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BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Audited Financial Statements
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038
Office: (662) 247-2416
Fax: (662) 247-2420

10 South Bancroft Street
Fairhope, Alabama 36532
Office: (251) 929-7778
Fax: (251) 929-7779

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Superintendent and School Board
Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB), be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200*, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and the Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for Governmental Funds are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 5, 2026, on our consideration of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC
Belzoni, MS
January 5, 2026

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

The following discussion and analysis of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's financial performance provides an overview of the School District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2025. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's performance as a whole. Readers are encouraged to review the financial statements and the notes to the financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Total net position for 2025 decreased \$6,818,288, including a change in accounting principle of (\$1,318,572), which represents a 46% decrease from fiscal year 2024. Total net position for 2024 decreased \$6,204,666, including an error correction of (\$1,851,415), which represents a 29% decrease from fiscal year 2023.
- General revenues amounted to \$24,277,808 and \$20,295,213, or 80% and 66% of all revenues for fiscal years 2025 and 2024, respectively. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services and grants and contributions accounted for \$6,109,023, or 20% of total revenues for 2025, and \$10,336,256, or 34% of total revenues for 2024.
- The District had \$35,886,547 and \$34,984,720 in expenses for fiscal years 2025 and 2024; only \$6,109,023 for 2025 and \$10,336,256 for 2024 of these expenses was offset by program specific charges for services, grants and contributions. General revenues of \$24,277,808 for 2025 and \$20,295,213 for 2024 were not adequate to provide for these programs.
- Among major funds, the General Fund had \$24,181,585 in revenues and \$23,037,728 in expenditures for 2025, and \$22,317,418 in revenues and \$22,638,636 in expenditures in 2024. The General Fund's fund balance decreased by \$344,548 from 2024 to 2025, and decreased by \$390,345, including an error correction of \$56,111, from 2023 to 2024.
- Capital assets, including SBITA's, net of accumulated depreciation, decreased by \$418,526 for 2025 and decreased by \$962,264, including an error correction of (\$1,781,250), for 2024. The decrease for 2025 was due primarily to construction in progress coupled with the increase in accumulated depreciation.
- Long-term debt, including the SBITA liability, increased by \$1,268,327 for 2025 and decreased by \$516,194 for 2024. This increase for 2025 was due primarily to a change in accounting principle principal net of payments on outstanding long-term debt. The liability for compensated absences increased by \$1,359,353, including a change in accounting principle of \$1,318,572, for 2025 and increased by \$42,935 for 2024.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis serves as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements, which include government-wide financial statements, fund financial statements, and notes to the financial statements. This report also contains required supplementary information, supplementary information, and other information.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide the reader with a broad overview of the District's finances. These statements consist of the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which are prepared using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on all the District's nonfiduciary assets, deferred

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the differences between them reported as "net position." Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, non-instructional, pension expense, OPEB expense, and interest on long-term liabilities.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District are governmental funds.

Governmental funds – All of the District's general activities are reported in its governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, governmental funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting and the flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The approach focuses on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as balances of spendable resources available at year end. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed view of the District's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, the reader may gain a better understanding of the long-term impact of the District's near-term financing decisions. The governmental funds Balance Sheet is reconciled to the Statement of Net Position, and the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is reconciled to the Statement of Activities to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The District maintains individual governmental funds in accordance with the *Financial Accounting Manual for Mississippi Public School Districts*. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds Balance Sheet and in the governmental funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances for all major funds. All non-major funds are combined and presented in these reports as other governmental funds.

Reconciliation of Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The financial statements include two schedules that reconcile the amounts reported on the governmental funds financial statements (modified accrual basis of accounting) with government-wide financial statements (accrual basis of accounting). The following summarizes the major differences between the two statements:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Capital outlay spending results in capital assets on government-wide financial statements, but is reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Bond and note proceeds result in liabilities on government-wide financial statements, but are recorded as other financing sources on the governmental funds financial statements.

A net pension liability and net OPEB liability result in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements but are not reported on governmental funds financial statements.

Certain other outflows represent either increases or decreases in liabilities on the government-wide financial statements, but are reported as expenditures on the governmental funds financial statements.

Notes to the financial statements

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found immediately following the basic financial statements.

Required Supplementary Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents budgetary comparison schedules, Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, Schedule of District Contributions (PERS), Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability, and Schedule of District Contributions (OPEB) as required supplementary information. The District adopts an annual operating budget for all governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided for the General Fund and each additional major special revenue fund as required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Supplementary Information

Additionally, a Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards and a Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures for governmental funds can be found in this report.

Other Information

Although not a required part of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—General Fund, Last Four Years and the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances—All Governmental Funds, Last Four Years, is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Mississippi Department of Education.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the District's financial position. Assets and deferred outflows of resources exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$8,083,431 as of June 30, 2025.

The District's financial position is a product of several financial transactions including the net result of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets and the depreciation of capital assets.

Table 1 presents a summary of the District's net position at June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table 1
Condensed Statement of Net Position

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Current assets	\$ 8,595,932	\$ 8,357,401	2.85 %
Restricted assets	259,897	184,417	40.93 %
Lease receivable	49,727	50,123	-0.79 %
Capital assets, net	46,192,357	46,610,883	-0.90 %
Total assets	55,097,913	55,202,824	-0.19 %
 Deferred outflows of resources	 9,420,720	 13,029,994	 -27.70 %
 Current liabilities	 1,940,038	 1,286,829	 50.76 %
Long-term debt outstanding	2,913,021	1,799,668	61.86 %
SBITA liability	230,221	75,247	205.95 %
Net OPEB liability	1,251,185	1,220,272	2.53 %
Net pension liability	48,655,685	47,972,622	1.42 %
Total liabilities	54,990,150	52,354,638	5.03 %
 Deferred inflows of resources	 1,445,052	 976,461	 47.99 %
 Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	44,637,136	44,964,636	-0.73 %
Restricted	1,283,336	2,355,204	-45.51 %
Unrestricted	(37,837,041)	(32,418,121)	-16.72 %
Total net position	\$ 8,083,431	\$ 14,901,719	-45.76 %

Additional information on unrestricted net position:

In connection with the application of standards on accounting and financial reporting for pensions and OPEB, management presents the following additional information:

Total unrestricted net position (deficit)	\$ (37,837,041)
Less unrestricted deficit in net position resulting from recognition of the net pension and net OPEB liability, including the deferred outflows and deferred inflows related to pensions and OPEB	<u>41,882,194</u>
Unrestricted net position, exclusive of the net pension and net OPEB liability effect	<u>\$ 4,045,153</u>

The following are significant current year transactions that have had an impact on the Statement of Net Position.

- Decrease in net capital assets in the amount of \$418,526.
- The principal retirement of \$330,503 of long-term debt.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Changes in net position

The District's total revenues for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024 were \$30,386,831 and \$30,631,469, respectively. The total cost of all programs and services was \$35,886,547 for 2025 and \$34,984,720 for 2024.

Table 2 presents a summary of the changes in net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and June 30, 2024.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position

	<u>Year Ended</u> <u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>Year Ended</u> <u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Percentage</u> <u>Change</u>
Revenues:			
Program revenues:			
Charges for services	\$ 318,987	\$ 243,565	30.97 %
Operating grants and contributions	5,790,036	6,938,954	(16.56) %
Capital Grants and Contributions	-	3,153,737	(100.00) %
General revenues:			
Property and gaming taxes	12,693,807	11,038,876	14.99 %
Grants and contributions not restricted	11,065,865	9,623,115	14.99 %
Investment earnings	303,686	322,882	(5.95) %
Sixteenth section sources	5,469	683	700.73 %
Other	208,981	(690,343)	130.27 %
Total revenues	30,386,831	30,631,469	(0.80) %
Expenses:			
Instruction	14,104,408	13,716,735	2.83 %
Support services	12,452,414	12,019,984	3.60 %
Non-instructional	1,808,611	1,747,199	3.51 %
Pension expense	7,493,403	7,497,145	(0.05) %
OPEB expense	(23,588)	(52,670)	55.22 %
Interest on long-term liabilities	51,299	56,327	(8.93) %
Total expenses	35,886,547	34,984,720	2.58 %
Increase (Decrease) in net position	(5,499,716)	(4,353,251)	(26.34) %
Net Position, July 1, as previously reported	14,901,719	21,106,385	(29.40) %
Error correction	-	(1,851,415)	100.00 %
Change in accounting principle	(1,318,572)	-	N/A %
Net Position, July 1, as restated	13,583,147	19,254,970	(29.46) %
Net Position, June 30	\$ 8,083,431	\$ 14,901,719	(45.76) %

Governmental activities

The following table presents the cost of six major District functional activities: instruction, support services, non-instructional, pension expense, OPEB expense and interest on long-term liabilities. The table also shows each functional activity's net cost (total cost less charges for services generated by the activities and intergovernmental aid provided for specific programs). The net cost presents the financial burden that was placed on the State and District's taxpayers by each of these functions.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Table 3
Net Cost of Governmental Activities

	Total Expenses		Percentage Change
	2025	2024	
Instruction	\$ 14,104,408	\$ 13,716,735	2.83 %
Support services	12,452,414	12,019,984	3.60 %
Non-instructional	1,808,611	1,747,199	3.51 %
Pension Expense	7,493,403	7,497,145	(0.05) %
OPEB Expense	(23,588)	(52,670)	55.22 %
Interest on long-term liabilities	51,299	56,327	(8.93) %
Total expenses	\$ 35,886,547	\$ 34,984,720	2.58 %

