of total revenues for 2023.
- The District had \$29,064,122 and \$25,673,740 in expenses for fiscal years 2024 and 2023; only \$11,917,555 for 2024 and \$9,091,465 for 2023 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges for services, grants and contributions. General revenues of \$19,496,521 for 2024 were adequate to provide for these programs. General revenues of \$18,191,800 for 2023 were adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among major funds, the General Fund had \$20,269,253 in revenues and \$18,741,520 in expenditures for 2024, and \$19,357,869 in revenues and \$18,735,378 in expenditures in 2023. The General Fund's fund balance increased by \$4,130,556 from 2023 to 2024, and increased by \$1,008,088 from 2022 to 2023.
- Capital assets, including lease assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization, increased by \$1,569,732, including an error correction of \$466,708 for 2024 and increased by \$592,701 for 2023. The increase for 2024 was due primarily to construction in progress coupled with the increase in accumulated depreciation and amortization.
- Long-term debt decreased by \$175,226, including the lease liability, for 2024 and decreased by \$102,506 for 2023. This decrease for 2024 was due primarily to leases issued net of principal payments on outstanding long-term debt. The liability for compensated absences decreased by \$45,173 for 2024 and increased by \$140,897, including an error correction of (\$130,000) for 2023.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information, supplementary information, and other information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances. These statements consist of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the differences between them reported as "net position." Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, OPEB expense, and interest on long-term liabilities.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are governmental funds.

Governmental funds – All of the District's general activities are reported in its governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The approach focuses on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as balances of spendable resources available at year end. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, the reader may gain a better understanding of the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. The governmental funds Balance Sheet is reconciled to the Statement of Net Position, and the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is reconciled to the Statement of Activities to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains individual governmental funds in accordance with the *Financial Accounting Manual for Mississippi Public School Districts*. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds Balance Sheet and in the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for all major funds. All non-major funds are combined and presented in these reports as other governmental funds.

Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The financial statements include two schedules that reconcile the amounts reported on the governmental funds financial statements (modified accrual basis of accounting) with government-wide financial statements (accrual basis of accounting). The following summarizes the major differences between the two statements:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Capital outlay spending results in capital assets on government-wide financial statements, but is reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Bond and note proceeds result in liabilities on government-wide financial statements, but are recorded as other financing sources on the governmental funds financial statements.

A net pension liability and net OPEB liability result in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements but are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Certain other outflows represent either increases or decreases in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements, but are reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

Required Supplementary Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents budgetary comparison schedules, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) as required supplementary information. The District adopts an annual operating budget for all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund and each additional major special revenue fund as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Supplementary Information

Additionally, a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and a Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for governmental funds can be found in this report.

Other Information

Although not a required part of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Mississippi Department of Education.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. Liabilities and deferred inflows of resources exceeded assets and deferred outflows of resources by \$1,488,916 as of June 30, 2024.

The District's financial position is a product of several financial transactions including the net result of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 presents a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Table 1
Condensed Statement of Net Position

	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Current assets	\$ 28,824,057	\$ 25,469,906	13.17 %
Lease receivable	516,200	317,695	62.48 %
Restricted assets	693,959	736,125	-5.73 %
Capital assets, net	7,508,479	5,938,747	26.43 %
Total assets	37,542,695	32,462,473	15.65 %
 Deferred outflows of resources	 11,146,277	 6,534,171	 70.58 %
 Current liabilities	 1,108,607	 2,101,904	 -47.26 %
Long-term debt outstanding	942,647	1,172,820	-19.63 %
Lease liability	145,746	90,799	60.51 %
Net OPEB liability	1,375,064	1,270,845	8.20 %
Net pension liability	45,241,440	37,194,842	21.63 %
Total liabilities	48,813,504	41,831,210	16.69 %
 Deferred inflows of resources	 1,364,384	 1,471,012	 -7.25 %
 Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	6,562,733	4,862,948	34.95 %
Restricted	3,806,148	3,419,198	11.32 %
Unrestricted	(11,857,797)	(12,587,724)	5.80 %
Total net position	\$ (1,488,916)	\$ (4,305,578)	65.42 %

Additional information on unrestricted net position:

In connection with the application of standards on accounting and financial reporting for pensions and OPEB, management presents the following additional information:

Total unrestricted net position (deficit)	\$ (11,857,797)
Less unrestricted deficit in net position resulting from recognition of the net pension and net OPEB liability, including the deferred outflows and deferred inflows related to pensions and OPEB	<u>36,328,079</u>
Unrestricted net position, exclusive of the net pension and net OPEB liability effect	<u>\$ 24,470,282</u>

The following are significant current year transactions that have had an impact on the Statement of Net Position.

- Increase in net capital assets in the amount of \$1,569,732.
- The principal retirement of \$249,878 of long-term debt.
- Issuing \$119,825 in Lease liabilities.

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Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Changes in net position

The District's total revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 were \$31,414,076 and \$27,283,265, respectively. The total cost of all programs and services was \$29,064,122 for 2024 and \$25,673,740 for 2023.

Table 2 presents a summary of the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	Year Ended June 30, 2024	Year Ended June 30, 2023	Percentage Change
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 406,679	\$ 402,566	1.02 %
Operating grants and contributions	10,640,607	8,200,576	29.75 %
Capital Grants and Contributions	870,269	488,323	78.22 %
General revenues:			
Property taxes	4,976,445	4,822,831	3.19 %
Grants and contributions not restricted	13,268,132	13,114,426	1.17 %
Investment earnings	39,710	35,023	13.38 %
Sixteenth section	294,551	183,847	60.22 %
Other	917,683	35,673	2,472.49 %
Total revenues	31,414,076	27,283,265	15.14 %
Expenses:			
Instruction	10,986,024	12,451,465	(11.77) %
Support services	10,185,065	8,351,927	21.95 %
Non-instructional	2,095,133	2,058,378	1.79 %
Sixteenth section	96,608	32,270	199.37 %
Pension expense	5,784,914	2,923,907	97.85 %
OPEB expense	(109,123)	(176,357)	38.12 %
Interest on long-term liabilities	25,501	32,150	(20.68) %
Total expenses	29,064,122	25,673,740	13.21 %
Increase (Decrease) in net position	2,349,954	1,609,525	46.00 %
Net Position, July 1, as previously reported	(4,305,578)	(5,785,103)	25.57 %
Error Correction	466,708	(130,000)	459.01 %
Net Position, July 1, as restated	(3,838,870)	(5,915,103)	35.10 %
Net Position, June 30	\$ (1,488,916)	\$ (4,305,578)	65.42 %

Governmental activities

The following table presents the cost of seven major District functional activities: instruction, support services, non-instructional, sixteenth section, pension expense, OPEB expense and interest on long-term liabilities. The table also shows each functional activity's net cost (total cost less charges for services generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost presents the financial burden that was placed on the State and District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

Table 3

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net Cost of Governmental Activities

	Total Expenses		Percentage Change
	2024	2023	
Instruction	\$ 10,986,024	\$ 12,451,465	(11.77) %
Support services	10,185,065	8,351,927	21.95 %
Non-instructional	2,095,133	2,058,378	1.79 %
Sixteenth section	96,608	32,270	199.37 %
Pension Expense	5,784,914	2,923,907	97.85 %
OPEB Expense	(109,123)	(176,357)	38.12 %
Interest on long-term liabilities	25,501	32,150	(20.68) %
Total expenses	\$ 29,064,122	\$ 25,673,740	13.21 %

	Net (Expense) Revenue		Percentage Change
	2024	2023	
Instruction	\$ (6,615,559)	\$ (8,818,765)	24.98 %
Support services	(5,396,091)	(5,718,965)	5.65 %
Non-instructional	662,983	767,425	(13.61) %
Sixteenth section	(96,608)	(32,270)	(199.37) %
Pension Expense	(5,784,914)	(2,923,907)	(97.85) %
OPEB Expense	109,123	176,357	(38.12) %
Interest on long-term liabilities	(25,501)	(32,150)	20.68 %
Total net (expense) revenue	\$ (17,146,567)	\$ (16,582,275)	(3.40) %

- Net cost of governmental activities (\$17,146,567 for 2024 and \$16,582,275 for 2023) was financed by general revenue, which is primarily made up of property taxes (\$4,976,445 for 2024 and \$4,822,831 for 2023) and state and federal revenues (\$13,268,132 for 2024 and \$13,114,426 for 2023). In addition, there was \$294,551 and \$183,847 in sixteenth section sources for 2024 and 2023, respectively.
- Investment earnings amounted to \$39,710 for 2024 and \$35,023 for 2023.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on current inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$28,436,297, an increase of \$4,287,959, which includes a decrease in inventory of \$457. \$24,203,265 or 85% of the fund balance is unassigned, which represents the residual classification for the General Fund's fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The remaining fund balance of \$4,233,032 or 15% is either nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending except only for the purposes

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

to which it is restricted, committed or assigned.