	Net (Expense) Revenue		Percentage Change
	2025	2024	
Instruction	\$ (10,726,481)	\$ (7,337,459)	(46.19) %
Support services	(11,061,757)	(9,722,458)	(13.78) %
Non-instructional	(468,172)	(87,745)	(433.56) %
Pension Expense	(7,493,403)	(7,497,145)	0.05 %
OPEB Expense	23,588	52,670	(55.22) %
Interest on long-term liabilities	(51,299)	(56,327)	8.93 %
Total net (expense) revenue	\$ (29,777,524)	\$ (24,648,464)	(20.81) %

- Net cost of governmental activities (\$29,777,524 for 2025 and \$24,648,464 for 2024) was financed by general revenue, which is primarily made up of property and gaming taxes (\$12,693,807 for 2025 and \$11,038,876 for 2024) and state and federal revenues (\$11,065,865 for 2025 and \$9,623,115 for 2024). In addition, there was \$5,469 and \$683 in Sixteenth Section sources for 2025 and 2024, respectively.
- Investment earnings amounted to \$303,686 for 2025 and \$322,882 for 2024.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds. The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on current inflows, outflows and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the District's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$6,922,674, a decrease of \$335,952, which includes a decrease in inventory of \$5,009. \$4,129,466 or 60% of the fund balance is unassigned, which represents the residual classification for the General Fund's fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The remaining fund balance of \$2,793,208 or 40% is either nonspendable, restricted, committed or assigned to indicate that it is not available for spending except only for the purposes to which it is restricted, committed or assigned.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

The General Fund is the principal operating fund of the District. The decrease in fund balance in the General Fund for the fiscal year was \$344,548. The fund balance of Other Governmental Funds showed an increase in the amount of \$536,430, which includes a change from a previously major to nonmajor fund of \$1,232,779 and a decrease in reserve for inventory of \$5,009, due primarily to normal operations. The increase (decrease) in the fund balances for the other major funds were as follows:

<u>Major Fund</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
Pre-K Program Fund	No increase or decrease
Capital Projects Fund \$	704,945

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

During the year, the District revised the annual operating budget. Budget revisions were made to address and correct the original budgets to reflect more accurately the sources and uses of funding for the School District.

A schedule showing the original and final budget amounts compared to the District's actual financial activity for the General Fund and major special revenue funds is provided in this report as required supplementary information.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets. As of June 30, 2025, the District's total capital assets were \$71,010,465, including land, school buildings, building improvements, improvements other than buildings, buses, other school vehicles, furniture and equipment, and any intangible assets. This amount represents an increase of \$1,228,284 from 2024. Total accumulated depreciation and amortization as of June 30, 2025, was \$24,818,108, and total depreciation and amortization expense for the year was \$1,741,126, resulting in total net capital assets of \$46,192,357.

Table 4
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Land	\$ 600,512	\$ 600,512	0.00 %
Construction in Progress	1,062,472	2,367,384	(55.12) %
Buildings	36,238,234	37,336,972	(2.94) %
Building improvements	5,253,820	3,780,771	38.96 %
Improvements other than buildings	1,939,337	1,617,950	19.86 %
Mobile equipment	490,203	406,957	20.46 %
Furniture and equipment	368,201	392,596	(6.21) %
Subscription IT assets	239,578	107,741	122.36 %
Total	\$ 46,192,357	\$ 46,610,883	(0.90) %

Additional information on the District's capital assets can be found in Note 5 included in this report.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Management's Discussion and Analysis For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Debt Administration. At June 30, 2025, the District had \$3,143,242 in outstanding long-term debt, of which \$409,421 is due within one year. The liability for compensated absences increased \$1,359,353, including a change in accounting principle of \$1,318,572, from the prior year.

**Table 5
Outstanding Long-Term Debt**

	<u>June 30, 2025</u>	<u>June 30, 2024</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
Three mill notes payable	\$ 1,325,000	\$ 1,571,000	(15.66) %
Subscription IT liabilities	230,221	75,247	205.95 %
Compensated absences payable	1,588,021	228,668	594.47 %
Total	\$ 3,143,242	\$ 1,874,915	67.65 %

Additional information on the District's long-term debt can be found in Note 7 included in this report.

CURRENT ISSUES

The Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District is financially stable. The District is proud of its community support of the public schools.

The District has committed itself to financial excellence for many years. The District's system of financial planning, budgeting and internal financial controls are well regarded. The District plans to continue its sound fiscal management to meet the challenges of the future.

The District actively pursues grant funding to supplement the local, state and federal revenues.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact the Superintendent's Office of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District, 200 North Second Street, Bay St. Louis, MS 39520.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

**Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2025**

Exhibit A

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,049,561
Due from other governments	1,500,398
Lease receivable	49,727
Inventories	45,973
Restricted assets	259,897
Capital assets, non-depreciable:	
Land	600,512
Construction in progress	1,062,472
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation:	
Buildings	36,238,234
Building improvements	5,253,820
Improvements other than buildings	1,939,337
Mobile equipment	490,203
Furniture and equipment	368,201
Subscription IT assets	239,578
Total Assets	<u>55,097,913</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred outflows - pensions	8,946,659
Deferred outflows - OPEB	474,061
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>9,420,720</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	1,933,874
Interest payable on long-term liabilities	6,164
Long-term liabilities, due within one year:	
Capital related liabilities	253,000
SBITA liabilities	77,020
Noncapital liabilities	79,401
Net OPEB liability	57,097
Long-term liabilities, due beyond one year:	
Capital related liabilities	1,072,000
SBITA liabilities	153,201
Noncapital liabilities	1,508,620
Net pension liability	48,655,685
Net OPEB liability	1,194,088
Total Liabilities	<u>54,990,150</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred inflows - pensions	1,026,445
Deferred inflows - OPEB	369,599
Deferred inflows - Leases	49,008
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>1,445,052</u>
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	44,637,136
Restricted for:	
Expendable:	
School-based activities	981,209
Debt service	258,655
Unemployment benefits	43,472
Unrestricted	(37,837,041)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 8,083,431</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

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BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Exhibit B

					Net (Expense)
					Revenue and
					Changes in
					Net Position
Program Revenues					
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Charges for	Operating	Capital	Governmental
		Services	Grants and	Grants and	Activities
			Contributions	Contributions	
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 14,104,408	\$ 259,985	\$ 3,117,942	\$ -	\$ (10,726,481)
Support services	12,452,414	-	1,390,657	-	(11,061,757)
Non-instructional	1,808,611	59,002	1,281,437	-	(468,172)
Pension expense	7,493,403	-	-	-	(7,493,403)
OPEB expense	(23,588)	-	-	-	23,588
Interest on long-term liabilities	51,299	-	-	-	(51,299)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 35,886,547	\$ 318,987	\$ 5,790,036	\$ -	\$ (29,777,524)

General Revenues:

Taxes:

General purpose levies	12,390,273
Debt purpose levies	303,534

Unrestricted grants and contributions:

State	10,972,324
Federal	93,541
Unrestricted investment earnings	303,686
Sixteenth section	5,469
Other	208,981
Total General Revenues	<u>24,277,808</u>

Change in Net Position	<u>(5,499,716)</u>
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Net Position - Beginning, as previously reported	14,901,719
Adjustments or restatements	<u>(1,318,572)</u>
Net Position - Beginning, as restated	<u>13,583,147</u>

Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 8,083,431</u>
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The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Balance Sheet
June 30, 2025

Exhibit C

	Major Funds				Total
	General Fund	Pre-K Program Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Governmental Funds
Assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,898,608	\$ -	\$ 1,109,034	\$ 1,301,816	\$ 7,309,458
Due from other governments	281,428	871,226	-	347,744	1,500,398
Lease receivable	49,727	-	-	-	49,727
Due from other funds	1,146,529	-	-	-	1,146,529
Inventories	-	-	-	45,973	45,973
Total assets	6,376,292	871,226	1,109,034	1,695,533	10,052,085
Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 1,399,055	\$ 20,186	\$ 404,089	\$ 110,544	\$ 1,933,874
Due to other funds	-	851,040	-	295,489	1,146,529
Total Liabilities	1,399,055	871,226	404,089	406,033	3,080,403
Deferred inflows of resources:					
Leases	\$ 49,008	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 49,008
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	49,008	-	-	-	49,008
Fund Balances:					
Nonspendable:					
Inventory	-	-	-	45,973	45,973
Restricted:					
Debt service	-	-	-	264,819	264,819
Grant activities	-	-	-	935,236	935,236
Unemployment benefits	-	-	-	43,472	43,472
Assigned:					
Student activities	127,860	-	-	-	127,860
Capital improvements	670,903	-	704,945	-	1,375,848
Unassigned	4,129,466	-	-	-	4,129,466
Total Fund Balances	4,928,229	-	704,945	1,289,500	6,922,674
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Fund Balances	\$ 6,376,292	\$ 871,226	\$ 1,109,034	\$ 1,695,533	\$ 10,052,085

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position

Exhibit C-1

June 30, 2025

Total fund balances for governmental funds \$ 6,922,674

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

1. Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Land	600,512	
Construction in progress	1,062,472	
Buildings	54,936,912	
Building improvements	7,234,155	
Improvements other than buildings	3,257,676	
Mobile equipment	1,307,751	
Furniture and equipment	2,147,240	
Subscription based IT assets, net	239,578	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(24,593,939)</u>	46,192,357

2. Some liabilities, including net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net pension liability	(48,655,685)	
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	8,946,659	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(1,026,445)</u>	(40,735,471)

3. Some liabilities, including net OPEB obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:

Net OPEB liability	(1,251,185)	
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds:		
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	474,061	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(369,599)</u>	(1,146,723)

4. Long-term liabilities and related accrued interest are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

Three mill notes payable	(1,325,000)	
Compensated absences	(1,588,021)	
Subscription based IT liabilities	(230,221)	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(6,164)</u>	(3,149,406)

Net position of governmental activities \$ 8,083,431

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Exhibit D

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Major Funds			Previously Major Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Pre-K Program Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Child Nutrition Fund		
Revenues:						
Local sources	\$ 12,988,286	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 526,172	\$ 13,514,458
State sources	11,093,442	825,990	-	-	255,966	12,175,398
Federal sources	93,541	-	-	-	4,586,963	4,680,504
Sixteenth section sources	6,316	-	-	-	-	6,316
Total Revenues	24,181,585	825,990	-	-	5,369,101	30,376,676
Expenditures:						
Instruction	11,688,030	674,306	-	-	2,170,996	14,533,332
Support services	11,188,275	151,684	53,756	-	1,823,597	13,217,312
Noninstructional services	-	-	-	-	1,782,624	1,782,624
Sixteenth section	-	-	-	-	-	-
Facilities acquisition and construction	72,695	-	441,299	-	300,247	814,241
Debt service:						
Principal	84,503	-	-	-	246,000	330,503
Interest	4,225	-	-	-	43,647	47,872
Other	-	-	-	-	850	850
Total Expenditures	23,037,728	825,990	495,055	-	6,367,961	30,726,734
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	1,143,857	-	(495,055)	-	(998,860)	(350,058)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
SBITA issued	8,960	-	-	-	-	8,960
Operating transfers in	95,232	-	1,200,000	-	402,752	1,697,984
Other financing sources	10,155	-	-	-	-	10,155
Operating transfers out	(1,602,752)	-	-	-	(95,232)	(1,697,984)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(1,488,405)	-	1,200,000	-	307,520	19,115
Net Change in Fund Balances	(344,548)	-	704,945	-	(691,340)	(330,943)
Fund Balances:						
July 1, 2024, as previously reported	5,272,777	-	-	1,232,779	753,070	7,258,626
Change within financial reporting entity (major to nonmajor fund)	-	-	-	(1,232,779)	1,232,779	-
July 1, 2024, as restated	5,272,777	-	-	-	1,985,849	7,258,626
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	-	-	-	-	(5,009)	(5,009)
June 30, 2025	\$ 4,928,229	\$ -	\$ 704,945	\$ -	\$ 1,289,500	\$ 6,922,674

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Governmental Funds

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues,
Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit D-1

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ (330,943)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

1. Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of capital assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. In the current period, these amounts are:

Capital outlay	\$ 1,096,784	
Depreciation and amortization expense		
	<u>(1,741,126)</u>	(644,342)

2. In the statement of activities, only the gain/loss on the sale of assets is reported, while in the governmental funds, the proceeds from the sale increases financial resources. Thus, the change in net position differs from the change in fund balance by the cost of the assets sold. (4,701)

3. The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and the difference between the carrying value of refunded debt and the acquisition cost of refunded debt when debt is first issued. These amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities:

Subscription IT liability issued	(8,960)	
Payments of debt principal	330,503	
Accrued interest payable	<u>(2,577)</u>	318,966

4. Some items relating to pensions and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities include:

Pension expense	(7,493,403)	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date		
	<u>2,619,812</u>	(4,873,591)

5. Some items relating to OPEB and reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in the governmental funds. These activities include:

OPEB expense	23,588	
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>57,097</u>	80,685

6. Some items reported in the statement of activities do not provide or require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as revenues/expenditures in governmental funds. These activities include:

Change in compensated absences	(40,781)	
Change in inventory reserve	<u>(5,009)</u>	<u>(45,790)</u>

\$ (5,499,716)

Change in net position of governmental activities

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the school district have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB). GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the school district's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the school district is considered an "other stand-alone government." The school district is a related organization of, but not a component unit of, the city of Bay St. Louis since the governing authority of the city selects a majority of the school district's board but does not have financial accountability for the school district.

For financial reporting purposes, Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District has included all funds and organizations. The District has also considered all potential component units for which it is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the District are such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. These criteria include appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements – The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the District. For the most part, the effect of inter-fund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by tax and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The Statement of Net Position presents the District's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

1. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by outstanding balances of bonds, notes and other debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position results when constraints placed on net position use are either externally imposed or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position consists of net position not meeting the definition of the two preceding categories. Unrestricted net position often has constraints on resources imposed by management which can be removed or modified.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function, or segment, are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants, contributions and interest restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Property taxes and other items not included among

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements - Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as other governmental funds.

The school district reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - This is the school district's primary operating fund. The general fund is used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund.

Pre-K Program Fund - This is a special revenue fund that accounts for state sources received and expenditures incurred related to the District's Pre-K Program Fund.

Capital Projects Fund – This fund accounts for construction projects throughout the district.

All other governmental funds not meeting the criteria established for major funds are presented in the other governmental column of the fund financial statements.

Additionally, the school district reports the following fund types:

GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

Special Revenue Funds - Special Revenue Funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditure for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

Capital Projects Funds - Capital Projects Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets.

Debt Service Funds - Debt Service Funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditure for principal and interest.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred or economic asset used, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Measurable means knowing or being able to reasonably estimate the amount. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. Expenditures (including capital outlay) are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Federal grants and assistance awards made on the basis of entitlement periods are recorded as

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

receivables and revenues when entitlement occurs. Federal reimbursement type grants are recorded as revenues when the related expenditures are recognized. Use of grant resources is conditioned upon compliance with terms of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, which include subjecting grants to financial and compliance audits.

Property taxes, intergovernmental revenues (shared revenues, grants and reimbursements from other governments) and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual.

Ad valorem property taxes are levied by the governing authority of the city on behalf of the school district based upon an order adopted by the school board of the school district requesting an ad valorem tax effort in dollars. Since the taxes are not levied and collected by the school district, the revenues to be generated by the annual levies are not recognized until the taxes are actually collected by the tax levying authority.

Capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Under the terms of grant agreements, the District funds certain programs by a combination of specific cost-reimbursement grants and general revenues. Thus, when program expenses are incurred, there is both restricted and unrestricted net position available to finance the program. It is the District's policy to first apply cost-reimbursement grant resources to such programs and then general revenues.

The effect of inter-fund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide statements.

Revenues from the Mississippi Student Funding Formula are appropriated on a fiscal year basis and are recorded at the time the revenues are received from the State of Mississippi.

The account classifications used in the financial statements conform to the broad classifications recommended in *Governmental Accounting, Auditing, and Financial Reporting*, issued in 2012 by the Government Finance Officers Association and are consistent with the broad classifications recommended in *Financial Accounting for Local and State School Systems, 2014*, issued by the U.S. Department of Education.

D. Encumbrances

An encumbrance system is maintained to account for commitments or assignments resulting from approved purchase orders, work orders and contracts. However, the school district attempts to liquidate all encumbrances at year-end. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are not reported within committed or assigned fund balances.

E. Assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/inflows, and net position/fund balances

1. Cash, Cash equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents

The district's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. The school district deposits excess funds in the financial institutions selected by the school board. State statutes specify how these depositories are to be selected.

Investments

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

The school district can invest its excess funds, as permitted by Section 29-3-113, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), in interest-bearing deposits or other obligations of the types described in Section 27-105-33, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), or in any other type investment in which any other agency, instrumentality or subdivision of the State of Mississippi may invest, except that 100% of said funds are authorized to be so invested.

For accounting purposes, certificates of deposit are classified as investments if they have an original maturity greater than three months when acquired.

Investments for the district are reported at fair market value.

2. Receivables and payables

Activities between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of inter-fund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. the non-current portion of inter-fund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

3. Due from Other Governments

Due from other governments represents amounts due from the State of Mississippi and various grants and reimbursements from other governments.

4. Inventories and Prepaid Items

Donated commodities are received from the USDA and are valued at USDA cost. Other inventories are valued at cost (calculated on the first-in, first-out basis). The costs of governmental fund type inventories are reported as expenditures when purchased.

Prepaid items, such as prepaid insurance, are not reported for governmental fund types since the costs of such items are accounted for as expenditures in the period of acquisition.

5. Restricted Assets

Certain resources set aside for repayment of debt are classified as restricted assets on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited by applicable debt statutes, e.g. Qualified School Construction Bond sinking funds. Also, the nonexpendable portion of the Permanent Fund, if applicable, is classified as restricted assets because the 16th Section Principal fund is not available for use by the district except as provided for under state statute for loans from this fund.

6. Capital Assets

Capital assets include land, improvements to land, easements, water rights, timber rights, buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery, equipment, works of art and historical treasures, infrastructure, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period. Capital assets are reported in the applicable governmental or business type activities columns in the government-wide Statement of Net Position. Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost based on appraisals or deflated current replacement cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repair that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost in excess of the thresholds in the table below.

Capital acquisition and construction are reflected as expenditures in the Governmental Fund statements and the related assets are reported as capital assets in the governmental activities' column in the government-wide financial statements.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis for all assets, except land.

The following schedule details the capitalization thresholds:

	Capitalization Policy	Estimated Useful Life
Land	\$ 0	0
Buildings	50,000	40 years
Building improvements	25,000	20 years
Improvements other than buildings	25,000	20 years
Mobile equipment	5,000	5-10 years
Furniture and equipment	5,000	3-7 years
Leased assets	**	**
Subscription IT asset	**	**

(**)The estimated useful life is the term of the lease or subscription agreement. There is no mandated maximum amortization period. Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives should not be amortized.

The term 'depreciation' includes the amortization of intangible assets.