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the District. The increase in fund balance in the General Fund for the fiscal year was \$4,130,556. The fund balance of Other Governmental Funds showed an increase in the amount of \$157,403, which includes a decrease in reserve for inventory of \$457, due primarily to normal operations. The increase (decrease) in the fund balances for the other major funds were as follows:

<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
ESSER II Fund	No increase or decrease
ARP ESSER Fund	No increase or decrease

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

During the year, the District revised the annual operating budget. Budget revisions were made to address and correct the original budgets to reflect more accurately the sources and uses of funding for the School District.

A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity for the General Fund and major special revenue fund(s) is provided in this report as required supplementary information.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets. As of June 30, 2024, the District's total capital assets were \$17,636,833, including land, school buildings, building improvements, improvements other than buildings, buses, other school vehicles, furniture and equipment, and any intangible assets. This amount represents an increase of \$1,151,129 from 2023. Total accumulated depreciation and amortization as of June 30, 2024, was \$10,128,354, and total depreciation and amortization expense for the year was \$540,421, resulting in total net capital assets of \$7,508,479.

Table 4
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation

	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Change</u>
Land	\$ 264,952	\$ 264,952	0.00 %
Construction in Progress	1,273,800	48,984	2,500.44 %
Buildings	3,130,788	3,142,803	(0.38) %
Building improvements	824,697	824,698	(0.00) %
Improvements other than buildings	22,580	22,580	0.00 %
Mobile equipment	1,327,074	1,115,233	19.00 %
Furniture and equipment	520,601	432,209	20.45 %
Lease assets, net	143,987	87,288	64.96 %
Total	\$ 7,508,479	\$ 5,938,747	26.43 %

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5 and Note 6 included in this report.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Debt Administration. At June 30, 2024, the District had \$1,088,393 in outstanding long-term debt, of which \$248,777 is due within one year. The liability for compensated absences decreased \$45,173 from the prior year.

**Table 5
Outstanding Long-Term Debt**

	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Three mill notes payable	\$ 800,000	\$ 985,000	(18.78) %
Compensated absences payable	142,647	187,820	(24.05) %
Lease liabilities	145,746	90,799	60.51 %
Total	<u>\$ 1,088,393</u>	<u>\$ 1,263,619</u>	(13.87) %

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 6 and Note 7 included in this report.

CURRENT ISSUES

The Copiah County School District is financially stable. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools.

The District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system of financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls are well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

The District actively pursues grant funding to supplement the local, state and federal revenues.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Superintendent's Office of the Copiah County School District, 254 W. Gallatin, Hazlehurst, MS 39083.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2024**

Exhibit A

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 26,318,047
Due from other governments	2,485,400
Lease receivable	516,200
Inventories	20,610
Restricted assets	693,959
Capital assets, non-depreciable:	
Land	264,952
Construction in progress	1,273,800
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:	
Buildings	3,130,788
Building improvements	824,697
Improvements other than buildings	22,580
Mobile equipment	1,327,074
Furniture and equipment	520,601
Lease assets	143,987
Total Assets	<u>37,542,695</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred outflows - pensions	10,724,133
Deferred outflows - OPEB	422,144
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>11,146,277</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,091,387
Interest payable on long-term liabilities	17,220
Long-term liabilities, due within one year:	
Capital related liabilities	190,000
Lease payable	58,777
Net OPEB liability	57,096
Long-term liabilities, due beyond one year:	
Capital related liabilities	610,000
Lease payable	86,969
Noncapital liabilities	142,647
Net pension liability	45,241,440
Net OPEB liability	1,317,968
Total Liabilities	<u>48,813,504</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred inflows - pensions	292,604
Deferred inflows - OPEB	565,248
Deferred inflows - Leases	506,532
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,364,384</u>
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	6,562,733
Restricted for:	
Expendable:	
School-based activities	2,599,406
Debt service	119,921
Capital improvements	275,093
Forestry improvements	137,141
Unemployment benefits	115,510
Nonexpendable:	
Sixteenth section principal	559,077
Unrestricted	(11,857,797)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ (1,488,916)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Exhibit B

					Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Program Revenues			
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 10,986,024	\$ 301,739	\$ 3,198,457	\$ 870,269	\$ (6,615,559)
Support services	10,185,065	-	4,788,974	-	(5,396,091)
Non-instructional	2,095,133	104,940	2,653,176	-	662,983
Sixteenth section	96,608	-	-	-	(96,608)
Pension expense	5,784,914	-	-	-	(5,784,914)
OPEB expense	(109,123)	-	-	-	109,123
Interest on long-term liabilities	25,501	-	-	-	(25,501)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 29,064,122</u>	<u>\$ 406,679</u>	<u>\$ 10,640,607</u>	<u>\$ 870,269</u>	<u>\$ (17,146,567)</u>
General Revenues:					
Taxes:					
General purpose levies					4,888,534
Debt purpose levies					87,911
Unrestricted grants and contributions:					
State					12,471,482
Federal					796,650
Unrestricted investment earnings					39,710
Sixteenth section					294,551
Other					917,683
Total General Revenues					<u>19,496,521</u>
Change in Net Position					<u>2,349,954</u>
Net Position - Beginning, as previously reported					(4,305,578)
Adjustments or restatements					<u>466,708</u>
Net Position - Beginning, as restated					<u>(3,838,870)</u>
Net Position - Ending					<u>\$ (1,488,916)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Balance Sheet

Exhibit C

June 30, 2024

	Major Funds			Other	Total
	General	ESSER II	ARP ESSER	Governmental	Governmental
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Funds	Funds
Assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 23,436,649	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,575,357	\$ 27,012,006
Due from other governments	286,064	975,541	677,783	546,012	2,485,400
Lease receivable	516,200	-	-	-	516,200
Due from other funds	2,174,765	-	-	-	2,174,765
Inventories	-	-	-	20,610	20,610
Total assets	26,413,678	975,541	677,783	4,141,979	32,208,981
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,068,653	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22,734	\$ 1,091,387
Due to other funds	-	975,541	677,783	521,441	2,174,765
Total Liabilities	1,068,653	975,541	677,783	544,175	3,266,152
Deferred inflows of resources:					
Leases	\$ 506,532	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 506,532
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	506,532	-	-	-	506,532
Fund Balances:					
Nonspendable:					
Inventory	-	-	-	20,610	20,610
Permanent fund principal	-	-	-	559,077	559,077
Restricted:					
Debt service	-	-	-	137,141	137,141
Grant activities	-	-	-	2,578,796	2,578,796
Capital improvements	275,093	-	-	-	275,093
Forestry improvements	-	-	-	186,670	186,670
Unemployment benefits	-	-	-	115,510	115,510
Assigned:					
Student activities	360,135	-	-	-	360,135
Unassigned	24,203,265	-	-	-	24,203,265
Total Fund Balances	24,838,493	-	-	3,597,804	28,436,297
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	\$ 26,413,678	\$ 975,541	\$ 677,783	\$ 4,141,979	\$ 32,208,981