7. Deferred outflows/inflows of resources

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The district reports \$8,946,659 of deferred outflows related to its pension plan and \$474,061 deferred outflows related to its OPEB plan.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The district reports \$1,026,445 of deferred inflows related to its pension plan, \$369,599 of deferred inflows related to its OPEB plan, \$49,008 of deferred inflows related to lease receivables.

See Note 13 for further details.

8. Compensated Absences

Employees of the school district accumulate sick leave at a minimum amount as required by state law. A greater amount may be provided by school district policy provided that it does

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

not exceed the provisions for leave as provided in Sections 25-3-93 and 25-3-95. Some employees are allowed personal leave and/or vacation leave in accordance with school district policy. The district pays for unused leave for employees as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972).

The liability for these compensated absences is recorded as a long-term liability in the government-wide statements. A liability is recorded when each of the following have occurred: the leave is attributable to services already rendered, the leave accumulates and carries forward from one reporting period to the next, the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means, and the leave that has been used but not yet been paid in cash or settled through noncash means. The current portion of this liability is estimated based on historical trends. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report the liability for compensated absences from expendable available financial resources only if the payable has matured, for example, an employee retires.

9. Leases

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87, Leases (GASB 87) to establish a single leasing model for accounting and reporting purposes. This guidance is intended to enhance the accountability, consistency and comparability of lease activities reported by governments. GASB 87 was implemented during fiscal year 2022.

The school district uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate to calculate the present value of lease payments when the rate implicit in the lease is not known.

10. Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITAs) (GASB 96) to establish uniform accounting and financial reporting requirements for SBITAs, to improve comparability of financial statements among governments that have entered into SBITAs, and to enhance understandability, reliability, relevance and consistency of information about SBITAs. GASB 96 was implemented during fiscal year 2023.

11. Long-term Liabilities and Bond Discounts/Premiums

In the government-wide financial statements, outstanding debt is reported as liabilities. Bond discounts or premiums and the difference between reacquisition price and the net carrying value of refunded debt are capitalized and amortized over the terms of the respective bonds using a method that approximates the effective interest method.

The governmental fund financial statements recognize the proceeds of debt and premiums as other financing sources of the current period. Issuance costs are reported as expenditures. See Note 7 for details.

12. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) and additions to/deductions from PERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PERS. For this purpose, the benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

13. Postemployment Benefits Other than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the State and School Employees' Life and Health Plan (OPEB Plan) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recorded when the OPEB benefits come due. Investments are reported at fair value as determined by the state.

14. Fund Balances

Fund balance for governmental funds is reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

Governmental fund balance is classified as nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned or unassigned. Following are descriptions of fund classifications used by the district:

Nonspendable fund balance includes items that cannot be spent. This includes activity that is not in a spendable form (inventories, prepaid amounts, long-term portion of loans/notes receivable, or property held for resale unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned) and activity that is legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as a principal balance in a permanent fund.

Restricted fund balance includes amounts that have constraints placed upon the use of the resources either by an external party or imposed by law through a constitutional provision or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by a formal action of the School Board, the District's highest level of decision-making authority. This formal action is board approval of commitments. Currently there is no committed fund balance for this school district.

Assigned fund balance includes amounts that are constrained by the District's intent to be used for a specific purpose, but are neither restricted nor committed. For governmental funds, other than the general fund, this is the residual amount within the fund that is not restricted or committed. Assignments of fund balance are created by management pursuant to authorization established by the school board.

Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund. The general fund should be the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance amount. In other governmental funds, it may be necessary to report a negative unassigned fund balance.

When an expenditure/expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted (committed, assigned, or unassigned) resources are available, it is the District's general policy to use restricted resources first. When expenditures/expenses are incurred for purposes for which unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) resources are available, and amounts in any of these unrestricted classifications could be used, it is the District's general policy to spend committed resources first, followed by assigned amounts, and then unassigned amounts.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

15. Accounting Standards Update

GASB 101, Compensated Absences, was implemented during the 2025 fiscal year. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures.

Note 2 – Cash and Cash Equivalents

The district follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. Restrictions on deposits are imposed by statutes as follows:

Deposits. The school board must advertise and accept bids for depositories no less than once every three years as required by Section 37-7-333, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). The collateral pledged for the school district's deposits in financial institutions is held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5, Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Under this program, the entity's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against those deposits. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The carrying amount of the school district's deposits with financial institutions reported in the governmental funds was \$7,309,458.

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the district will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The district does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. In the event of failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Deposits above FDIC coverage are collateralized by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent in the name of the Mississippi State Treasurer on behalf of the district.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 3 – Inter-fund Receivables, Payables and Transfers

The following is a summary of inter-fund transactions and balances:

A. Due From/To Other Funds

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	Pre-K Program Fund	\$ 851,040
	Other governmental funds	295,489
Total		<u>\$ 1,146,529</u>

The purpose of the inter-fund loans was to cover federal and state funds not received prior to year-end.

B. Inter-fund Transfers

Transfers Out	Transfers In	Amount
General Fund	Capital projects fund	\$ 1,200,000
	Other governmental funds	402,752
Other governmental funds	General Fund	95,232
Total		<u>\$ 1,697,984</u>

The primary reason for the interfund transfers was for debt service requirements, federal grant allocations and the funding of various programs within the district.

Note 4 – Restricted Assets

The restricted assets represent the cash balance, totaling \$259,897 of the debt service funds that is restricted for future debt service requirements.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 5 – Capital Assets

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2024	Increases	Decreases	Completed Construction	Balance 6/30/2025
Governmental Activities:					
<u>Non-depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Land	\$ 600,512	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 600,512
Construction-in-progress	2,367,384	814,241	-	(2,119,153)	1,062,472
Total non-depreciable capital assets	2,967,896	814,241	-	(2,119,153)	1,662,984
<u>Depreciable capital assets:</u>					
Buildings	54,936,912	-	-	-	54,936,912
Building improvements	5,556,572	-	-	1,677,583	7,234,155
Improvements other than buildings	2,816,106	-	-	441,570	3,257,676
Mobile equipment	1,141,593	171,358	(5,200)	-	1,307,751
Furniture and equipment	2,128,547	102,225	(83,532)	-	2,147,240
Total depreciable capital assets	66,579,730	273,583	(88,732)	2,119,153	68,883,734
<u>Less accumulated depreciation for:</u>					
Buildings	17,599,940	1,098,738	-	-	18,698,678
Building improvements	1,775,801	204,534	-	-	1,980,335
Improvements other than buildings	1,198,156	120,183	-	-	1,318,339
Mobile equipment	734,636	84,249	(1,337)	-	817,548
Furniture and equipment	1,735,951	125,782	(82,694)	-	1,779,039
Total accumulated depreciation	23,044,484	1,633,486	(84,031)	-	24,593,939
Total depreciable capital assets, net	43,535,246	(1,359,903)	(4,701)	2,119,153	44,289,795
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 46,503,142	\$ (545,662)	\$ (4,701)	\$ -	\$ 45,952,779
Subscription IT assets, net (Note 6)					239,578
Total capital assets, net, as reported in the statement of net position					\$ 46,192,357

Depreciation expense was charged to the following governmental functions:

	Amount
Governmental activities:	
Instruction	\$ 1,140,039
Support services	359,100
Non-instructional	134,347
Total depreciation expense - Governmental activities	\$ 1,633,486

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

The details of construction-in-progress are as follows:

	Spent to June 30, 2025	Remaining Commitment
Governmental Activities:		
Indoor Air Quality Project	\$ 696,882	\$ -
Gym HVAC Upgrades	365,590	-
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,062,472</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Construction projects included in governmental activities are funded by the Capital Projects Fund.

Note 6 –Subscription Based IT Assets and Leases

A summary of subscription IT asset activity during the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2024	Additions	Deductions	Adjustments	Balance 6/30/2025
Subscription IT assets	\$ 234,555	\$ 8,960	\$ -	\$ 220,232	\$ 463,747
Less accumulated amortization	126,814	107,640	-	(10,285)	224,169
Subscription IT assets, net	<u>107,741</u>	<u>(98,680)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>230,517</u>	<u>239,578</u>
Total subscription IT assets, net	\$ 107,741	\$ (98,680)	\$ -	\$ 230,517	\$ 239,578

Amortization expense was charged to the instruction expense governmental function in the government-wide financial statements.

A summary of subscription IT liabilities during the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Balance 7/1/2024	Additions	Deductions	Adjustments	Balance 6/30/2025	Amounts due within one year
Subscription IT liabilities	\$ 75,247	\$ 8,960	\$ (84,503)	\$ 230,517	\$ 230,221	\$ 77,020
Total	<u>\$ 75,247</u>	<u>\$ 8,960</u>	<u>\$ (84,503)</u>	<u>\$ 230,517</u>	<u>\$ 230,221</u>	<u>\$ 77,020</u>

Adjustments to SBITA assets and liabilities were made in order to agree to the subsidiary records.

Subscription Based IT Arrangements

The school district has contracts for multiple subscription-based IT arrangements for items such as software, user seats and various site licenses. For contracts that have a maximum possible term of 12 months or less at commencement, the school district recognizes expense based on the provisions of the contract. For all other contracts, other than short term, the school district recognized a subscription liability and a right to use subscription asset.

At commencement, the school district initially measures the liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription term. Subsequently, the liability is reduced by the principal portion of payments made. The asset is initially measured as the sum of the initial subscription liability amount, payments made to the SBITA vendor before commencement of the subscription term, and capitalizable implementation costs, less any incentives received from the SBITA vendor at or before the

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

commencement of the subscription term. Subsequently, the subscription asset is amortized in amortization expense on a straight-line basis over the shorter of the subscription term or the useful life of the underlying IT asset.

The school district generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate unless the rate that the vendor charges is known. The estimated incremental borrowing rate is the rate the district would be charged for borrowing the subscription payment amounts during the subscription term.

The subscription term includes the noncancellable period of the contract plus any additional periods covered by either a school district or vendor option to extend for which it is reasonably certain to be exercised or terminate for which it is reasonably certain to not be exercised. Periods in which both the school district and the vendor have a unilateral option to terminate (or if both parties have agreed to extend) are excluded from the subscription term.

For purposes of this note disclosure, subscription-based IT assets and liabilities are grouped into one category.

Description	Discount Rate	Term	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Subscription based IT liabilities	5.00%	1-5 years	7/1/2022	6/30/2029	\$ 463,747	\$ 230,221

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 77,020	\$ 4,500	\$ 81,520
2027	78,525	2,995	81,520
2028	66,860	1,460	68,320
2029	7,816	184	8,000
Total	\$ 230,221	\$ 9,139	\$ 239,360

As Lessor:

Lease Receivable

The school district is a lessor for multiple sixteenth section leases for residential, forestry, commercial and agriculture purposes. The lease maturities range from 1-47 years. Future lease payments have been discounted to present value using the 4% statutory minimum rate the district would pay on sixteenth section permanent fund loans. At lease inception, the district records a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources for future lease payments. Lease revenue is recognized systematically over the term of the lease. The lease receivable is reduced by the principal portion of the payments received over the term of lease.

For the year ending June 30, 2025, the district recognized \$5,469 in lease revenue from lease receivables.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Sixteenth Section Lands

Sixteenth section school lands, or lands granted in lieu thereof, constitute property held in trust for the benefit of the public schools. The school board, under the general supervision of the Office of the Secretary of State, has control and jurisdiction of said school trust lands and of all funds arising from any disposition thereof. It is the duty of the school board to manage the school trust lands and all funds arising therefrom as trust property. Accordingly, the board shall ensure that adequate compensation is received for all uses of the trust lands, except for uses by the public schools. The following are the future rental payments to be made to the school district for the use of school trust lands. These future rental payments are from existing leases and do not anticipate renewals or new leases.

Year Ending June 30	Principal Portion	Interest Portion	Total Payments
2026	\$ 395	2,005	\$ 2,400
2027	411	1,989	2,400
2028	427	1,973	2,400
2029	444	1,956	2,400
2030	462	1,938	2,400
2031-2035	2,668	9,332	12,000
2036-2040	3,294	8,706	12,000
2041-2045	4,008	7,992	12,000
2045-2049	4,876	7,124	12,000
Thereafter	32,742	17,663	50,405
Total	\$ 49,727	\$ 60,678	\$ 110,405

Note 7 – Long-term Liabilities

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities and other obligations for governmental activities:

	Balance 7/1/2024	Additions	Reductions	Adjustments	Balance 6/30/2025	Amounts due within one year
A. Three mill notes payable	\$ 1,571,000	\$ -	\$ (246,000)	\$ -	\$ 1,325,000	\$ 253,000
B. Compensated absences payable	228,668	40,781	-	1,318,572	1,588,021	79,401
Total	\$ 1,799,668	\$ 40,781	\$ (246,000)	\$ 1,318,572	\$ 2,913,021	\$ 332,401

The change in the compensated absences liability is presented as a net change.

The adjustments above to compensated absences were a result of retroactively implementing GASB 101.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

A. Three mill notes payable

Debt currently outstanding is as follows:

Description	Interest Rate	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Amount Issued	Amount Outstanding
Limited Tax Refunding Notes, Series 2017	2.00-3.00%	6/14/2017	6/1/2030	\$ 2,781,000	\$ 1,325,000
Total				<u>\$ 2,781,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,325,000</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the total payments due on this debt:

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$ 253,000	\$ 37,496	\$ 290,496
2027	258,000	30,855	288,855
2028	264,000	23,760	287,760
2029	270,000	16,500	286,500
2030	280,000	8,400	288,400
Total	<u>\$ 1,325,000</u>	<u>\$ 117,011</u>	<u>\$ 1,442,011</u>

This debt will be retired from the three mill debt service fund.

B. Compensated absences payable

As more fully explained in Note 1(E)(8), compensated absences payable is adjusted on an annual basis as required by Section 37-7-307(5), Miss. Code Ann. (1972). Compensated absences will be paid from the fund from which the employees' salaries were paid.

Note 8 – Defined Benefit Pension Plan

General Information about the Pension Plan

Plan Description. The school district contributes to the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. Section 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. PERS issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report is available at www.pers.ms.gov.

Benefits provided. Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi, state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. For those persons employed by political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the State of Mississippi, membership is contingent upon approval of the entity's

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

participation in PERS by the PERS' Board of Trustees. If approved, membership for the entity's employees is a condition of employment and eligibility is granted to those who qualify upon hiring. Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0 percent of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5 percent for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0 percent of the annual retirement allowance for each full fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0 percent compounded for each fiscal year thereafter.

Contributions. PERS members are required to contribute 9.00% of their annual covered salary, and the school district is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The employer's rate as of June 30, 2025 was 17.90% of annual covered payroll. Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Section 25-11-1 of the Mississippi Code of 1972, as amended, and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature. The school district's contributions to PERS for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2025, 2024 and 2023 were \$2,619,812, \$2,498,416 and \$2,460,151, respectively, which equaled the required contributions for each year.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the school district reported a liability of \$48,655,685 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the school district's long-term share of contribution to the pension plan relative to projected contributions of all participating entities, actuarially determined. The school district's proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2025 net pension liability was .187372 percent, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2024. This was a decrease of .00336 percent from its proportionate share used to calculate the June 30, 2024 net pension liability, which was based on a measurement date of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,493,403. At June 30, 2025 the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 2,630,493	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	345,850	-
Changes of assumptions	3,067,832	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	282,672	1,026,445
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,619,812	-
Total	<u>\$ 8,946,659</u>	<u>\$ 1,026,445</u>

\$2,619,812 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:

2026	\$ 2,310,183
2027	3,510,005
2028	(124,533)
2029	(395,253)
Total	<u>\$ 5,300,402</u>

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by an actuarial valuation prepared as of June 30, 2023 and by the investment experience for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024. The following actuarial assumptions are applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65 – 17.90 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.00 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The actuarial assumptions used for the purposes of determining the total pension liability were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2022. The experience report is dated April 21, 2023.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The most recent target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>		<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>	
Domestic Equity	25.00	%	5.15	%
International Equity	20.00		5.00	
Global Equity	12.00		5.15	
Fixed Income	18.00		2.75	
Real Estate	10.00		3.50	
Private Equity	10.00		6.25	
Infrastructure	2.00		3.85	
Private Credit	2.00		4.90	
Cash Equivalents	1.00		0.50	
Total	100	%		

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be phased in to 19.90 percent over five fiscal years (17.90 percent for FYE 2025, 18.40 percent for FYE 2026, 18.90 percent for FYE 2027, 19.40 percent for FYE 2028, 19.90 percent for FYE 2029 and beyond). Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease (6.00%)</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate (7.00%)</u>	<u>1% Increase (8.00%)</u>
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 63,064,849	\$ 48,655,685	\$ 36,862,876

Pension plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued PERS financial report.

Note 9 – Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan.

Plan description. State law mandates that all state, public education, library, junior and community college and retiring employees be offered health and life benefit coverage through the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (the Plan). The Plan was established by Section 25-15-3 et seq., Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), which may be amended only by the State Legislature. The State and School Employees' Health Insurance Management Board (the Board) administers the Plan. The Board has the sole legal authority to promulgate rules and regulations governing the operations of the Plan within the confines of the law governing the Plan. The Plan is self-insured and is financed through premiums collected from employers, employees, retirees and COBRA participants. The Plan provides for Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) as a multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan. The plan issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

Benefits provided.

The Plan was formed by the State Legislature to provide group health and life benefits to full-time active and retired employees of the State, agencies, universities, community/junior colleges, public school districts and public libraries. In addition, the spouse and/or children of covered employees and retirees, as well as surviving spouses and COBRA participants, may be eligible for health insurance coverage under the Plan. Benefits of the OPEB Plan consist of an implicit rate subsidy, which is essentially the difference between the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 and the average cost of providing health care benefits to all participants when premiums paid by retirees are not age adjusted. Employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employers. Retirees must pay their own premiums, as do active employees for spouse and dependent medical coverage. The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. Per Section 12-15-15 (10) Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), a retired employee electing to purchase retiree life and health insurance must pay the full cost of such insurance premium. If the Board determined actuarially that the premium paid by the participating retirees adversely affects the overall cost of the Plan to the State, then the Board may impose a premium surcharge, not to exceed 15%, upon such participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed before January 1, 2006. For participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed on or after January 1, 2006, the Board may impose a premium surcharge in an amount the Board determined actuarially to cover the full cost of insurance. The Plan offers a Base option and a Select option for health benefits for non-Medicare participants. The Plan includes a separate coverage level for Medicare eligible retirees, Medicare Eligible surviving spouses, and Medicare eligible dependents of retirees and surviving spouses.

Contributions.