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

Exhibit C-1

June 30, 2024

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$	28,436,297
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

1. Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Land	264,952	
Construction in progress	1,273,800	
Buildings	9,325,312	
Building improvements	941,184	
Improvements other than buildings	112,900	
Mobile equipment	3,987,225	
Furniture and equipment	1,396,513	
Leased assets, net	143,987	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(9,937,394)</u>	7,508,479

2. Some liabilities, including net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net pension liability	(45,241,440)	
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	10,724,133	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(292,604)</u>	(34,809,911)

3. Some liabilities, including net OPEB obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net OPEB liability	(1,375,064)	
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	422,144	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(565,248)</u>	(1,518,168)

4. Long-term liabilities and related accrued interest are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Three mill notes payable	(800,000)	
Compensated absences	(142,647)	
Lease liabilities	(145,746)	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(17,220)</u>	(1,105,613)

Net position of governmental activities	\$	<u>(1,488,916)</u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Exhibit D

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Major Funds			Other	Total
	General	ESSER II	ARP ESSER	Governmental	Governmental
	Fund	Fund	Fund	Funds	Funds
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 5,251,520	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 196,711	\$ 5,448,231
State sources	13,933,038	-	-	481,539	14,414,577
Federal sources	796,650	2,285,106	2,588,719	4,693,954	10,364,429
Sixteenth section sources	288,045	-	-	22,155	310,200
Total Revenues	20,269,253	2,285,106	2,588,719	5,394,359	30,537,437
Expenditures:					
Instruction	10,519,257	65,035	583,099	1,391,234	12,558,625
Support services	7,602,496	90,922	1,672,614	1,654,141	11,020,173
Noninstructional services	123,052	113,457	10,000	1,891,302	2,137,811
Sixteenth section	71,840	-	-	24,768	96,608
Facilities acquisition and construction	354,547	870,269	-	-	1,224,816
Debt service:					
Principal	64,878	-	-	185,000	249,878
Interest	5,450	-	-	24,034	29,484
Total Expenditures	18,741,520	1,139,683	2,265,713	5,170,479	27,317,395
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	1,527,733	1,145,423	323,006	223,880	3,220,042
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Leases issued	119,825	-	-	-	119,825
Insurance loss recovery	948,930	-	-	-	948,930
Operating transfers in	1,604,452	-	-	101,167	1,705,619
Operating transfers out	(70,384)	(1,145,423)	(323,006)	(166,806)	(1,705,619)
Other financing uses	-	-	-	(381)	(381)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	2,602,823	(1,145,423)	(323,006)	(66,020)	1,068,374
Net Change in Fund Balances	4,130,556	-	-	157,860	4,288,416
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2023	20,707,937	-	-	3,440,401	24,148,338
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	-	-	-	(457)	(457)
June 30, 2024	\$ 24,838,493	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,597,804	\$ 28,436,297

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Exhibit D-1

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 4,288,416

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

1. Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:			
Capital outlay	\$	1,715,355	
Depreciation and amortization expense		(540,421)	1,174,934
2. In the statement of activities, only the gain/loss on the sale of assets is reported, while in the governmental funds, the proceeds from the sale increases financial resources. Thus, the change in net position differs from the change in fund balance by the cost of the assets sold.			(71,910)
3. The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities:			
Leases issued		(119,825)	
Payments of debt principal		249,878	
Accrued interest payable		3,983	134,036
4. Some items relating to pensions and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities include:			
Pension expense		(5,784,914)	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date		2,398,457	(3,386,457)
5. Some items relating to OPEB and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities include:			
OPEB expense		109,123	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date		57,096	166,219
6. Some items reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in governmental funds. These activities include:			
Change in compensated absences		45,173	
Change in inventory reserve		(457)	44,716
	\$		<u>2,349,954</u>

Change in net position of governmental activities

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the school district have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the school district is considered a "primary government." The school district is governed by a 5 member board to which each member is elected by the citizens of each defined county district.

For financial reporting purposes, Copiah County School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Fund Financial Statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The school district reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This is the school district's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

ESSER II Fund – This fund is used to account for the Elementary Secondary School Emergency Relief II Fund federal grant in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

ARP ESSER Fund – This fund is used to account for the American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund federal grant in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

Additionally, the school district reports the following fund types:

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Capital Projects Funds - Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Debt Service Funds - Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

Permanent Funds - Permanent Funds are used to account for and report resources that are restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not the principal, may be used for purposes that support the district's programs

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Ad valorem property taxes are levied by the governing authority of the county on behalf of the school district based upon an order adopted by the school board of the school district requesting an ad valorem tax effort in dollars. Since the taxes are not levied and collected by the school district, the revenues to be generated by the annual levies are not recognized until the taxes are actually collected by the tax levying authority.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

The effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

Revenues from the Mississippi Adequate Education Program are appropriated on a fiscal year basis and are recorded at the time the revenues are received from the State of Mississippi.

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2012 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems, 2014*, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

D. Encumbrances

An encumbrance system is not maintained to account for commitments resulting from approved purchase orders, work orders and contracts.

E. Assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows, and net position/fund balances

1. Cash, Cash equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The school district deposits excess funds in the financial institutions selected by the school board. State statutes specify how these depositories are to be selected.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Investments

The school district can invest its excess funds, as permitted by Section 29-3-113, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), in interest-bearing deposits or other obligations of the types described in Section 27-105-33, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), or in any other type investment in which any other agency, instrumentality or subdivision of the State of Mississippi may invest, except that 100% of said funds are authorized to be so invested.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired. Investments for the district are reported at fair market value.

2. Receivables and payables

Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of inter-fund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. the non-current portion of inter-fund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

3. Due from Other Governments

Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Mississippi and various grants and reimbursements from other governments.

4. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Donated commodities are received from the USDA and are valued at USDA cost. Other inventories are valued at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The costs of governmental fund type inventories are reported as expenditures when purchased.

Prepaid items, such as prepaid insurance, are not reported for governmental fund types since the costs of such items are accounted for as expenditures in the period of acquisition.

5. Restricted Assets

Certain resources set aside for repayment of debt are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable debt statutes, e.g. Qualified School Construction Bond sinking funds. Also, the nonexpendable portion of the Permanent Fund, if applicable, is classified as restricted assets because the 16th Section Principal fund is not available for use by the district except as provided for under state statute for loans from this fund.

6. Capital Assets

Capital assets include land, improvements to land, easements, water rights, timber rights, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the thresholds in the table below.

Capital acquisition and construction are reflected as expenditures in the Governmental Fund statements and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis for all assets, except land.

The following schedule details the capitalization thresholds:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0	0
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Building improvements	25,000	20 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years
Leased assets	**	**
Subscription IT asset	**	**
Intangible assets	**	**

(**)The estimated useful life is the term of the lease or subscription agreement. There is no mandated maximum amortization period. Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives should not be amortized.

The term 'depreciation' includes the amortization of intangible assets.

7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The district reports \$10,724,133 of deferred outflows related to its pension plan and \$422,144 of deferred outflows related to its OPEB plan.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The district reports \$292,604 of deferred inflows related to its pension plan, \$565,248 of deferred inflows related to its OPEB plan, \$506,532 of deferred inflows related to lease receivables.

See Note 13 or further details.

8. Compensated Absences

Employees of the school district accumulate sick leave at a minimum amount as required by state law. A greater amount may be provided by school district policy provided that it does not exceed the provisions for leave as provided in Sections 25-3-93 and 25-3-95. Some

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

employees are allowed personal leave and/or vacation leave in accordance with school district policy. The district pays for unused leave for employees as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the government-wide statements. The current portion of this liability is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the liability for compensated absences from expendable available financial resources only if the payable has matured, for example, an employee retires.