The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the Plan. The required premiums vary based on the plan selected and the type of participant. Employers pay no premiums for retirees while employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employer. Contributions to the OPEB plan from the District were \$57,097 for the year ended June 30, 2025.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to OPEB

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$1,251,185 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The basis for the District's proportion is determined by comparing the employer's average monthly employees participating in the Plan with the total average employees participating in the Plan in the fiscal year of all employers. The allocation was utilized because the level of premiums contributed by each employer is the same for any employee regardless of plan participation elections made by the employee. At the measurement date

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

of June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was .22391206 percent. This was an increase of .0034 percent from the proportionate share as of the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$23,588). At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 258,471	\$ 221,702
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	49	-
Changes of assumptions	49,328	95,512
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	109,116	52,385
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	57,097	-
Total	\$ <u>474,061</u>	\$ <u>369,599</u>

\$57,097 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from school district contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction to the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year ending June 30:

2026	\$ (17,745)
2027	(3,179)
2028	11,869
2029	27,050
2030	24,537
2031	4,833
Total	<u>\$ 47,365</u>

Actuarial assumptions. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2024, using the following key actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increases	2.65-17.90 percent, including wage inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	3.94%
Prior Measurement Date	3.66%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Measurement Date	2024
Prior Measurement Date	2023

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net
of OPEB plan investment expense,
including price inflation

Measurement Date	3.94%
Prior Measurement Date	3.66%

Health Care Cost Trends

Medicare Supplement Claims	6.00% for 2025 decreasing to an ultimate
Pre-Medicare	rate of 4.50% by 2029 FYE

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

The demographic actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on the results of the last actuarial experience study, dated April 21, 2023.

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends, rate of plan participation, rates of plan election, etc.) used in the June 30, 2024 valuation were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2024 valuation.

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments is 4.50%.

Discount rate. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2024 was 3.94 percent. Since the Prior Measurement Date, the Discount Rate has changed from 3.66% to 3.94%.

The trust was established on June 28, 2018 with an initial contribution of \$1,000,000. As of June 30, 2024, the trust has \$1,104,394. The fiduciary net position is projected to be depleted immediately, therefore, the Municipal Bond Index Rate is used in the determination of the discount rate for both the June 30, 2023 and the June 30, 2024 total OPEB liability. The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2024 was based on a monthly average of the Bond Buyers General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rate.

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (2.94 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.94 percent) than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease (2.94%)	Current Discount Rate (3.94%)	1% Increase (4.94%)
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,363,965	\$ 1,251,185	\$ 1,152,764

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates. The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates Current	1% Increase
Net OPEB liability	\$ 1,168,675	\$ 1,251,185	\$ 1,343,170

OPEB plan fiduciary net position. Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in a separately issued report that can be found at <http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov/>.

Note 10 – Adjustments and Restatements of Beginning Balances

Change in Accounting Principle

During fiscal year 2025, the district implemented GASB 101, Compensated Absences, which resulted in an adjustment to beginning net position in the Government-Wide financial statements.

Adjustments to and Restatements of Beginning Balances

During fiscal year 2025, changes to or within the financial reporting entity and a change in accounting principle resulted in adjustments to and restatements of beginning net position and fund balance, as follows:

Reporting Units Affected by Adjustments to and Restatements of Beginning Balances

	Child Nutrition Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Government-Wide Governmental Activities
6/30/2024, as previously reported	\$ 1,232,779	\$ 753,070	\$ 14,901,719
Change from major to nonmajor fund	(1,232,779)	1,232,779	-
Change in accounting principle	-	-	(1,318,572)
6/30/2024, as adjusted or restated	\$ -	\$ 1,985,849	\$ 13,583,147

Note 11 – Contingencies

Federal Grants – The school district has received federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Entitlements to these resources are generally conditional upon compliance with the terms and conditions of the grant agreements and applicable federal regulations, including the expenditure of resources for allowable purposes. Any disallowances resulting from the grantor audit may become a liability of the school district.

Litigation – The school district is party to legal proceedings, many of which occur in the normal course of governmental operations. It is not possible at the present time to estimate the outcome or liability, if any, of the school district with respect to the various proceedings. However, the school district's legal counsel believes that ultimate liability resulting from these lawsuits will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the school district.

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 12 – Risk Management

The school district is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The district carries commercial insurance for these risks. Settled claims resulting from these insured risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 13 – Effect of Deferred Amounts on Net Position

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$37,837,041) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from pensions. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to pension in the amount of \$2,619,812 resulting from the school district contribution subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. The \$6,326,847 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to pensions, at June 30, 2025 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 4 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$37,837,041) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from pensions. The \$1,026,445 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to pensions, at June 30, 2025 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 3 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$37,837,041) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of expenses resulting from a deferred outflow from OPEB. A portion of the deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB in the amount of \$57,097 resulting from the school district contribution subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. The \$416,964 balance of deferred outflow of resources related to OPEB, at June 30, 2025 will be recognized as an expense and will decrease the unrestricted net position over the next 6 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$37,837,041) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from OPEB. The \$369,599 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to OPEB, at June 30, 2025 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 6 years.

The unrestricted net position amount of (\$37,837,041)) includes the effect of deferring the recognition of revenue resulting from a deferred inflow from leases. The \$49,008 balance of deferred inflow of resources related to leases, at June 30, 2025 will be recognized as revenue and will increase the unrestricted net position over the next 47 years.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Financial Statements
For Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 14 - Vocational School Consortium

The school district entered into a Vocational Educational Agreement dated June 11, 2018 creating the Career Technical Education Center. This consortium was created pursuant to the provisions of Section 37-31-73, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), and approved by the Mississippi Department of Education. The consortium includes the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District, the Pass Christian School District and the Hancock County School District. Section 37-31-73, Miss. Code Ann. (1972), authorizes the above noted entities to enter into an agreement that would provide for the construction or operation of a regional vocational education center. Any such agreement should provide for a designated fiscal agent, providing the method of financing the construction and operation of such facilities, the manner in which such facilities are to be controlled and staffed and detail procedures for student admission and transportation services for those students. The Hancock County School District has been designated as the fiscal agent for the Career Technical Education Center, and the operations of the consortium are included in its financial statements.

Note 15 - Subsequent Events

Events that occur after the Statement of Net Position date but before the financial statements are available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the Statement of Net Position date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the Statement of Net Position date require disclosure in the accompanying notes. Management of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District evaluated the activity of the district through January 5, 2026, (the date the financial statements were available to be issued), and determined that no subsequent events have occurred requiring disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

General Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
Local sources	\$ 12,531,803	\$ 12,988,287	\$ 12,988,286	\$ 456,484	\$ (1)
State sources	11,007,218	11,093,442	11,093,442	86,224	-
Federal sources	100,537	93,541	93,541	(6,996)	-
Sixteenth section sources	3,150	5,647	6,316	2,497	669
Total Revenues	23,642,708	24,180,917	24,181,585	538,209	668
Expenditures:					
Instruction	12,241,033	11,762,817	11,688,030	478,216	74,787
Support services	11,564,390	11,188,276	11,188,275	376,114	1
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	72,695	72,695	(72,695)	-
Debt service:					
Principal	-	-	84,503	-	(84,503)
Interest	-	-	4,225	-	(4,225)
Total Expenditures	23,805,423	23,023,788	23,037,728	781,635	(13,940)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(162,715)	1,157,129	1,143,857	1,319,844	(13,272)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):					
SBITA issued	-	-	8,960	-	8,960
Operating transfers in	3,222,701	3,562,881	95,232	340,180	(3,467,649)
Other financing sources	-	8,903	10,155	8,903	1,252
Operating transfers out	(3,157,155)	(5,070,399)	(1,602,752)	(1,913,244)	3,467,647
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	65,546	(1,498,615)	(1,488,405)	(1,564,161)	10,210
Net Change in Fund Balances	(97,169)	(341,486)	(344,548)	(244,317)	(3,062)
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2024	5,272,777	5,272,777	5,272,777	-	-
June 30, 2025	\$ 5,175,608	\$ 4,931,291	\$ 4,928,229	\$ (244,317)	\$ (3,062)

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

Pre-K Program Fund

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (GAAP Basis)	Variances Positive (Negative)	
	Original	Final		Original to Final	Final to Actual
Revenues:					
State sources	\$ 600,000	\$ 825,990	\$ 825,990	\$ 225,990	\$ -
Total Revenues	600,000	825,990	825,990	225,990	-
Expenditures:					
Instruction	600,000	674,306	674,306	(74,306)	-
Support services	-	151,684	151,684	(151,684)	-
Total Expenditures	600,000	825,990	825,990	(225,990)	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	-	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances:					
July 1, 2024	-	-	-	-	-
June 30, 2025	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
District's proportion of the net pension % liability		0.187372	0.190736	0.193349	0.183577	0.173407	0.16425	0.161207	0.164854	0.164854	0.167684
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$	48,655,685	47,972,622	39,798,260	27,133,483	33,569,580	28,894,815	26,813,514	27,404,330	29,276,096	25,920,639
District's covered payroll	\$	14,358,713	14,138,799	13,310,753	12,206,006	11,546,753	9,682,810	10,294,610	10,575,492	10,484,876	10,475,917
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll		338.86%	339.30%	298.99%	222.30%	290.73%	298.41%	260.46%	259.13%	279.22%	247.43%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability		56.30%	55.70%	59.93%	70.44%	58.97%	61.59%	62.54%	61.49%	57.47%	61.70%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

* The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. GASB Statement No. 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15 and the District has compiled a full 10-year trend.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS

PERS

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required contribution	\$	2,619,812	2,498,416	2,460,151	2,316,071	2,123,845	2,009,135	1,684,809	1,621,401	1,665,640	1,651,368
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$	2,619,812	2,498,416	2,460,151	2,316,071	2,123,845	2,009,135	1,684,809	1,621,401	1,665,640	1,651,368
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District's covered payroll	\$	14,635,821	14,358,713	14,138,799	13,310,753	12,206,006	11,546,753	10,697,200	10,294,610	10,575,492	10,484,876
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll		17.90%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. GASB Statement No. 68 was implemented in FYE 6/30/15 and the District has compiled a full 10-year trend.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

		<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018*</u>
District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	%	0.22391206	0.22051453	0.23165401	0.22034056	0.20478318	0.20153273	0.20294510	0.20312828
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$	1,251,185	1,220,272	1,141,322	1,418,293	1,593,639	1,710,088	1,569,882	1,593,763
District's covered-employee payroll	\$	14,358,713	14,138,799	11,383,376	10,475,426	9,869,230	9,229,042	9,179,069	9,125,995
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll		8.71%	8.63%	10.03%	13.54%	16.15%	18.53%	17.10%	17.46%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability		0.20%	0.19%	0.21%	0.16%	0.13%	0.12%	0.13%	0.00%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date of 6/30 of the year prior to the fiscal year presented.