9. Leases

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87, Leases (GASB 87) to establish a single leasing model for accounting and reporting purposes. This guidance is intended to enhance the accountability, consistency and comparability of lease activities reported by governments. GASB 87 was implemented during fiscal year 2022.

The school district uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate to calculate the present value of lease payments when the rate implicit in the lease is not known.

10. Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) (GASB 96) to establish uniform accounting and financial reporting requirements for SBITAs, to improve comparability of financial statements among governments that have entered into SBITAs, and to enhance understandability, reliability, relevance and consistency of information about SBITAs. GASB 96 was implemented during fiscal year 2023.

11. Long-term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond discounts or premiums and the difference between reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the effective interest method.

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures. See Note 7 for details.

12. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, the benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

13. Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State and School Employees' Life and Health Plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recorded when the OPEB benefits come due. Investments are reported at fair value as determined by the state.

14. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

Nonspendable fund balance includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

Restricted fund balance includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. This formal action is board approval of commitments. Currently there is no committed fund balance for this school district.

Assigned fund balance includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by management pursuant to authorization established by the school board.

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure/expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures/expenses are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

15. Accounting Standards Update

GASB 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections, was implemented during the 2024 fiscal year. This Statement is an amendment of GASB Statement 62 Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance. The purpose of the standard is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 2 – Cash and Cash Equivalents

The district follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Restrictions on deposits are imposed by statutes as follows:

Deposits. The school board must advertise and accept bids for depositories no less than once every three years as required by Section 37-7-333, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The collateral pledged for the school district's deposits in financial institutions is held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of the school district's deposits with financial institutions reported in the governmental funds was \$27,012,006.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the district will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Deposits above FDIC coverage are collateralized by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the Mississippi State Treasurer on behalf of the district. As of June 30, 2024, none of the district's bank balance was exposed to custodial credit risk.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 3 – Inter-fund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The following is a summary of inter-fund transactions and balances:

A. Due From/To Other Funds

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	ESSER II Fund	\$ 975,541
	ARP ESSER Fund	677,783
	Other governmental funds	521,441
Total		<u>\$ 2,174,765</u>

The purpose of the inter-fund loans was to cover federal and state funds not received prior to year-end.

B. Inter-fund Transfers

Transfers Out	Transfers In	Amount
General Fund	Other governmental funds	\$ 70,384
ESSER II Fund	General Fund	1,145,423
ARP ESSER Fund	General Fund	323,006
Other governmental funds	General Fund	136,023
	Other governmental funds	30,783
Total		<u>\$ 1,705,619</u>

The primary reason for the interfund transfers was for debt service requirements, federal grant allocations and the funding of various programs within the district.

Note 4 – Restricted Assets

The restricted assets represent the cash balance, totaling \$559,077, of the Sixteenth Section Principal Fund (Permanent Fund) which is legally restricted and may not be used for purposes that support the School District's programs.

The restricted assets represent the cash balance, totaling \$134,882, of the debt service funds that is restricted for future debt service requirements.

Note 5 – Capital Assets

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2023	Increases	Decreases	Adjustments	Balance 6/30/2024
Governmental Activities:					
<u>Non-depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Land	\$ 264,952	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 264,952
Construction-in-progress	48,984	1,224,816	-	-	1,273,800
Total non-depreciable capital assets	313,936	1,224,816	-	-	1,538,752
<u>Depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Buildings	9,346,129	-	(20,817)	-	9,325,312
Building improvements	941,185	-	-	(1)	941,184
Improvements other than buildings	112,900	-	-	-	112,900
Mobile equipment	4,253,782	276,608	(543,166)	1	3,987,225
Furniture and equipment	1,302,650	94,106	(10,400)	10,157	1,396,513
Total depreciable capital assets	15,956,646	370,714	(574,383)	10,157	15,763,134
<u>Less accumulated depreciation for:</u>					
Buildings	6,203,326	114,798	(3,328)	(120,272)	6,194,524
Building improvements	116,487	37,647	-	(37,647)	116,487
Improvements other than buildings	90,320	-	-	-	90,320
Mobile equipment	3,138,549	216,348	(488,849)	(205,897)	2,660,151
Furniture and equipment	870,441	108,502	(10,296)	(92,735)	875,912
Total accumulated depreciation	10,419,123	477,295	(502,473)	(456,551)	9,937,394
Total depreciable capital assets, net	5,537,523	(106,581)	(71,910)	466,708	5,825,740
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 5,851,459	\$ 1,118,235	\$ (71,910)	\$ 466,708	\$ 7,364,492
Lease assets, net (Note 6)					143,987
Total capital assets, net, as reported in the statement of net position					\$ 7,508,479

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

	Amount
Governmental activities:	
Instruction	\$ 159,584
Support services	245,985
Non-instructional	71,726
Total depreciation expense - Governmental activities	\$ 477,295

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

The details of construction-in-progress are as follows:

	Spent to June 30, 2024	Remaining Commitment
Governmental Activities:		
HVAC Project	\$ 919,253	\$ -
Roofing Project	354,547	275,093
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,273,800</u>	<u>\$ 275,093</u>

Construction projects included in governmental activities are funded by the District Maintenance Fund and the ESSER II Fund.

Note 6 – Intangible Right-to-Use Leases

A summary of lease asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2023	Additions	Deductions	Balance 6/30/2024
<u>Lease assets:</u>				
Furniture and equipment	\$ 215,122	\$ 119,825	\$ -	\$ 334,947
Total lease assets	<u>215,122</u>	<u>119,825</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>334,947</u>
<u>Less accumulated amortization:</u>				
Lease assets:				
Furniture and equipment	127,834	63,126	-	190,960
Total accumulated amortization	<u>127,834</u>	<u>63,126</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>190,960</u>
Total lease assets, net	<u>\$ 87,288</u>	<u>\$ 56,699</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 143,987</u>

Amortization expense was charged to the instruction expense governmental function in the government-wide financial statements.

A summary of lease liabilities during the year ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2023	Additions	Deductions	Balance 6/30/2024	Amounts due within one year
Lease liabilities	\$ 90,799	\$ 119,825	\$ 64,878	\$ 145,746	\$ 58,777
Total	<u>\$ 90,799</u>	<u>\$ 119,825</u>	<u>\$ 64,878</u>	<u>\$ 145,746</u>	<u>\$ 58,777</u>

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Leases

The school district is a lessee for various noncancellable leases of equipment. For leases that have a maximum possible term of 12 months or less at commencement, the school district recognizes expense based on the provisions of the lease contract. For all other leases, other than short term, the school district recognized a lease and an intangible right-to-use lease asset.

At lease commencement, the school district initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, plus lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus any initial direct costs ancillary to placing the underlying asset into service, less any lease incentives received at or before the lease commencement date. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized in amortization expense on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the lease term or the useful life of the underlying asset.

The school district generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases unless the rate that the lessor charges is known. The estimated incremental borrowing rate is the rate the district would expect to obtain for a similar financed purchase at the date of lease inception.

The lease term includes the noncancellable period of the lease plus any additional periods covered by either a school district or lessor option to extend for which it is reasonably certain to be exercised or terminate for which it is reasonably certain to not be exercised. Periods in which both the school district and the lessor have a unilateral option to terminate (or if both parties have agreed to extend) are excluded from the lease term.

As Lessee:

Copier and Printer Lease:

The district has entered into multiple 48 month leases of copiers and printers from R.J. Young. The lease agreements can only be cancelled if both parties agree. There are no options to extend the lease agreements and no variable payment options.

Description	Discount Rate	Term	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Monthly Payment	Amount Outstanding
14 Copier Lease	5.00%	48 Months	4/28/2021	4/27/2025	\$ 3,615	\$ 30,776
7 Copier Lease	5.00%	48 Months	12/15/2023	12/14/2027	531	19,574
7 Copier Lease	5.00%	48 Months	6/15/2024	6/14/2028	2,285	95,396
					<u>\$ 6,431</u>	<u>\$ 145,746</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on these leases:

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 58,777	\$ 7,550	\$ 66,327
2026	29,433	4,359	33,792
2027	30,940	2,852	33,792
2028	26,596	1,725	28,321
Total	<u>\$ 145,746</u>	<u>\$ 16,486</u>	<u>\$ 162,232</u>

As Lessor:

Lease Receivable

The school district is a lessor for multiple sixteenth section leases for residential, forestry, commercial and agriculture purposes. The lease maturities range from 1-21 years. Future lease payments have been discounted to present value using the 4% statutory minimum rate the district would pay on sixteenth section permanent fund loans. At lease inception, the district records a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources for future lease payments. Lease revenue is recognized systematically over the term of the lease. The lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of the payments received over the term of lease.

For the year ending June 30, 2024, the district recognized \$140,772 in lease revenue from lease receivables.

Sixteenth Section Lands

Sixteenth section school lands, or lands granted in lieu thereof, constitute property held in trust for the benefit of the public schools. The school board, under the general supervision of the Office of the Secretary of State, has control and jurisdiction of said school trust lands and of all funds arising from any disposition thereof. It is the duty of the school board to manage the school trust lands and all funds arising therefrom as trust property. Accordingly, the board shall ensure that adequate compensation is received for all uses of the trust lands, except for uses by the public schools. The following are the future rental payments to be made to the school district for the use of school trust lands. These future rental payments are from existing leases and do not anticipate renewals or new leases.

Year Ending June 30	Principal Portion	Interest Portion	Total Payments
2025	\$ 128,679	14,905	\$ 143,584
2026	124,493	10,116	134,609
2027	115,658	5,668	121,326
2028	83,823	2,444	86,267
2029	15,363	1,853	17,216
2030-2034	31,600	4,470	36,070
2035-2039	8,885	2,101	10,986
2039-2044	6,868	642	7,510
2045	831	-	831
Total	<u>\$ 516,200</u>	<u>\$ 42,199</u>	<u>\$ 558,399</u>

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 7 – Long-term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities and other obligations for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2023	Additions	Reductions	Balance 6/30/2024	Amounts due within one year
A. Three mill notes payable	\$ 985,000	\$ -	\$ (185,000)	\$ 800,000	\$ 190,000
B. Compensated absences payable	187,820	-	(45,173)	142,647	-
Total	\$ 1,172,820	\$ -	\$ (230,173)	\$ 942,647	\$ 190,000

A. Three mill notes payable

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
1. Three mill notes	2.44%	8/12/2019	8/12/2027	\$ 1,500,000	\$ 800,000
Total				\$ 1,500,000	\$ 800,000

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$ 190,000	\$ 19,520	\$ 209,520
2026	195,000	14,884	209,884
2027	205,000	10,126	215,126
2028	210,000	5,124	215,124
Total	\$ 800,000	\$ 49,654	\$ 849,654

This debt will be retired from the three mill note debt service fund.

B. Compensated absences payable

As more fully explained in Note 1(E)(8), compensated absences payable is adjusted on an annual basis as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries were paid.

Note 8 – Other Commitments

Commitments under construction contracts are described in Note 5.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 9 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description. The school district contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report is available at www.pers.ms.gov.

Benefits provided. Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter.

Contributions. PERS members are required to contribute 9.00% of their annual covered salary, and the school district is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate as of June 30, 2024 was 17.40% of annual covered payroll. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Section 25-11-1 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as amended, and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. The school district's contributions to PERS for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2024, 2023 and 2022 were \$2,398,457, \$2,320,091 and \$2,164,558, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2024, the school district reported a liability of \$45,241,440 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the school district's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The school district's proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2024 net pension liability was .179877 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2023. This was a decrease of .00082 percent from its proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2023 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2022.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$5,784,914. At June 30, 2024 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,133,548	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	1,810,406	-
Changes of assumptions	5,311,525	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	70,197	292,604
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,398,457	-
Total	<u>\$ 10,724,133</u>	<u>\$ 292,604</u>

\$2,398,457 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:

2025	\$ 2,892,680
2026	1,854,724
2027	3,272,214
2028	13,454
Total	<u>\$ 8,033,072</u>

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2022, by the new actuarial assumptions adopted by the Board subsequent to June 30, 2022 valuation based on the experience investigation for the four-year period ending June 30, 2022, and by the investment experience for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The following actuarial assumptions are applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65 – 17.90 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.00 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The actuarial assumptions used for the purposes of determining the total pension liability were based on

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2022. The experience report is dated April 21, 2023.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The most recent target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>		<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>	
Domestic Equity	27.00	%	4.75	%
International Equity	22.00		4.75	
Global Equity	12.00		4.95	
Fixed Income	20.00		1.75	
Real Estate	10.00		3.25	
Private Equity	8.00		6.00	
Cash Equivalents	1.00		0.25	
Total	100	%		

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be phased in to 22.40 percent over three fiscal years (17.40 percent for FYE 2024, 19.40 percent for FYE 2025, 21.40 percent for FYE 2026, and 22.40 percent for FYE 2027). Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (6.00%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.00%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 58,339,984	\$ 45,241,440	\$ 34,492,629

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

Note 10 – Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan.

Plan description. State law mandates that all state, public education, library, junior and community college and retiring employees be offered health and life benefit coverage through the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (the Plan). The Plan was established by Section 25-15-3 et seq., Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), which may be amended only by the State Legislature. The State and School Employees' Health Insurance Management Board (the Board) administers the Plan. The Board has the sole legal

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

authority to promulgate rules and regulations governing the operations of the Plan within the confines of the law governing the Plan. The Plan is self-insured and is financed through premiums collected from employers, employees, retirees and COBRA participants. The Plan provides for Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. The plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

Benefits provided.

The Plan was formed by the State Legislature to provide group health and life benefits to full-time active and retired employees of the State, agencies, universities, community/junior colleges, public school districts and public libraries. In addition, the spouse and/or children of covered employees and retirees, as well as surviving spouses and COBRA participants, may be eligible for health insurance coverage under the Plan. Benefits of the OPEB Plan consist of an implicit rate subsidy, which is essentially the difference between the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 and the average cost of providing health care benefits to all participants when premiums paid by retirees are not age adjusted. Employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employers. Retirees must pay their own premiums, as do active employees for spouse and dependent medical coverage. The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. Per Section 12-15-15 (10) Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), a retired employee electing to purchase retiree life and health insurance must pay the full cost of such insurance premium. If the Board determined actuarially that the premium paid by the participating retirees adversely affects the overall cost of the Plan to the State, then the Board may impose a premium surcharge, not to exceed 15%, upon such participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed before January 1, 2006. For participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed on or after January 1, 2006, the Board may impose a premium surcharge in an amount the Board determined actuarially to cover the full cost of insurance. The Plan offers a Base option and a Select option for health benefits for non-Medicare participants. The Plan includes a separate coverage level for Medicare eligible retirees, Medicare Eligible surviving spouses, and Medicare eligible dependents of retirees and surviving spouses.

Contributions.

The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. The required premiums vary based on the plan selected and the type of participant. Employers pay no premiums for retirees while employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employer. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$57,096 for the year ended June 30, 2024.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$1,375,064 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The basis for the District's proportion is determined by comparing the employer's average monthly employees participating in the Plan with the total average employees participating in the Plan in the fiscal year of all employers. The allocation was utilized because the level of premiums contributed by each employer is the same for any employee regardless of plan participation elections made by the employee. At the measurement date of June 30, 2023, the District's proportion was .24848678 percent. This was a decrease of .00946 percent from the proportionate share as of the measurement date of June 30, 2022.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$109,123). At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 225,400	\$ 388,216
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	84	-
Changes of assumptions	122,842	103,445
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	16,722	73,587
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	57,096	-
Total	\$ 422,144	\$ 565,248

\$57,096 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:

2025	\$ (68,793)
2026	(82,792)
2027	(51,960)
2028	(16,487)
2029	9,257
2030	10,575
Total	\$ (200,200)

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2023, using the following key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65-17.90 percent, including wage inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	3.66%
Prior Measurement Date	3.37%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Measurement Date	2023
Prior Measurement Date	2022
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation	
Measurement Date	3.66%
Prior Measurement Date	3.37%
Health Care Cost Trends	
Medicare Supplement Claims	6.50% for 2024 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2029 FYE
Pre-Medicare	

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The demographic actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of the last actuarial experience study, dated April 21, 2023.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2023 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments is 4.50%.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023 was 3.66 percent. Since the Prior Measurement Date, the Discount Rate has changed from 3.37% to 3.66%.