*This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2018, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Required Supplementary Information

SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S CONTRIBUTIONS

OPEB

Last 10 Fiscal Years*

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018*</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 57,097	54,693	53,507	46,511	57,006	63,554	68,546	67,944
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contribution	\$ 57,097	54,693	53,507	46,511	57,006	63,554	68,546	67,944
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 14,635,821	14,358,713	14,138,799	13,310,753	12,206,006	9,984,612	9,452,359	9,367,815
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.39%	0.38%	0.38%	0.35%	0.47%	0.64%	0.73%	0.73%

The notes to the required supplementary information are an integral part of this schedule.

*This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, GASB Statement No. 75 was implemented in FYE 6/30/2018, and, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the District has only presented information for the years in which information is available. Prior year information is based on historical amounts reported in prior year audit report(s).

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

(1) Basis of Presentation

The Budgetary Comparison Schedule presents the original legally adopted budget, the final legally adopted budget, the actual data on the GAAP basis, variances between the original budget and the final budget, and variances between the final budget and the actual data.

(2) Budget Amendments and Revisions

The budget is adopted by the school board and filed with the taxing authority. Amendments can be made on the approval of the school board. By statute, final budget revisions must be approved on or before October 15. A budgetary comparison is presented for the General Fund and each major Special Revenue Fund consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

(3) Budget Variances

The budget variances noted for the General Fund is a result of auditor adjustments and do not result in a violation of state laws and regulations.

Pension Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2015:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2015.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience.

The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75%, respectively.

2016:

The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

2017:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022. Small adjustments were also made to the Mortality Table for disabled lives.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

2019:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 112% of male rates from ages 18 to 75 scaled down to 105% for ages 80 to 119; for females, 85% of the female rates from ages 18 to 65 scaled up to 102% for ages 75 to 119; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubT.H-2010 Disabled Retiree Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 137% of male rates at all ages; for females, 115% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 7% to 9%.

2021:

The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: for males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75, and 101% for ages above 77; for females, 84% of female rates up to age 72, 100% for ages above 76; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments: for males, 134% of male rates at all ages; for females, 121% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The expectation of contingent annuitant mortality was based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table with the following adjustments: for males, 97% of male rates at all ages; for females, 110% of female rates at all ages; and projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.

The price inflation assumption was reduced from 2.75% to 2.40%.

The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.65%.

The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.75% to 7.55%.

The assumed load for administrative expenses was increased from 0.25% to 0.28%.

Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 9% to 12%.

The percentage of active member deaths assumed to be in the line of duty was decreased from 6% to 4%.

2023:

The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.55% to 7.00%.

The assumed load for administrative expenses was decreased from 0.28% to 0.26% of payroll.

Withdrawal rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

The percentage of participants assumed to receive a deferred benefit upon attaining the eligibility requirements for retirement was increased from 60% to 65%.

For married members, the number of years that a male is assumed to be older than his spouse was changed from 3 years to 2 years.

The assumed amount of unused sick leave at retirement was increased from 0.50 years to 0.55 years.

The assumed average number of years of military service that participants will have at retirement was decreased from 0.25 years to 0.20 years.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2016:

Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.

(3) *Method and assumptions used in calculations of actuarially determined contributions.*

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported (June 30, 2022 valuation for the June 30, 2024 fiscal year end). The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the most recent contribution rate reported in that schedule:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level percentage of payroll, open
Remaining amortization period	25.6 years
Asset valuation method	5-year smoothed market
Price Inflation	2.40 percent
Salary increase	2.65 percent to 17.90 percent, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.55 percent, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

OPEB Schedules

(1) *Changes of assumptions*

2017: The discount rate was changed from 3.01% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.56% for the current Measurement Date.

2018: The discount rate was changed from 3.56% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.89% for the current Measurement Date.

2019: The discount rate was changed from 3.89% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.50% for the current Measurement Date.

2020: The discount rate was changed from 3.50% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.19% for the current Measurement Date.

2021: The discount rate was changed from 2.19% for the prior Measurement Date to 2.13% for the current Measurement Date.

2022: The discount rate was changed from 2.13% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.37% for the current Measurement Date.

2023: The discount rate was changed from 3.37% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.66% for the current Measurement Date. Withdrawal rates, disability rates, service retirement rates and salary merit rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2024: The discount rate was changed from 3.66% for the prior Measurement Date to 3.94% for the current Measurement Date. Withdrawal rates, disability rates, service retirement rates and salary merit rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

(2) *Changes in benefit provisions*

2017: None

2018: None

2019: None

2020: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2021. In addition, the deductibles and coinsurance maximums were increased for the Select coverage and the coinsurance maximums were increased for the Base Coverage beginning January 1, 2021.

2021: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2022. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2022.

2022: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2023. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2023.

2023: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2024. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Base Family coverage beginning January 1, 2024.

2024: The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2025. In addition, the medical deductible was increased for the Base Family coverage beginning January 1, 2025.

(3) *Methods and assumptions used in calculations of Actuarially Determined Contributions.* The Actuarially Determined Contributions rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the Actuarially Determined Contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as of the most recent Valuation Date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2024:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Amortization method	Level dollar
Amortization period	30 years, open
Asset valuation method	Market Value of Assets
Price inflation	2.40%
Salary increases, including wage inflation	2.65% to 17.90%

Initial health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	6.50%
Pre-Medicare	
Ultimate health care cost trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	4.50%
Pre-Medicare	
Year of ultimate trend rates	
Medicare Supplement Claims	2029
Pre-Medicare	
Long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including price inflation	3.66%

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Child nutrition cluster:			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	245MS326N1099	\$ 422,724
National school lunch program	10.555	245MS326N1099	835,050
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	245MS326N1099	2,189
Fresh fruit and vegetables	10.582	245MS326L1603	80,907
Total child nutrition cluster			<u>1,340,870</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>1,340,870</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>1,340,870</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Defense</u>			
Direct program:			
Reserve Officer's Training Corps	12.U01	N/A	76,368
Total U.S. Department of Defense			<u>76,368</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education:			
Title I grants to local educational agencies	84.010	S010A220024 S010A230024 S010A240024	915,661
Career and technical education - basic grants to states	84.048	V048A240024	5,000
Twenty-first Century Community Learning Centers	84.287	S287C220024 S287C230024	897,157
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	S367A220023 S367A230023 S367A240023	108,601
Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	S424A220025 S424A230025 S424A240025	74,276
Subtotal			<u>2,000,695</u>
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II	84.425D	S425D210031	79,756
COVID-19 - Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund ARP III	84.425U	S425U210031	401,593
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund (ESSER) Subtotal			<u>481,349</u>

Continued on the next page

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing No.	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures
Special education cluster:			
Special education - grants to states	84.027	H027A220108 H027A230108 H027A240108	743,079
Subtotal			<u>743,079</u>
Special education - preschool grants	84.173	H173A220113 H173A230113 H173A240113	20,970
Subtotal			<u>20,970</u>
Total special education cluster			<u>764,049</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>3,246,093</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>3,246,093</u>
 <u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>			
Passed-through the Mississippi Department of Education:			
Medicaid Cluster:			
Medical assistance program	93.778	2405MS5ADM	17,173
Total Medicaid cluster			<u>17,173</u>
Total passed-through Mississippi Department of Education			<u>17,173</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>17,173</u>
 Total for All Federal Awards			 <u>\$ 4,680,504</u>

The notes to the Supplementary Information are an integral part of this schedule.

Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Notes to the Supplementary Information
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years.

(3) Indirect Cost Rate

The Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

(4) Noncash Awards

Donated commodities of \$43,505 are included in the National School Lunch Program.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Supplementary Information

Schedule of Instructional, Administrative and Other Expenditures - Governmental Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

<u>Expenditures</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures</u>	<u>General Administration</u>	<u>School Administration</u>	<u>Other</u>
Salaries and fringe benefits	\$ 19,881,192	14,572,372	1,412,517	1,625,299	2,271,004
Other	10,845,542	2,415,510	232,506	35,182	8,162,344
Total	<u>\$ 30,726,734</u>	<u>16,987,882</u>	<u>1,645,023</u>	<u>1,660,481</u>	<u>10,433,348</u>
Total number of students *	<u>1,616</u>				
Cost per student	<u>\$ 19,014</u>	<u>10,512</u>	<u>1,018</u>	<u>1,028</u>	<u>6,456</u>

For purposes of this schedule, the following columnar descriptions are applicable:

Instruction and Other Student Instructional Expenditures - includes the activities dealing directly with the interaction between teachers and students. Included here are the activities of teachers, teachers aides or classroom assistants of any type.

General Administration - includes expenditures for the following functions: Support Services - General Administration and Support Services - Business.