The trust was established on June 28, 2018 with an initial contribution of \$1,000,000. As of June 30, 2023, the trust has \$1,067,750. The fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted immediately, therefore, the Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the discount rate for both the June 30, 2022 and the June 30, 2023 total OPEB liability. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023 was based on a monthly average of the Bond Buyers General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.66 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.66 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.66%)	Current Discount Rate (3.66%)	1% Increase (4.66%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,506,170	\$ 1,375,064	\$ 1,261,393

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Current	1% Increase
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,281,260	\$ 1,375,064	\$ 1,480,124

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued report that can be found at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements For Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 11 – Contingencies

Federal Grants – The school district has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Entitlements to these resources are generally conditional upon compliance with the terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, including the expenditure of resources for allowable purposes. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the school district.

Litigation – The school district is party to legal proceedings, many of which occur in the normal course of governmental operations. It is not possible at the present time to estimate the outcome or liability, if any, of the school district with respect to the various proceedings. However, the school district's legal counsel believes that ultimate liability resulting from these lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the school district.

Note 12– Risk Management

The Copiah County School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Except as described below, the district carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Participation in Public Entity Risk Pool

The Copiah County School District is a member of the Mississippi School Boards Association Workers' Compensation Trust (MSBAWCT). The trust is a risk-sharing pool; such a pool is frequently referred to as a self-insurance pool. The trust consists of approximately 56 school districts and covers risks of loss arising from injuries to the members' employees. The Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission requires that an indemnity agreement be executed by each member in a workers' compensation self-insurance pool for the purpose of jointly and severally binding the pool and each of the employers comprising the group to meet the workers' compensation obligations of each member. Each member of MSBAWCT contributes quarterly to a fund held in trust by Wells Fargo in Portland, Oregon. The funds in the trust account are used to pay any claim up to \$750,000. For a claim exceeding \$750,000, MSBAWCT has insurance which will pay the excess to the statutory amount required by the Mississippi Workers' Compensation Commission Act. If total claims during a year were to deplete the trust account, then the member Copiah County School District would be required to pay for the deficiencies. The district has not had an additional assessment for excess losses incurred by the pool.

Note 13 – Effect of Deferred Amounts on Net Position

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$11,857,797) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to pension in the amount of \$2,398,457 resulting from the Copiah County School District contribution subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. The \$8,325,676 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to pensions, at June 30, 2024 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$11,857,797) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$292,604 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to pensions, at June 30, 2024 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2024

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$11,857,797) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from OPEB. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB in the amount of \$57,096 resulting from the Copiah County School District contribution subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. The \$365,048 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB, at June 30, 2024 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 6 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$11,857,797) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from OPEB. The \$565,248 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB, at June 30, 2024 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 6 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$11,857,797) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from leases. The \$506,532 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to leases, at June 30, 2024 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 21 years.

Note 14 – Adjustments and Restatements of Beginning Balances

During fiscal year 2024, an error correction to previously calculated accumulated depreciation of capital assets resulted in adjustments to and restatements of beginning net position and fund balance, as follows:

Reporting Units Affected by Adjustments to and Restatements of Beginning Balances

	<u>Government-Wide</u>
	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
6/30/2023, as previously reported	\$ (4,035,578)
Error correction	466,708
6/30/2023, as adjusted	<u>\$ (3,568,870)</u>

Note 15 - Insurance loss recoveries

The Copiah County School District received \$948,930 in insurance loss recoveries related to storm damage during the 2023-2024 fiscal year. In the government-wide Statement of Activities, the insurance loss recoveries were reported as other general revenue.

Note 16 - Subsequent Events

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net Position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net Position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the Copiah County School District evaluated the activity of the district through July 15, 2025, (the date the financial statements were available to be issued), and determined that no subsequent events have occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variances	
	Original	Final	(GAAP Basis)	Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 5,440,258	\$ 5,210,373	\$ 5,251,520	\$ (229,885)	\$ 41,147
State sources	13,472,629	13,477,639	13,933,038	5,010	455,399
Federal sources	76,500	796,650	796,650	720,150	-
Sixteenth section sources	410,350	307,839	288,045	(102,511)	(19,794)
Total Revenues	19,399,737	19,792,501	20,269,253	392,764	476,752
Expenditures:					
Instruction	12,828,476	10,642,201	10,519,257	2,186,275	122,944
Support services	15,430,209	8,561,118	7,602,496	6,869,091	958,622
Noninstructional services	269,975	145,370	123,052	124,605	22,318
Sixteenth section	57,000	81,808	71,840	(24,808)	9,968
Facilities acquisition and construction	98,000	354,547	354,547	(256,547)	-
Debt service:					
Principal	-	-	64,878	-	(64,878)
Interest	-	-	5,450	-	(5,450)
Total Expenditures	28,683,660	19,785,044	18,741,520	8,898,616	1,043,524
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(9,283,923)	7,457	1,527,733	9,291,380	1,520,276
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Insurance loss recoveries	-	948,930	948,930	948,930	-
Leases issued	-	-	119,825	-	119,825
Operating transfers in	2,833,083	3,763,237	1,604,452	930,154	(2,158,785)
Operating transfers out	(1,807,545)	(851,694)	(70,384)	955,851	781,310
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,025,538	3,860,473	2,602,823	2,834,935	(1,257,650)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(8,258,385)	3,867,930	4,130,556	12,126,315	262,626
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2023	20,707,937	20,707,937	20,707,937	-	-
June 30, 2024	\$ 12,449,552	\$ 24,575,867	\$ 24,838,493	\$ 12,126,315	\$ 262,626

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule
ESSER II FUND
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Federal sources	\$ 2,638,000	\$ 2,605,124	\$ 2,285,106	\$ (32,876)	\$ (320,018)
Total Revenues	2,638,000	2,605,124	2,285,106	(32,876)	(320,018)
Expenditures:					
Instruction	532,780	75,683	65,035	457,097	10,648
Support services	660,433	149,004	90,922	511,429	58,082
Noninstructional services	27,729	113,457	113,457	(85,728)	-
Facilities acquisition and construction	1,254,465	870,269	870,269	384,196	-
Total Expenditures	2,475,407	1,208,413	1,139,683	1,266,994	68,730
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	162,593	1,396,711	1,145,423	1,234,118	(251,288)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Operating transfers out	(129,710)	(1,396,711)	(1,145,423)	(1,267,001)	251,288
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(129,710)	(1,396,711)	(1,145,423)	(1,267,001)	251,288
Net Change in Fund Balances	32,883	-	-	(32,883)	-
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2023	-	-	-	-	-
June 30, 2024	\$ 32,883	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (32,883)	\$ -

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

ARP ESSER FUND

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Federal sources	\$ 8,556,000	\$ 8,413,249	\$ 2,588,719	\$ (142,751)	\$ (5,824,530)
Total Revenues	8,556,000	8,413,249	2,588,719	(142,751)	(5,824,530)
Expenditures:					
Instruction	3,013,656	3,056,605	583,099	(42,949)	2,473,506
Support services	2,235,210	3,263,805	1,672,614	(1,028,595)	1,591,191
Noninstructional services	10,337	143,644	10,000	(133,307)	133,644
Facilities acquisition and construction	2,444,320	500,000	-	1,944,320	500,000
Total Expenditures	7,703,523	6,964,054	2,265,713	739,469	4,698,341
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	852,477	1,449,195	323,006	596,718	(1,126,189)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
Operating transfers out	(758,332)	(1,449,195)	(323,006)	(690,863)	1,126,189
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(758,332)	(1,449,195)	(323,006)	(690,863)	1,126,189
Net Change in Fund Balances	94,145	-	-	(94,145)	-
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2023	-	-	-	-	-
June 30, 2024	\$ 94,145	\$ -	\$ -	(94,145)	\$ -

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension % liability		0.179877	0.180701	0.179677	0.182779	0.18757	0.189733	0.188006	0.185985	0.185558	0.181883
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	45,241,440	37,194,842	26,557,046	35,383,891	32,997,264	31,558,235	31,252,982	33,221,565	28,683,608	22,077,266
District's covered payroll	\$	13,333,856	12,439,989	11,946,707	12,170,805	12,215,956	12,045,981	12,060,667	11,897,892	11,592,603	11,114,000
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		339.30%	298.99%	222.30%	290.73%	270.12%	261.98%	259.13%	279.22%	247.43%	198.64%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		55.70%	59.93%	70.44%	58.97%	61.59%	62.54%	61.49%	57.47%	61.70%	67.21%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. GASB Statement No. 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15 and the District has compiled a full 10-year trend.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Contractually required contribution	\$	2,398,457	2,320,091	2,164,558	2,078,727	2,117,720	1,924,013	1,897,242	1,899,555	1,873,918	1,825,835
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$	2,398,457	2,320,091	2,164,558	2,078,727	2,117,720	1,924,013	1,897,242	1,899,555	1,873,918	1,825,835
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	\$	13,784,236	13,333,856	12,439,989	11,946,707	12,170,805	12,215,956	12,045,981	12,060,667	11,897,667	11,592,603
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. GASB Statement No. 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15 and the District has compiled a full 10-year trend.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018*
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	% 0.24848678	0.25794319	0.25785182	0.25550997	0.26257137	0.25959312	0.25694733
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,375,064	1,270,845	1,659,746	1,988,399	2,228,026	2,008,083	2,016,032
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,333,856	12,439,989	11,946,707	12,313,935	12,024,262	11,741,220	12,060,667
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	10.31%	10.22%	13.89%	16.15%	18.53%	17.10%	16.72%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.19%	0.21%	0.16%	0.13%	0.12%	0.13%	0.00%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

*This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2018, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018*
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 57,096	60,295	51,790	66,711	79,297	89,306	85,946
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	\$ 57,096	60,295	51,790	66,711	79,297	89,306	85,946
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 13,784,236	13,333,856	12,439,989	11,946,707	13,445,841	12,215,956	12,045,981
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.41%	0.45%	0.42%	0.56%	0.59%	0.73%	0.71%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

*This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2018, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available. Prior year information is based on historical amounts reported in prior year audit report(s).

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

(1) Basis of Presentation

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule presents the original legally adopted budget, the final legally adopted budget, the actual data on the GAAP basis, variances between the original budget and the final budget, and variances between the final budget and the actual data.

(2) Budget Amendments and Revisions

The budget is adopted by the school board and filed with the taxing authority. Amendments can be made on the approval of the school board. By statute, final budget revisions must be approved on or before October 15. A budgetary comparison is presented for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Pension Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2015:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75%, respectively.

2016:

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

2017:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022. Small adjustments were also made to the Mortality Table for disabled lives.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

2019:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 112% of male rates from ages 18 to 75 scaled down to 105% for ages 80 to 119; for females, 85% of the female rates from ages 18 to 65 scaled up to 102% for ages 75 to 119; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubT.H-2010 Disabled Retiree Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 137% of male rates at all ages; for females, 115% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 7% to 9%.

2021:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75, and 101% for ages above 77; for females, 84% of female rates up to age 72, 100% for ages above 76; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 134% of male rates at all ages; for females, 121% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of contingent annuitant mortality was based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table with the following adjustments: for males, 97% of male rates at all ages; for females, 110% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 2.75% to 2.40%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.65%.

The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.75% to 7.55%.

The assumed load for administrative expenses was increased from 0.25% to 0.28%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 9% to 12%.

The percentage of active member deaths assumed to be in the line of duty was decreased from 6% to 4%.

2023:

The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.55% to 7.00%.

The assumed load for administrative expenses was decreased from 0.28% to 0.26% of payroll.

Withdrawal rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

The percentage of participants assumed to receive a deferred benefit upon attaining the eligibility requirements for retirement was increased from 60% to 65%.

For married members, the number of years that a male is assumed to be older than his spouse was changed from 3 years to 2 years.

The assumed amount of unused sick leave at retirement was increased from 0.50 years to 0.55 years.

The assumed average number of years of military service that participants will have at retirement was decreased from 0.25 years to 0.20 years.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2016:

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(3) *Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions.*

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported (June 30, 2021 valuation for the June 30, 2023 fiscal year end). The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	26.7 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Price Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increase	2.65 percent to 17.90 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.55 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

OPEB Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2017: The discount rate was changed from 3.01% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.56% for the current Measurement Date.

2018: The discount rate was changed from 3.56% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.89% for the current Measurement Date.

2019: The discount rate was changed from 3.89% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.50% for the current Measurement Date.

2020: The discount rate was changed from 3.50% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.19% for the current Measurement Date.

2021: The discount rate was changed from 2.19% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.13% for the current Measurement Date.

2022: The discount rate was changed from 2.13% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.37% for the current Measurement Date.

2023: The discount rate was changed from 3.37% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.66% for the current Measurement Date. Withdrawal rates, disability rates, service retirement rates and salary merit rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2017: None

2018: None

2019: None

2020: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2021. In addition, the deductibles and coinsurance maximums were increased for the Select coverage and the coinsurance maximums were increased for the Base Coverage beginning January 1, 2021.

2021: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2022. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2022.

2022: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2023. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2023.

2023: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2024. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Base Family coverage beginning January 1, 2024.

(3) *Methods and assumptions used in calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions.* The Actuarially Determined Contributions rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the most recent Valuation Date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2023:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level dollar
Amortization period	30 years, open
Asset valuation method	Market Value of Assets
Price inflation	2.75%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.00% to 18.25%
Initial health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	7.00%
Pre-Medicare	
Ultimate health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	4.50%
Pre-Medicare	

Year of ultimate trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	2029
Pre-Medicare	
Long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including price inflation	3.37%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Child nutrition cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	235MS326N1099	\$ 598,841
National school lunch program	10.555	235MS326N1099	1,506,131
Total child nutrition cluster			<u>2,104,972</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>2,104,972</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>2,104,972</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Interior</u>			
Direct program:			
Payment in lieu of taxes	15.226	N/A	30,103
Total U.S. Department of Interior			<u>30,103</u>
<u>Federal Communications Commission</u>			
Administered through the Universal Service Administrative Company:			
Emergency Connectivity Fund	32.009	N/A	620,403
Total Federal Communications Commission			<u>620,403</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Title I grants to local educational agencies	84.010	S010A210024 S010A220024 S010A230024	1,560,952
Career and technical education - basic grants to states	84.048	VO048A230024	25,039
Rural Education	84.358	S358A210024 S358A220024 S358A230024	61,044
English language acquisition grant	84.365	ES365A220024 ES365A230024	23,937
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A210023 S367A220023 S367A230023	146,608
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	S424A210025 S424A220025 S424A230025	76,496
Subtotal			<u>1,894,076</u>
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II	84.425D	S425D210031	2,285,106
COVID-19 - Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund ARP III	84.425U	S425U210031	2,588,719
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund (ESSER) Subtotal			<u>4,873,825</u>

Continued on the next page

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
Special education cluster:			
Special education - grants to states	84.027	H027A210108 H027A220108 H027A230108	658,309
IDEA, Part B ARP Grants	84.027x	H027X210108	28,372
Subtotal			<u>686,681</u>
Special education - preschool grants	84.173	H173A220113 H173A230113	3,399
IDEA Part B, Preschool ARP Grants	84.173x	H173X210113	4,826
Subtotal			<u>8,225</u>
Total special education cluster			<u>694,906</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>7,462,807</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>7,462,807</u>
 <u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Medicaid Cluster:			
Medical assistance program	93.778	2305MS5ADM	8,144
Total Medicaid cluster			<u>8,144</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>8,144</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>8,144</u>
 Total for All Federal Awards			 <u><u>\$ 10,226,429</u></u>

The notes to the Supplementary Information are an integral part of this schedule.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Notes to the Supplementary Information For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Copiah County School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Copiah County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Copiah County School District.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The Copiah County School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(4) Noncash Awards

Donated commodities of \$103,638 are included in the National School Lunch Program.