School Administration - includes expenditures for the following function: Support Services - School Administration.

Other - includes all expenditure functions not included in Instruction or Administration Categories.

* includes the number of students reported on the ADA report submission for month 9, which is the final submission for the fiscal year

OTHER INFORMATION

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Other Information

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

General Fund

Last Four Years

UNAUDITED

	2025	2024*	2023*	2022*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 12,988,286	\$ 11,248,268	\$ 10,556,995	\$ 9,966,210
State sources	11,093,442	10,984,777	10,309,055	9,300,659
Federal sources	93,541	75,341	89,790	102,101
Sixteenth section sources	6,316	9,032	8,742	1,929
Total Revenues	24,181,585	22,317,418	20,964,582	19,370,899
Expenditures:				
Instruction	11,688,030	11,624,945	11,534,635	10,760,190
Support services	11,188,275	10,756,211	11,061,042	9,145,564
Noninstructional services	-	130,994	591,639	428,195
Facilities acquisition and construction	72,695	-	-	-
Debt service:				
Principal	84,503	119,081	103,231	-
Interest	4,225	7,405	-	-
Total Expenditures	23,037,728	22,638,636	23,290,547	20,333,949
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	1,143,857	(321,218)	(2,325,965)	(963,050)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
SBITA issued	8,960	38,302	42,828	-
Insurance recovery	-	-	-	1,024,637
Sale of other property	-	-	5,300	-
Operating transfers in	95,232	7,033	555,727	1,550,292
Other financing sources	10,155	6,726	-	-
Operating transfers out	(1,602,752)	(177,299)	(152,982)	(172,053)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(1,488,405)	(125,238)	450,873	2,402,876
Net Change in Fund Balances	(344,548)	(446,456)	(1,875,092)	1,439,826
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	5,272,777	5,663,122	7,424,262	5,993,078
Error corrections	-	56,111	113,952	(8,642)
Beginning of period, as restated	5,272,777	5,719,233	7,538,214	5,984,436
End of Period	\$ 4,928,229	\$ 5,272,777	\$ 5,663,122	\$ 7,424,262

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

Other Information

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

All Governmental Funds

Last Four Years

UNAUDITED

	2025	2024*	2023*	2022*
Revenues:				
Local sources	\$ 13,514,458	\$ 11,777,381	\$ 11,087,870	\$ 10,322,816
State sources	12,175,398	11,890,956	10,870,630	9,701,560
Federal sources	4,680,504	7,824,849	6,122,874	8,246,973
Sixteenth section sources	6,316	9,032	8,742	1,929
Total Revenues	30,376,676	31,502,218	28,090,116	28,273,278
Expenditures:				
Instruction	14,533,332	14,153,186	13,590,952	13,129,218
Support services	13,217,312	12,640,012	12,771,861	10,889,486
Noninstructional services	1,782,624	1,832,348	1,597,205	1,764,450
Facilities acquisition and construction	814,241	3,284,731	1,223,476	1,131,654
Debt service:				
Principal	330,503	358,081	421,003	230,000
Interest	47,872	57,026	55,421	60,021
Other	850	750	1,500	750
Total Expenditures	30,726,734	32,326,134	29,661,418	27,205,579
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	(350,058)	(823,916)	(1,571,302)	1,067,699
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
SBITA issued	8,960	38,302	82,559	-
Insurance recovery	-	-	-	1,024,637
Sale of other property	-	-	5,300	-
Operating transfers in	1,697,984	204,745	976,575	1,726,073
Other financing sources	10,155	7,619	-	-
Operating transfers out	(1,697,984)	(204,745)	(976,575)	(1,726,073)
Other financing uses	-	(3)	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	19,115	45,918	87,859	1,024,637
Net Change in Fund Balances	(330,943)	(777,998)	(1,483,443)	2,092,336
Fund Balances:				
Beginning of period, as previously reported	7,258,626	8,127,305	9,452,041	7,403,978
Error corrections	-	(70,165)	149,919	(62,789)
Beginning of period, as restated	7,258,626	8,057,140	9,601,960	7,341,189
Increase (Decrease) in reserve for inventory	(5,009)	(20,516)	8,788	18,516
End of Period	\$ 6,922,674	\$ 7,258,626	\$ 8,127,305	\$ 9,452,041

*SOURCE - PRIOR YEAR AUDIT REPORTS

REPORTS ON INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE

CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038
Office: (662) 247-2416
Fax: (662) 247-2420

10 South Bancroft Street
Fairhope, Alabama 36532
Office: (251) 929-7778
Fax: (251) 929-7779

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Superintendent and School Board
Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 5, 2026.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, MS

January 5, 2026

CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038
Office: (662) 247-2416
Fax: (662) 247-2420

10 South Bancroft Street
Fairhope, Alabama 36532
Office: (251) 929-7778
Fax: (251) 929-7779

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM
AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Superintendent and School Board
Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting

material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2025-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we did identify a certain deficiency in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.

A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance

described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2025-001 to be significant deficiency.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC
Belzoni, MS
January 5, 2026

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

CUNNINGHAM CPAs, PLLC
Certified Public Accountants & Consultants

202 Church Street
Belzoni, Mississippi 39038
Office: (662) 247-2416
Fax: (662) 247-2420

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Fairhope, Alabama 36532
Office: (251) 929-7778
Fax: (251) 929-7779

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT
ON COMPLIANCE WITH STATE LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Superintendent and School Board
Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, which collectively comprise Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated January 5, 2026. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Section 37-9-18(3)(a), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to insure that the school district is complying with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), relating to classroom supply funds." As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-61-33(3)(a)(iii), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance.

Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), states in part, "the auditor shall test to insure correct and appropriate coding at the function level. The audit must include a report showing the correct and appropriate functional level expenditure codes in expenditures by the school district."

The results of our procedures performed to test compliance with the requirements of Section 37-9-18(3)(b), Miss. Code Ann. (1972), disclosed no instances of noncompliance related to incorrect or inappropriate functional level expenditure coding.

As required by the state legal compliance audit program prescribed by the Office of the State Auditor, we have also performed procedures to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations. However, providing an opinion on compliance with all state laws and regulations was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

The results of procedures performed to test compliance with certain other state laws and regulations, and our audit of the financial statements did not disclose any instances of noncompliance with other state laws and regulations.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the school board and management, entities with accreditation overview, and federal awarding agencies, the Office of the State Auditor and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Cunningham CPAs". The word "Cunningham" is written in a cursive script, and "CPAs" is written in a more blocky, sans-serif style.

Cunningham CPAs, PLLC

Belzoni, Mississippi

January 5, 2026

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Section I: Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements:

1. Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified
2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None Reported
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? No

Federal Awards:

4. Internal control over major programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? No
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? Yes
5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major federal programs: Unmodified
6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Yes

7. Identification of major federal programs:

<u>Assistance Listing Numbers</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
Child Nutrition Cluster:	
10.553	School breakfast program
10.555	National school lunch program
10.559	Summer food service program for children
10.582	Fresh fruit and vegetables
84.287	21 st century community learning centers
Special Education Cluster:	
84.027	Special Education – grants to states
84.173	Special Education – preschool grants

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000
9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? No
10. Prior fiscal year audit findings(s) and questioned costs which would require the auditee to prepare a summary schedule of prior audit findings in accordance with 2CFR 200.511(b). No

Section II: Financial Statement Findings

The results of our tests did not disclose any findings related to the financial statements that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III: Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

Significant Deficiency/ Immaterial Non-Compliance

Finding 2025-001:

Procurement.

U.S. Department of Education
Passed-through Mississippi Department of Education
Program Name: Special Education Cluster – IDEA Part B
Program Assistance Listing Number: 84.027
Compliance Requirement: Procurement

CRITERIA: Recipients of federal funds must follow federal procurement rules and regulations. For services in excess of \$10,000, the district is required to obtain two quotes and/or proposals.

CONDITION: During our testing of expenditures from the Special Education – IDEA Part B program, we noted the district expended in excess of \$10,000 with two vendors on therapy services for special education students. The services do appear to be for allowable costs and activities under the IDEA Part B grants. However, the district was unable to provide evidence that a required second quote and/or a proposal was obtained.

BAY ST. LOUIS-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

CONTEXT: The school district did not follow requirements related to procurement of goods and services.

CAUSE: The cause is a result of not properly implementing a designed system of accounting and internal controls.

EFFECT: Noncompliance with state and federal purchasing laws.

IDENTIFICATION OF REPEAT FINDING: No.

QUESTIONED COSTS: None

RECOMMENDATION: The school district should implement policies and procedures to ensure all applicable compliance requirements are being met.

VIEWS OF RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS: We will implement policies or procedures to establish an internal control system that will ensure strong financial accountability, including compliance with state and federal purchasing requirements.



BAY-WAVELAND SCHOOL DISTRICT

200 N. Second St., Bay St. Louis, MS 39520

*Thomas J. Burleson
Business Administrator*

*Telephone (228) 467-9242
Fax: (228) 467-1230*

AUDITEE'S CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

As required by 2 CFR 200.511, the Bay St. Louis-Waveland School District has prepared and hereby submits the following corrective action plan for the findings included in the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs for the year ended June 30, 2025:

<u>Finding</u>	<u>Correction Action Plan Details</u>
2025-001	<p>a. Name of Contact Person Responsible for Corrective Action:</p> <p>T.J. Burleson – Chief Financial Officer</p> <p>b. Corrective Action Planned:</p> <p>We will implement policies or procedures to establish an internal control system that will ensure strong financial accountability, including compliance with all federal grant requirements.</p> <p>c. Anticipated Completion Date:</p> <p>Immediately.</p>