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures</u>	<u>General Administration</u>	<u>School Administration</u>	<u>Other</u>
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ 17,965,060	13,058,339	922,105	1,381,419	2,603,197
Other	9,352,335	2,347,705	539,276	114,530	6,350,824
Total	<u>\$ 27,317,395</u>	<u>15,406,044</u>	<u>1,461,381</u>	<u>1,495,949</u>	<u>8,954,021</u>
Total number of students *	<u>2,084</u>				
Cost per student	<u>\$ 13,108</u>	<u>7,392</u>	<u>701</u>	<u>718</u>	<u>4,297</u>

For purposes of this schedule, the following columnar descriptions are applicable:

Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures - includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Included here are the activities of teachers, teachers aides or classroom assistants of any type.

General Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - General Administration and Support Services - Business.

School Administration - includes expenditures for the following function: Support Services - School Administration.

Other - includes all expenditure functions not included in Instruction or Administration Categories.

* includes the number of students reported on the ADA report submission for month 9, which is the final submission for the fiscal year

OTHER INFORMATION

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Other Information

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

General Fund

Last Four Years

UNAUDITED

	2024	2023*	2022*	2021*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 5,251,520	\$ 5,087,880	\$ 4,744,459	\$ 4,931,553
State sources	13,933,038	13,996,063	12,658,848	12,789,882
Federal sources	796,650	91,059	89,863	89,971
Sixteenth section	288,045	182,867	155,914	249,262
Total Revenues	20,269,253	19,357,869	17,649,084	18,060,668
Expenditures:				
Instruction	10,519,257	11,540,280	10,052,604	9,552,375
Support services	7,602,496	6,933,562	6,905,241	6,622,006
Noninstructional services	123,052	126,803	109,074	69,350
Sixteenth section	71,840	14,748	18,298	11,860
Facilities acquisition and construction	354,547	48,984	15,440	-
Debt service:				
Principal	64,878	63,403	60,920	-
Interest	5,450	7,598	10,081	-
Total Expenditures	18,741,520	18,735,378	17,171,658	16,255,591
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	1,527,733	622,491	477,426	1,805,077
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance recovery	948,930	-	-	354
Leases issued	119,825	-	-	-
Sale of other property	-	-	-	7,040
Operating transfers in	1,604,452	436,005	369,676	179,076
Operating transfers out	(70,384)	(50,408)	(60,000)	(65,500)
Other financing uses	-	-	(6,376)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	2,602,823	385,597	303,300	120,970
Net Change in Fund Balances	4,130,556	1,008,088	780,726	1,926,047
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	20,707,937	19,699,849	18,919,123	16,953,357
Error corrections	-	-	-	39,719
Beginning of period, as restated	20,707,937	19,699,849	18,919,123	16,993,076
End of Period	\$ 24,838,493	\$ 20,707,937	\$ 19,699,849	\$ 18,919,123

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Other Information

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

All Governmental Funds

Last Four Years

UNAUDITED

	2024	2023*	2022*	2021*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 5,448,231	\$ 5,295,761	\$ 4,926,465	\$ 5,207,245
State sources	14,414,577	14,453,339	13,098,256	13,418,116
Sixteenth section sources	10,364,429	7,349,984	6,866,972	6,885,778
Federal sources	310,200	184,181	155,960	270,918
Total Revenues	30,537,437	27,283,265	25,047,653	25,782,057
Expenditures:				
Instruction	12,558,625	13,701,224	12,514,534	12,968,326
Support services	11,020,173	9,107,541	9,147,314	8,531,072
Noninstructional services	2,137,811	2,483,967	1,909,140	1,633,129
Sixteenth section	96,608	32,270	25,616	19,689
Facilities acquisition and construction	1,224,816	537,307	271,573	-
Debt service:				
Principal	249,878	243,403	230,920	165,000
Interest	29,484	36,024	42,655	36,600
Total Expenditures	27,317,395	26,141,736	24,141,752	23,353,816
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	3,220,042	1,141,529	905,901	2,428,241
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Insurance recovery	948,930	-	-	354
Leases issued	119,825	-	-	-
Sale of other property	-	-	-	7,040
Operating transfers in	1,705,619	493,283	429,676	259,576
Operating transfers out	(1,705,619)	(493,283)	(429,676)	(259,576)
Other financing uses	(381)	-	(6,377)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,068,374	-	(6,377)	7,394
Net Change in Fund Balances	4,288,416	1,141,529	899,524	2,435,635
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	24,148,338	23,000,730	22,111,069	19,649,203
Error corrections	-	-	-	39,719
Beginning of period, as restated	24,148,338	23,000,730	22,111,069	19,688,922
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	(457)	6,079	(9,863)	(13,488)
End of Period	\$ 28,436,297	\$ 24,148,338	\$ 23,000,730	\$ 22,111,069

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Superintendent and School Board
Copiah County School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Copiah County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Copiah County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated July 15, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Copiah County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Copiah County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Copiah County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Copiah County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The word "Cunningham" is written in a cursive script, and "CPAs" is written in a more blocky, sans-serif style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, MS

July 15, 2025

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Superintendent and School Board
Copiah County School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Copiah County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Copiah County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. Copiah County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Copiah County School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Copiah County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Copiah County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Copiah County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Copiah County School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material

noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Copiah County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Copiah County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Copiah County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Copiah County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.



Cunningham CPAs, PLLC
Belzoni, MS
July 15, 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Superintendent and School Board
Copiah County School District

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Copiah County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, which collectively comprise Copiah County School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 15, 2025. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Section 37-9-18(3)(a), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to insure that the school district is complying with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), relating to classroom supply funds." As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance.

Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to insure correct and appropriate coding at the function level. The audit must include a report showing the correct and appropriate functional level expenditure codes in expenditures by the school district."

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance related to incorrect or inappropriate functional level expenditure coding.

As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of procedures performed to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations and our audit of the financial statements did not disclose any instances of noncompliance with other state laws and regulations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the school board and management, entities with accreditation overview, and federal awarding agencies, the Office of the State Auditor and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The word "Cunningham" is written in a cursive script, and "CPAs" is written in a more blocky, sans-serif style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, Mississippi

July 15, 2025

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No

Federal Awards:

4. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None reported
5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified
6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? No

7. Identification of major programs:

ALNs

Name of Federal Program or Cluster

84.425D

COVID-19 – Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER)

84.425U

COVID-19 – Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief ARP III (ESSER)

Child Nutrition Cluster:

10.553

School Breakfast Program

10.555

National School Lunch Program

Special Education Cluster:

84.027

Special Education – grants to states

84.027x

IDEA, Part B ARP Grant

84.173

Special Education – preschool grants

84.173x

IDEA, Part B Preschool ARP Grant

COPIAH COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2024

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----------|
| 8. | Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: | \$750,000 |
| 9. | Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? | No |
| 10. | Prior fiscal year audit findings(s) and questioned costs which would require the auditee to prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings in accordance with 2CFR 200.511(b). No | |

Section II: Financial Statement Findings

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings and questioned costs related to the federal awards.